

2022 Community Needs Assessment



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Executive Summary

Overview, Purpose and Findings

This Community Needs Assessment provides information about the communities and households served by IMPACT Community Action Partnership and was compiled in 2022. While it was our intent to be as comprehensive as was feasible, we know that we have not captured all of the components that comprise the reality of living in poverty in Central Iowa and that each family's experience has elements that are similar as well as unique.

Key findings from this report are described at the beginning of each section. This report is not intended to provide definitive findings but rather serve as the beginning of a deeper conversation both internally to inform IMPACT's future strategic planning as well as externally both to inform IMPACT's partnerships and to serve as an education tool in conversations with the broader community.

This Community Needs Assessment is intended to take an objective look at the overall demographics of the communities IMPACT serves and areas of need within those communities. Of particular usefulness is data that shows where local trends differ from larger trends by providing comparisons between individual counties, cities and census tracts and IMPACT's service area, the state of Iowa, and the nation as a whole.

About IMPACT Community Action Partnership

IMPACT serves five counties in Central Iowa. Four of the counties are largely rural (Boone, Jasper, Marion and Warren). While the remaining county (Polk) is primarily urban and suburban.

The two longest standing programs administered by IMPACT are the Community Service Block Grant (CSBG) and Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP). CSBG is intended to be a flexible source of funding that allows local agencies to meet the specific needs of low-income persons in their communities. LIHEAP provides assistance to offset the larger energy bills that result from families heating their homes in the winter months.

Other funding sources include Community Development Block Grant from the City of Des Moines, grants from city and county governments throughout our five county service area - including the Emergency Rental Assistance Program - as well as a number of small, private grants. All of these income streams are vital in helping families meet their most basic needs. Our current programming is focused on the areas of housing, including rent and energy assistance; health, including food and personal products; and local programs, including a variety of programs that are specific to the individual counties of service but also focus on meeting basic needs.

IMPACT Community Action Partnership is guided by our mission and values.

- Mission: Reducing the barriers and burdens that families in poverty experience by increasing access to essential needs.
- Values: Resourceful, Adaptable, Spirit of Service, Passion for the Work and Resolute

Methodology

Data was collected directly from client surveys, customer service assessments, and surveys of community partners. This report will be updated in 2023 with new data from the statewide community action community stakeholder surveys and client surveys.

Data was also collected from the United States Census Bureau; United States Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics; Iowa Childcare Resource and Referral; United States Department of Housing and Urban Development; Eviction Lab; US Department of Health and Human Services Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; National Center for Education Statistics Massachusetts Institutes of Technology; Common Good Iowa; and Annie E Casey Foundation.

Section 1—Population & Language

Key Findings

Population Changes

All five of the counties IMPACT serves saw their population increase from the 2010 to the 2020 census. However, the counties varied greatly in how much their population increased. Marion, Boone, and Jasper counties all had an increase that was smaller than the statewide population increase of 4.73% for Iowa. In contrast, Polk and Warren counties saw double digit percentage increases (14.34% and 13.37% respectively) and were the Iowa counties with the third and fourth highest percentages of growth.

When population changes are looked at in more detail by examining the Percent by Census Tract map a clearer picture of where population growth has occurred. It appears much of the population growth has been in census tracts that include suburban areas. Though there were census tracts with population growth in urban and rural areas, those are also the areas where the census tracts with the greatest population decreases are located. The census tracts with a population decrease of greater than 10% are located in rural south-central Jasper county, and within the cities of Pella, Indianola, and Des Moines.

Other Demographic Data

Knowing specific demographic information helps us better understand the people we serve and what efforts are needed to make to ensure they are able to access our services. Some key demographic findings include:

- 19.19% of people in our five counties do not identify as “white, non-hispanic.”
 - 23.02% of people in Polk county do not identify as “white, non-hispanic.”
 - Less than 10% of people in each of the other four counties do not identify as “white, non-hispanic.”
- 14.09% of people in our five counties are 65-years-old or older.
- 24.46% of people in our five counties are 17-years-old or younger
- 11.43% of people in our five counties have a disability.
- 7.41% of people in our five counties are foreign-born.
 - Approximately 94% of the foreign-born population live in Polk county.
- 6.65% of the over 18 population in our five counties are veterans.
- 32.28% of households in our five counties have children in the household.

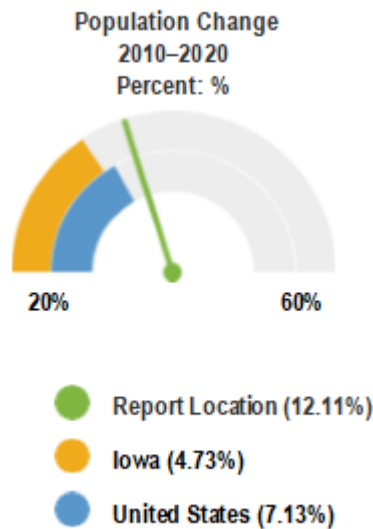
- 89% of people in our five counties only speak English at home.
 - 86.6% of people in Polk county only speak English at home.
 - 96% or more of people in each of the other four counties only speak English at home.
- 40.7% of people in our five counties who speak a language other than English say they speak English less than “very well.”
 - The percent of people who say they speak less than “very well” varies by language and county from a low of 23.4% of Spanish speakers in Warren county to a high of 49.4% of Asian and Pacific Islander language speakers in Polk county.

Total Population Change, 2010-2020

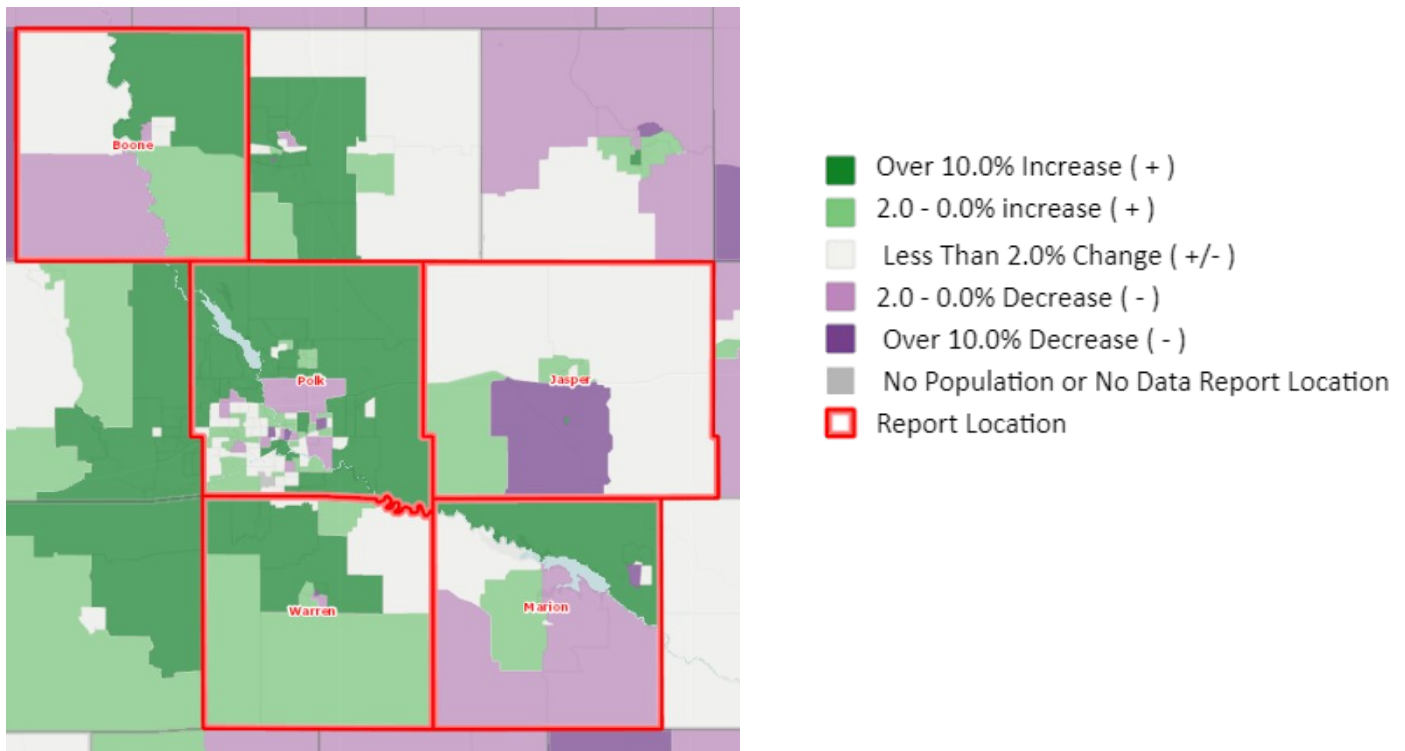
According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2010 and 2020 the population in the report area grew by 69,421 persons, a change of 12.11%. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

Report Area	Total Population, 2010 Census	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Change, 2010- 2020
Report Location	573,325	642,746	69,421
Boone County, IA	26,309	26,715	406
Jasper County, IA	36,842	37,813	971
Marion County, IA	33,309	33,414	105
Polk County, IA	430,640	492,401	61,761
Warren County, IA	46,225	52,403	6,178
Iowa	3,046,357	3,190,369	144,012
United States	312,471,161	334,735,155	22,263,994

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

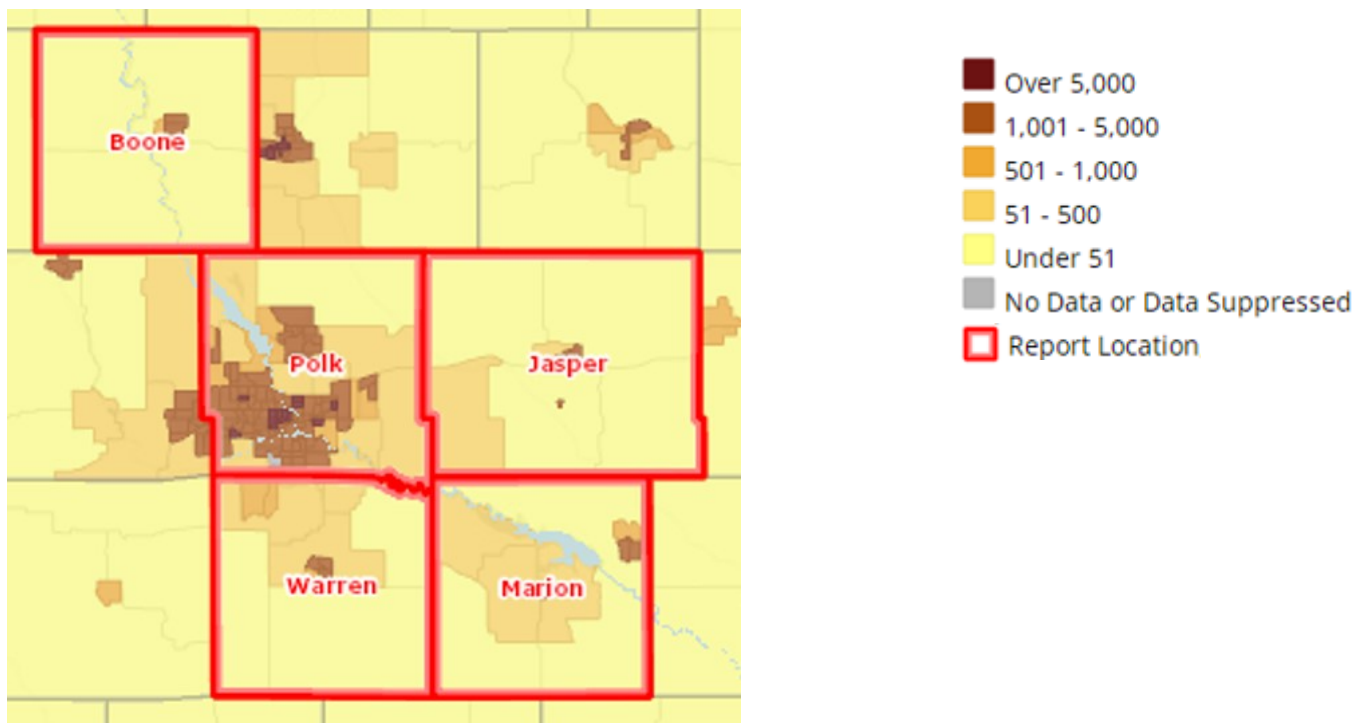


Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census 2010-2020



Population Density by Tract

Population, Density (Persons per Square Mile) ACS 2016–2020



Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2016–2020.

Source geography: Tract.

Population by Gender

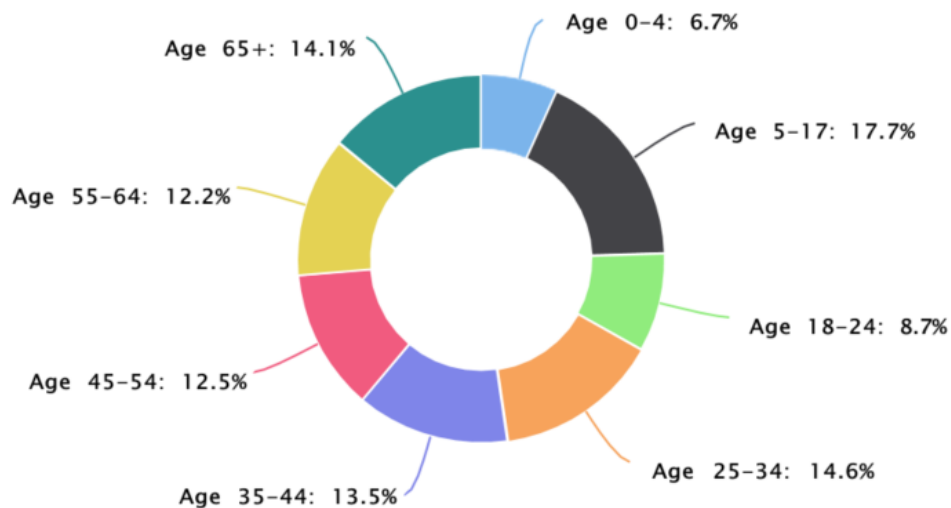
This indicator reports the total population of the report area by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	313,015	319,876	49.46%	50.54%
Boone County, IA	13,207	13,174	50.06%	49.94%
Jasper County, IA	19,008	18,024	51.33%	48.67%
Marion County, IA	16,580	16,613	49.95%	50.05%
Polk County, IA	239,238	246,180	49.28%	50.72%
Warren County, IA	24,982	25,885	49.11%	50.89%
Iowa	1,564,436	1,585,575	49.66%	50.34%
United States	160,818,530	165,750,778	49.24%	50.76%

Population by Age Groups Percentage

This indicator reports the percentage of age groups in the population of the report area.

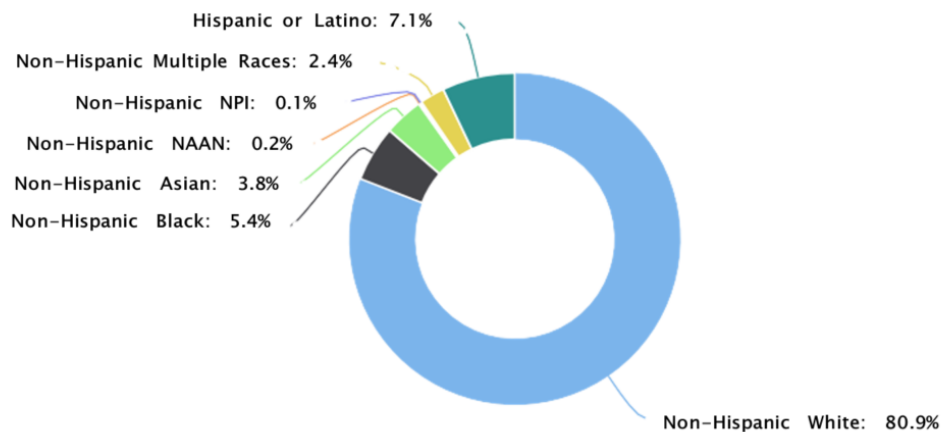
Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	6.74%	17.72%	8.69%	14.55%	13.46%	12.50%	12.24%	14.09%
Boone County, IA	5.51%	15.96%	7.82%	12.26%	12.52%	12.54%	15.27%	18.12%
Jasper County, IA	5.57%	16.67%	7.12%	12.01%	12.33%	13.07%	14.24%	18.99%
Marion County, IA	5.65%	17.60%	10.38%	10.62%	11.95%	12.64%	13.39%	17.76%
Polk County, IA	7.05%	17.81%	8.68%	15.47%	13.72%	12.41%	11.78%	13.07%
Warren County, IA	6.01%	18.63%	9.28%	11.36%	13.26%	12.81%	12.82%	15.82%
Iowa	6.21%	16.92%	10.05%	12.60%	12.10%	11.83%	13.23%	17.06%
United States	6.02%	16.43%	9.32%	13.93%	12.66%	12.72%	12.89%	16.03%



Population by Combined Race and Ethnicity

This indicator reports the percentage of the total population in the report area by combined race and ethnicity-

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic Native American or Alaska Native	Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Non-Hispanic Some Other Race	Non-Hispanic Multiple Races	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	80.91%	5.44%	3.80%	0.15%	0.09%	0.07%	2.42%	7.11%
Boone County, IA	94.23%	1.13%	0.26%	0.09%	0.26%	0.00%	1.30%	2.73%
Jasper County, IA	93.15%	1.49%	0.57%	0.23%	0.00%	0.08%	2.05%	2.43%
Marion County, IA	94.28%	1.05%	1.03%	0.17%	0.03%	0.02%	1.39%	2.04%
Polk County, IA	76.98%	6.79%	4.75%	0.16%	0.07%	0.08%	2.68%	8.49%
Warren County, IA	93.91%	0.56%	0.72%	0.03%	0.28%	0.01%	1.53%	2.95%
Iowa	85.01%	3.63%	2.50%	0.26%	0.12%	0.10%	2.21%	6.17%
United States	60.09%	12.25%	5.57%	0.64%	0.17%	0.31%	2.80%	18.18%



Total Population by Gender

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	313,015	319,876	49.46%	50.54%
Boone County, IA	13,207	13,174	50.06%	49.94%
Jasper County, IA	19,008	18,024	51.33%	48.67%
Marion County, IA	16,580	16,613	49.95%	50.05%
Polk County, IA	239,238	246,180	49.28%	50.72%
Warren County, IA	24,982	25,885	49.11%	50.89%
Iowa	1,564,436	1,585,575	49.66%	50.34%
United States	160,818,530	165,750,778	49.24%	50.76%

Families with Children

According to the most recent American Community Survey estimates, 32.28% of all occupied households in the report area are family households with one or more child(ren) under the age of 18. As defined by the U.S. Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household

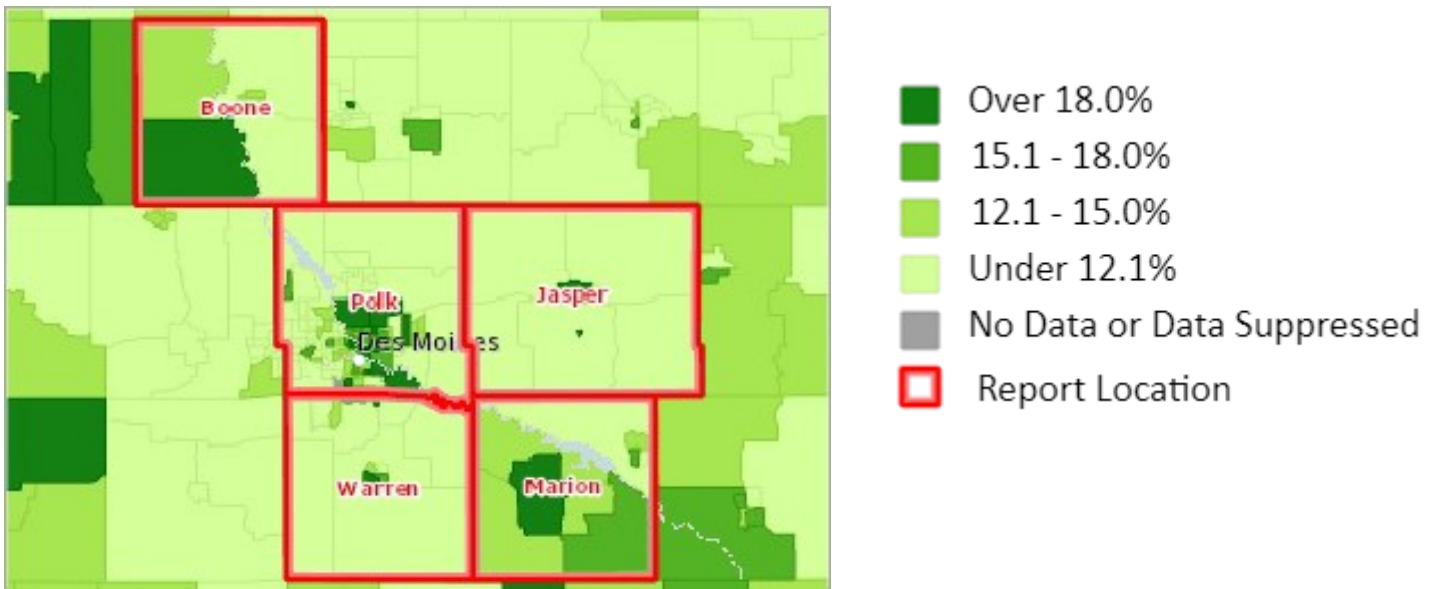
Report Area	Total Households	Total Family Households	Families with Children (Under Age 18)	Families with Children (Under Age 18), Percent of Total Households
Report Location	249,422	156,900	80,515	32.28%
Boone County, IA	10,801	7,076	3,083	28.54%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	10,010	4,367	29.82%
Marion County, IA	13,532	9,331	4,483	33.13%
Polk County, IA	191,125	117,120	61,885	32.38%
Warren County, IA	19,320	13,363	6,697	34.66%
Iowa	1,273,941	800,738	371,532	29.16%
United States	122,354,219	79,849,830	37,257,337	30.45%

Population with Any Disability

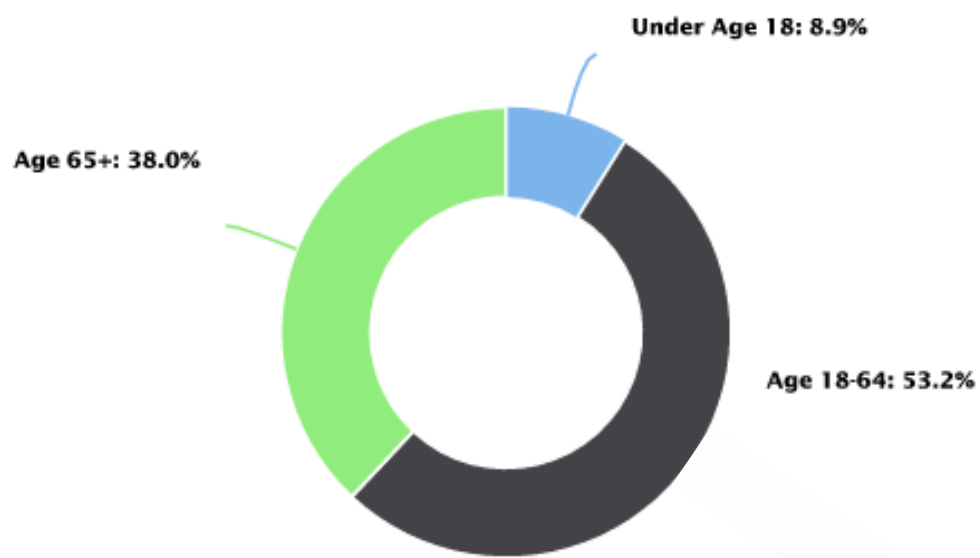
This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability. The report area has a total population of 625,142 for whom disability status has been determined, of which 71,479 or 11.43% have any disability. This indicator is relevant because disabled individuals comprise a vulnerable population that requires targeted services and outreach by providers.

Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	Population with a Disability	Population with a Disability, Percent
Report Location	625,142	71,479	11.43%
Boone County, IA	25,998	3,374	12.98%
Jasper County, IA	35,441	4,548	12.83%
Marion County, IA	32,967	4,811	14.59%
Polk County, IA	480,423	53,393	11.11%
Warren County, IA	50,313	5,353	10.64%
Iowa	3,106,492	365,878	11.78%
United States	321,525,041	40,786,461	12.69%

Disabled Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Total



Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS), 6.65% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is

Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop over 18 Total	% Pop over 18 Males	% Pop over 18 Females
Report Location	31,746	29,803	1,943	6.65%	12.79%	0.80%
Boone County, IA	1,459	1,346	113	7.06%	13.19%	1.08%
Jasper County, IA	2,324	2,241	83	8.08%	15.17%	0.59%
Marion County, IA	1,918	1,773	145	7.53%	14.04%	1.13%
Polk County, IA	23,183	21,755	1,428	6.37%	12.29%	0.76%
Warren County, IA	2,862	2,688	174	7.48%	14.55%	0.88%
Iowa	178,481	166,225	12,256	7.38%	13.96%	1.00%
United States	17,835,456	16,207,488	1,627,968	7.07%	13.24%	1.25%

Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veteran Age Males 18–34	Veteran Age Females 18–34	Veteran Age Males 35–54	Veteran Age Females 35–54	Veteran Age Males 55–64	Veteran Age Females 55–64	Veteran Age Males Over 65	Veteran Age Females Over 65
Report Location	2,749	314	6,871	789	5,150	467	15,033	373
Boone County, IA	80	7	375	4	230	58	661	44
Jasper County, IA	145	16	587	19	307	34	1,202	14
Marion County, IA	80	34	290	50	323	23	1,080	38
Polk County, IA	2,265	238	4,920	671	3,930	310	10,640	209
Warren County, IA	179	19	699	45	360	42	1,450	68
Iowa	11,598	1,753	33,889	4,408	25,041	3,099	95,697	2,996
United States	1,286,895	282,027	3,531,981	642,744	2,796,648	379,972	8,591,964	323,225

Foreign-Born Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population that is foreign-born. The foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes any non-citizens, as well as persons born outside of the U.S. who have become naturalized citizens. The native U.S. population includes any person born in the United States, Puerto Rico, a U.S. Island Area (such as Guam), or abroad of American (U.S. citizen) parent or parents. The latest figures from the U.S. Census Bureau show that 46,879 persons in the

Report Area	Total Population	Naturalized U.S. Citizens	Population Without U.S. Citizenship	Total Foreign-Birth Population	Foreign-Birth Population, Percent of Total Population
Report Location	632,891	21,087	25,792	46,879	7.41%
Boone County, IA	26,381	269	189	458	1.74%
Jasper County, IA	37,032	297	588	885	2.39%
Marion County, IA	33,193	364	262	626	1.89%
Polk County, IA	485,418	19,593	24,516	44,109	9.09%
Warren County, IA	50,867	564	237	801	1.57%
Iowa	3,150,011	69,832	100,493	170,325	5.41%
United States	326,569,308	22,456,684	21,668,944	44,125,628	13.51%

Languages Spoken at Home

Report Area	English Only	Spanish	Other Indo-European Languages	Asian and Pacific Islander Languages	Other Languages
Boone County, IA	97.4%	1.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Jasper County, IA	96.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%
Marion County, IA	97.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%
Polk County, IA	86.6%	5.7%	2.7%	3.2%	1.8%
Warren County, IA	97.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%
IMPACT Service Area	89.0%	4.7%	2.3%	2.5%	1.4%
Iowa	91.6%	4.1%	1.8%	1.7%	0.8%
United States	78.5%	13.2%	3.7%	3.5%	1.1%

Speak English Less than “Very Well,” Percentage

Report Area	Any Language	Spanish	Other Indo-European Languages	Asian and Pacific Islander Languages	Other Languages
Boone County, IA	27.3%	35.8%	0.0%	-	-
Jasper County, IA	39.8%	42.8%	33.6%	37.1%	40.7%
Marion County, IA	29.3%	27.4%	37.2%	27.4%	-
Polk County, IA	41.2%	38.6%	32.9%	49.4%	48.1%
Warren County, IA	29.2%	23.4%	35.0%	31.7%	-
IMPACT Service Area	40.7%	38.1%	32.7%	32.7%	47.7%
Iowa	40.6%	40.1%	31.9%	50.2%	42.7%
United States	38.3%	39.3%	30.4%	45.2%	30.2%

Section 2—Poverty

Key Findings

Living Wage vs. Federal Poverty Line

Eligibility for most anti-poverty programs is determined as a percent of the Federal Poverty Line (FPL). The Living Wage is an estimate of how much a household needs to make in order to meet their basic needs without any additional assistance. Knowing how the Living Wage for a variety of household types compares to the Federal Poverty Line helps us understand at what levels households need assistance. A couple key comparison points include:

- Of the household types examined within our service area, the household type with the lowest living wage calculation compared to the FPL is an adult living alone with no children in Marion County. The living wage for this household type is more than 2.5x the FPL for this household type (255.32%).
- Of the household types examined within our service area, the household type with the highest living wage calculation compared to the FPL is a single adult with three children in Warren County. The living wage for this household type is more than 4x the FPL for this household type (443.55%).
- The difference between counties for the living wage calculations is fairly small. The largest county difference was for households with a single adult with three children and the living wage estimate for Warren County (the highest) is only 6.44% more than the living wage estimate for Marion County (the lowest).

This also provides context for the poverty statistics in the rest of the report. Those statistics are referring to households at 100% of the FPL (except where specifically noted), but the living wage data makes it clear that these statistics don't tell the full story of poverty in our community. Across IMPACT's five county service area the poverty rate (100% of FPL) is 9.7%, but the percent of people with an income under 185% of poverty is 22.4%

The public assistance income data also shows us that this income is not filling the gap. A small amount of households are receiving this assistance (2.48% across the five counties) and the amount of assistance households are receiving is fairly small (\$2,971 on average across the five counties).

Poverty Demographics

While recognizing that statistics based on 100% of FPL do not tell the full story of poverty in our community, IMPACT also finds that this data tells us a lot about the households in our community who are most in need of assistance. This data can help us make decisions about our services and our community outreach. Some key findings include:

- **Geography**
 - Most of the counties we serve saw a decrease in the rate of poverty from 2010 to 2020, but Polk

county had a slight increase (0.5%).

- The poverty rate (100% FPL) is lower than the state and national average in all five counties IMPACT serves. Of the five counties Polk has the highest poverty rate (10.36%) and Warren has the lowest (6.71%)
- The 185% FPL rate is lower than the state average in four of the five counties IMPACT serves and lower than the national average in all five counties IMPACT serves. Of the five counties Jasper has the highest 185% FPL rate (25.63%) and Warren has the lowest (15.55%)

- **Race and Ethnicity**

- In IMPACT's service area as a whole the difference in poverty rate (<100% FPL) between racial and ethnic identities is significant. The poverty rate by racial and ethnic identities are as follows:
 - White – 7.74%
 - Asian – 10.58%
 - Native American or Alaskan Native – 16.37%
 - Hispanic or Latino – 20.28%
 - Black or African American – 27.21%
 - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander – 32.07%
- When looking at poverty rates by race and ethnicity in individual counties it is important to keep in mind the context that the population of some races and ethnicities in some of the individual counties IMPACT serves is small in comparison, which can result in small numbers causing large changes in percentages.
 - Across four counties the poverty rate for those identifying as white is the lowest poverty rate. Marion County is the exception (likely do to small numbers), but its white poverty rate is in line with the other four counties.
 - Boone County did not have sufficient reporting data for several racial and ethnic demographic groups.
 - Polk County has the highest poverty rate for those who identify as Hispanic/Latino.
 - Warren County has the lowest poverty rate for those who identify as white, but also has the highest poverty rate for those identifying as Black/African American.

- **Gender** – In each of the five counties IMPACT serves, the poverty rate is higher for women than it is for men.

- **Household Type**

- Across IMPACT's five county service area 56.1% of the households experiencing poverty (<100% FPL) are led by a female head of household. However there are differences between the individual counties.

- Similarly to the area as a whole, in Marion, Polk and Warren counties over half of the households experiencing poverty are led by a female head of household.
- In contrast, in Boone and Jasper counties over half of the households experiencing poverty are led by married couples.
- **Children**
 - The percentage of children experiencing poverty (<100% FPL) in IMPACT's five county service area ranges from a low of 7.29% in Boone County to a high of 14.08% in Polk County.
 - The percentage of children under 200% FPL in IMPACT's five county service area ranges from a low of 20.73% in Warren County to a high of 36.14% in Jasper County
- **Seniors** – The percentage of seniors (65+) experiencing poverty (<100% FPL) in IMPACT's five-county service area ranges from a low of 5.5% in Warren County to a high of 8.8% in Jasper County.



CLIENT SURVEY: BASIC NEEDS

Families were asked:

Which basic needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 261 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



67%

UTILITY BILLS



41%

PERSONAL CARE ITEMS



36%

CLOTHES AND SHOES



34%

FURNITURE AND APPLIANCES



29%

INTERNET ACCESS



20%

RELIABLE PHONE

Living Wage by Household Type as Hourly Wage and as Annual Salary

	1 Adult				2 Adults (1 Working)				2 Adults (Both Working)			
	0 Children	1 Children	2 Children	3 Children	0 Children	1 Children	2 Children	3 Children	0 Children	1 Children	2 Children	3 Children
Boone County, IA	\$16.19	\$32.48	\$41.32	\$54.32	\$25.52	\$31.22	\$37.61	\$40.46	\$12.76	\$18.03	\$23.71	\$27.59
	\$33,675.20	\$67,558.40	\$85,945.60	\$112,985.60	\$53,081.60	\$64,937.60	\$78,228.80	\$84,156.80	\$26,540.80	\$37,502.40	\$49,316.80	\$57,387.20
Jasper County, IA	\$16.03	\$32.04	\$40.59	\$53.56	\$25.17	\$31.06	\$37.45	\$40.55	\$12.59	\$17.81	\$23.35	\$27.21
	\$33,342.40	\$66,643.20	\$84,427.20	\$111,404.80	\$52,353.60	\$64,604.80	\$77,896.00	\$84,344.00	\$26,187.20	\$37,044.80	\$48,568.00	\$56,596.80
Marion County, IA	\$15.81	\$32.31	\$40.83	\$53.09	\$25.52	\$31.35	\$37.75	\$40.17	\$12.76	\$17.94	\$23.47	\$26.97
	\$32,884.80	\$67,204.80	\$84,926.40	\$110,427.20	\$53,081.60	\$65,208.00	\$78,520.00	\$83,553.60	\$26,540.80	\$37,315.20	\$48,817.60	\$56,097.60
Polk County, IA	\$16.47	\$33.56	\$42.59	\$56.42	\$26.41	\$32.12	\$38.53	\$42.03	\$13.21	\$18.83	\$24.35	\$28.64
	\$34,257.60	\$69,804.80	\$88,587.20	\$117,353.60	\$54,932.80	\$66,809.60	\$80,142.40	\$87,422.40	\$27,476.80	\$39,166.40	\$50,648.00	\$59,571.20
Warren County, IA	\$16.47	\$33.59	\$42.65	\$56.51	\$26.41	\$32.12	\$38.53	\$42.03	\$13.20	\$18.84	\$24.38	\$28.68
	\$34,257.60	\$69,867.20	\$88,712.00	\$117,540.80	\$54,932.80	\$66,809.60	\$80,142.40	\$87,422.40	\$27,456.00	\$39,187.20	\$50,710.40	\$59,654.40
Des Moines-West Des Moines Metro	\$15.82	\$32.48	\$41.33	\$54.65	\$25.67	\$31.22	\$37.62	\$40.78	\$12.38	\$18.03	\$23.71	\$27.75
	\$32,905.60	\$67,558.40	\$85,966.40	\$113,672.00	\$53,393.60	\$64,937.60	\$78,249.60	\$84,822.40	\$25,750.40	\$37,502.40	\$49,316.80	\$57,720.00
Iowa	\$16.18	\$32.77	\$41.66	\$54.97	\$25.68	\$31.47	\$37.87	\$40.99	\$12.84	\$18.43	\$23.88	\$27.91
	\$33,654.40	\$68,161.60	\$86,652.80	\$114,337.60	\$53,414.40	\$65,457.60	\$78,769.60	\$85,259.20	\$26,707.20	\$38,334.40	\$49,670.40	\$58,052.80
100% FPL	\$6.19	\$8.38	\$10.56	\$12.74	\$8.38	\$10.56	\$12.74	\$14.92	\$4.19	\$5.28	\$6.37	\$7.46
	\$12,880.00	\$17,420.00	\$21,960.00	\$26,500.00	\$17,420.00	\$21,960.00	\$26,500.00	\$31,040.00	\$17,420.00	\$21,960.00	\$26,500.00	\$31,040.00
Minimum Wage	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25	\$7.25
	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00	\$15,080.00

Data Source: MIT's Living Wage Calculator (<https://livingwage.mit.edu/>) and HHS Poverty Guidelines for 2022 (<https://aspe.hhs.gov/topics/poverty-economic-mobility/poverty-guidelines>)

Living Wage as Percentage of the Federal Poverty Line

	1 Adult				2 Adults (1 Working)				2 Adults (Both Working)			
	0 Children	1 Children	2 Children	3 Children	0 Children	1 Children	2 Children	3 Children	0 Children	1 Children	2 Children	3 Children
Boone County, IA	261.45%	387.82%	391.37%	426.36%	304.72%	295.71%	295.20%	271.12%	289.90%	325.68%	355.44%	353.48%
Jasper County, IA	258.87%	382.57%	384.46%	420.40%	300.54%	294.19%	293.95%	271.73%	286.04%	321.71%	350.04%	348.61%
Marion County, IA	255.32%	385.79%	386.73%	416.71%	304.72%	296.94%	296.30%	269.18%	289.90%	324.06%	351.84%	345.53%
Polk County, IA	265.98%	400.72%	403.40%	442.84%	315.34%	304.23%	302.42%	281.64%	300.13%	340.13%	365.03%	366.93%
Warren County, IA	265.98%	401.07%	403.97%	443.55%	315.34%	304.23%	302.42%	281.64%	299.90%	340.31%	365.48%	367.44%
Des Moines-West Des Moines Metro	255.48%	387.82%	391.47%	428.95%	306.51%	295.71%	295.28%	273.27%	281.27%	325.68%	355.44%	355.53%
Iowa	261.29%	391.28%	394.59%	431.46%	306.63%	298.08%	297.24%	274.68%	291.72%	332.91%	357.98%	357.58%
Minimum Wage	117.08%	86.57%	68.67%	56.91%	86.57%	68.67%	56.91%	48.58%	164.72%	130.96%	108.68%	92.89%

Data Source: MIT's Living Wage Calculator (<https://livingwage.mit.edu/>) and HHS Poverty Guidelines for 2022 (<https://aspe.hhs.gov/topics/poverty-economic-mobility/poverty-guidelines>)

Poverty Rate Change

Report Area	Persons in Poverty 2010	Poverty Rate 2010	Persons in Poverty 2020	Poverty Rate 2020	Change in Poverty Rate 2010-2020
Report Location	59,776	10.69%	65,380	10.43%	-0.26%
Boone County, IA	2,401	9.4%	1,762	6.9%	-2.5%
Jasper County, IA	4,374	12.4%	2,999	8.5%	-3.9%
Marion County, IA	3,237	10.2%	2,562	8.0%	-2.2%
Polk County, IA	46,493	11.0%	55,560	11.5%	0.5%
Warren County, IA	3,271	7.4%	2,497	4.9%	-2.5%
Iowa	368,965	12.5%	313,752	10.2%	-2.3%
United States	46,215,956	15.3%	38,371,394	11.9%	-3.4%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

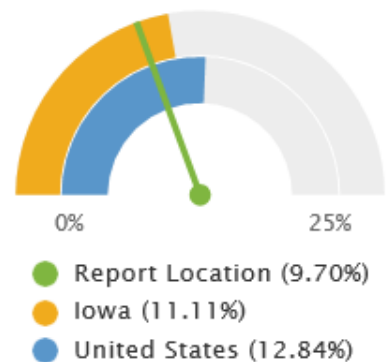
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#). 2020. Source geography: County/

Population Below 100% FPL

Within the report area 9.7% or 60,008 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	618,539	60,008	9.70%
Boone County, IA	25,987	1,861	7.16%
Jasper County, IA	35,319	3,200	9.06%
Marion County, IA	31,503	2,284	7.25%
Polk County, IA	476,815	49,379	10.36%
Warren County, IA	48,915	3,284	6.71%
Iowa	3,051,284	339,090	11.11%
United States	318,564,128	40,910,326	12.84%

Population in Poverty, Percent



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

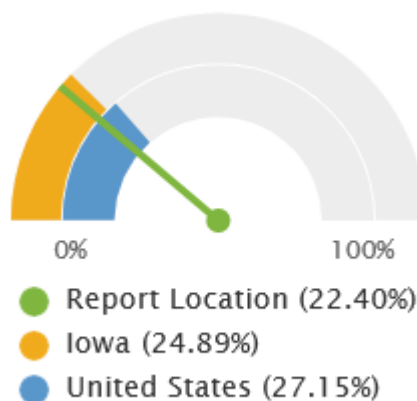
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2016-20.

Source geography: Tract

Population Below 185% FPL

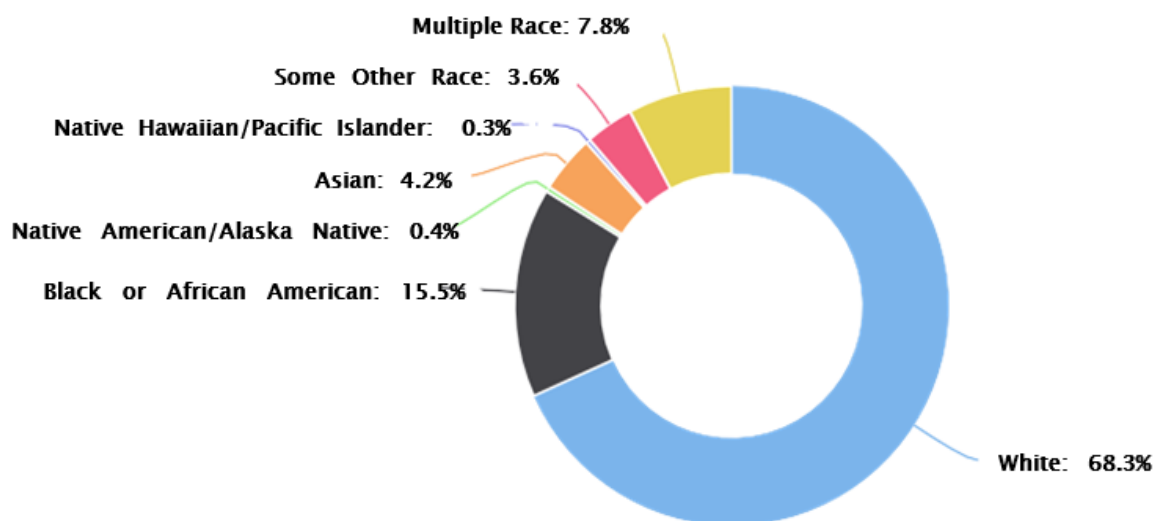
Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL	Percent Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL
Report Location	618,539	138,559	22.40%
Boone County, IA	25,987	5,024	19.33%
Jasper County, IA	35,319	9,052	25.63%
Marion County, IA	31,503	5,880	18.66%
Polk County, IA	476,815	110,998	23.28%
Warren County, IA	48,915	7,605	15.55%
Iowa	3,051,284	759,424	24.89%
United States	318,564,128	86,498,962	27.15%

Percent Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL



Population in Poverty by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	40,972	9,275	220	2,535	195	2,158	4,653
Boone County, IA	1,764	0	0	0	0	28	69
Jasper County, IA	2,730	40	4	3	0	0	423
Marion County, IA	2,155	4	37	56	0	2	30
Polk County, IA	31,537	9,078	168	2,476	105	2,036	3,979
Warren County, IA	2,786	153	11	0	90	92	152
Iowa	265,467	33,568	2,273	11,045	1,250	7,261	18,226
United States	23,820,939	8,726,814	626,766	1,917,691	99,642	3,234,981	2,483,493



Population in Poverty by Race, Percentage

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	7.74%	27.21%	16.37%	10.58%	32.07%	23.62%	23.53%
Boone County, IA	7.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	16.09%	18.80%
Jasper County, IA	8.03%	11.33%	11.76%	1.64%	No data	0.00%	59.92%
Marion County, IA	7.14%	1.20%	62.71%	18.79%	0.00%	2.35%	5.57%
Polk County, IA	8.01%	27.63%	15.33%	10.73%	25.18%	23.92%	23.30%
Warren County, IA	5.96%	56.88%	45.83%	0.00%	79.65%	30.07%	13.96%
Iowa	9.75%	30.78%	22.67%	14.29%	32.58%	18.68%	20.28%
United States	10.60%	22.07%	24.13%	10.61%	16.81%	19.66%	15.08%

Population in Poverty by Ethnicity, Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	8,937	51,071	20.28%	8.89%
Boone County, IA	95	1,766	13.51%	6.98%
Jasper County, IA	66	3,134	8.80%	9.07%
Marion County, IA	54	2,230	10.00%	7.20%
Polk County, IA	8,496	40,883	20.89%	9.37%
Warren County, IA	226	3,058	16.13%	6.44%
Iowa	36,414	302,676	19.30%	10.57%
United States	10,642,653	30,267,673	18.29%	11.62%

Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	26,350	33,658	8.63%	10.75%
Boone County, IA	887	974	6.82%	7.51%
Jasper County, IA	1,527	1,673	8.69%	9.43%
Marion County, IA	864	1,420	5.54%	8.93%
Polk County, IA	21,844	27,535	9.29%	11.39%
Warren County, IA	1,228	2,056	5.08%	8.30%
Iowa	150,447	188,643	9.95%	12.25%
United States	18,171,512	22,738,814	11.64%	13.99%

Households in Poverty

The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2020, it is estimated that there were 23,124 households, or 9.3%, living in poverty within the report area.

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Report Location	249,422	23,124	9.27%
Boone County, IA	10,801	753	7.0%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	1,416	9.7%
Marion County, IA	13,532	1,122	8.3%
Polk County, IA	191,125	18,245	9.6%
Warren County, IA	19,320	1,588	8.2%
Iowa	1,273,941	141,443	11.1%
United States	122,354,219	15,312,497	12.5%

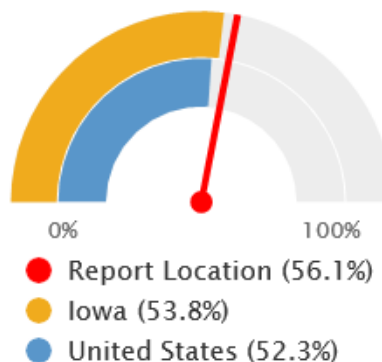
Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 6.7% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 9.1%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 56.1% of all households in poverty, compared to 34.1% and 9.8% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

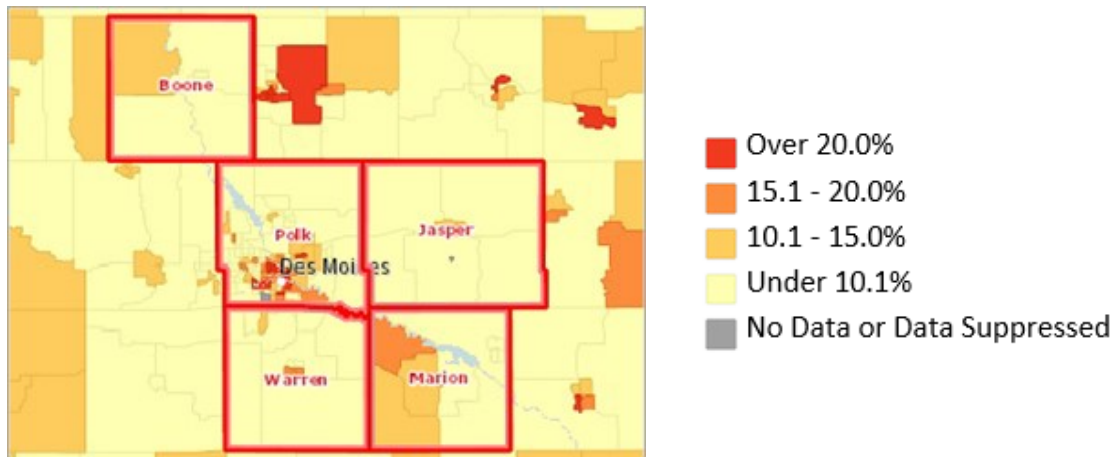
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Types	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	6.7%	34.1%	9.8%	56.1%
Boone County, IA	3.4%	54.0%	13.4%	32.6%
Jasper County, IA	6.2%	65.6%	6.1%	28.3%
Marion County, IA	5.3%	37.8%	7.0%	55.2%
Polk County, IA	7.3%	31.2%	10.2%	58.6%
Warren County, IA	4.7%	30.9%	8.6%	60.4%
Iowa	7.1%	35.2%	11.0%	53.8%
United States	9.1%	37.0%	10.6%	52.3%

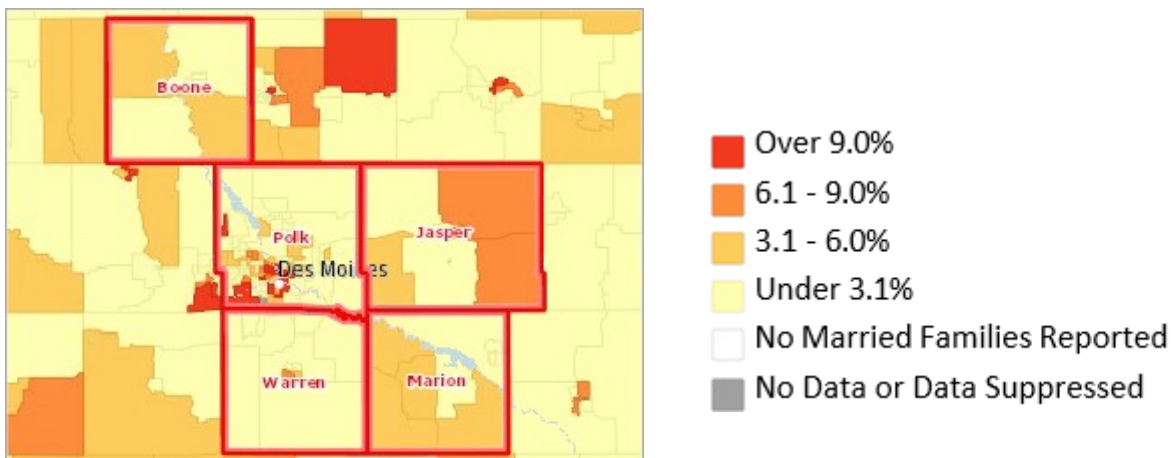
Percent of Poverty
Female Householder



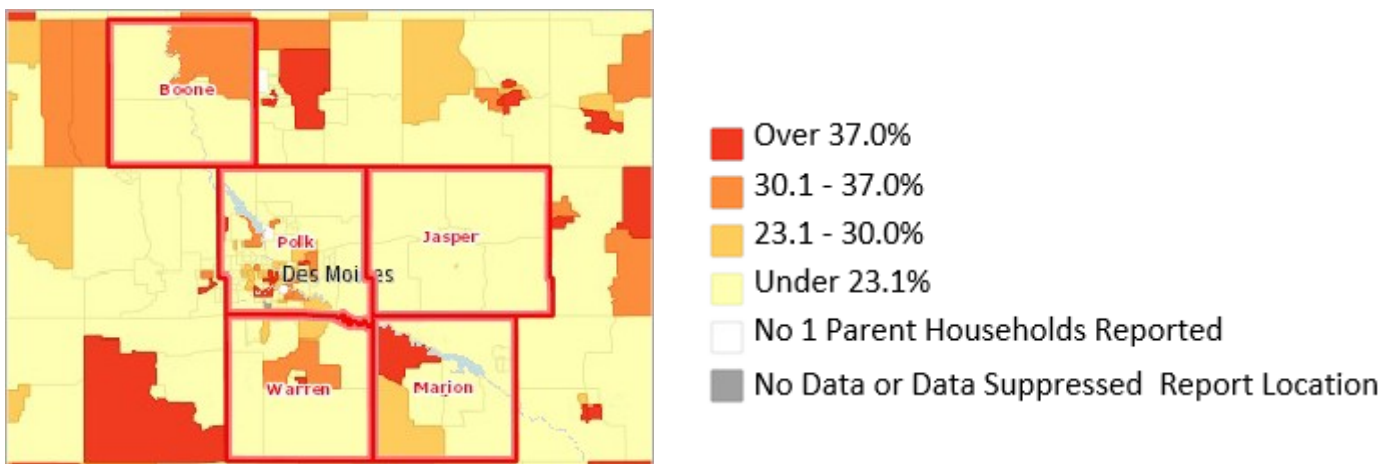
Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Married Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Single Parent Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Children Below 100% FPL

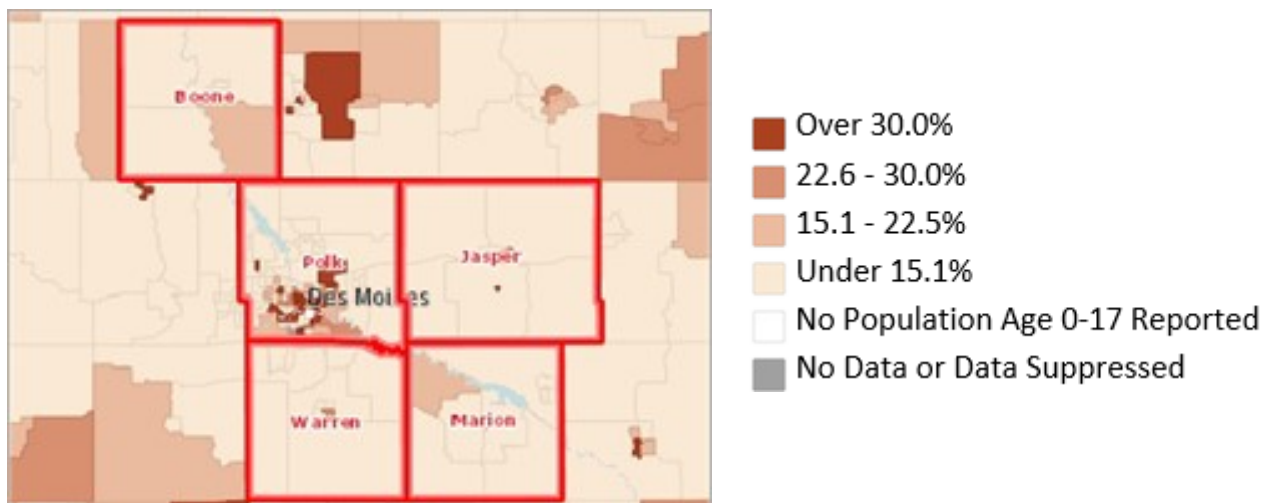
In the report area 12.68% or 19,321 children aged 0-17 are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Under Age 18	Population Under Age 18 in Poverty	Percent Population Under Age 18 in Poverty
Report Location	618,539	152,383	19,321	12.68%
Boone County, IA	25,987	5,516	402	7.29%
Jasper County, IA	35,319	8,101	699	8.63%
Marion County, IA	31,503	7,545	559	7.41%
Polk County, IA	476,815	118,972	16,746	14.08%
Warren County, IA	48,915	12,249	915	7.47%
Iowa	3,051,284	714,639	95,105	13.31%
United States	318,564,128	72,065,774	12,598,699	17.48%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016-20. Source geography: Tract

Population Below the Poverty, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Children Below 200% FPL

In the report area 32.59% or 49,665 children are living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

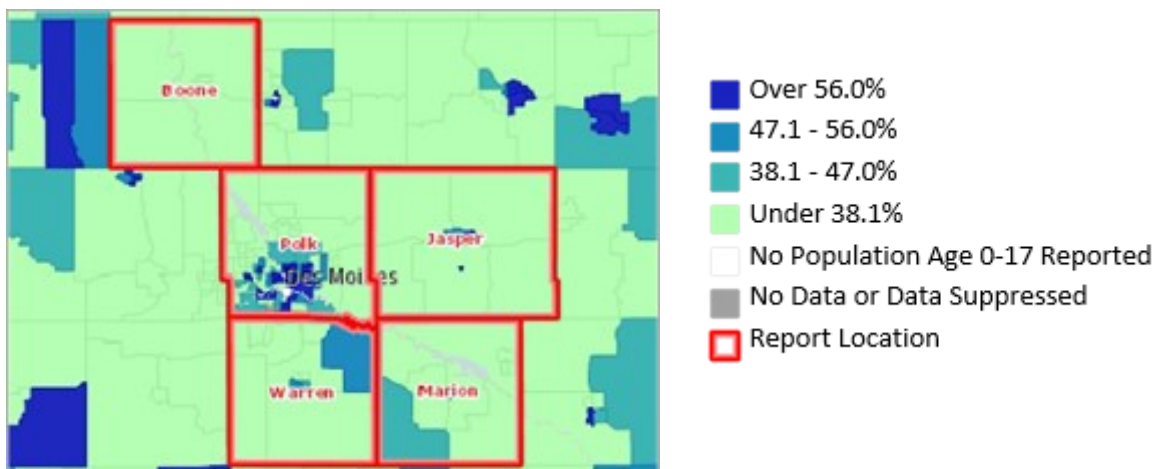
Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

Report Area	Total Population Under Age 18	Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL	Percent Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL
Report Location	152,383	49,665	32.59%
Boone County, IA	5,516	1,498	27.16%
Jasper County, IA	8,101	2,928	36.14%
Marion County, IA	7,545	1,804	23.91%
Polk County, IA	118,972	40,896	34.37%
Warren County, IA	12,249	2,539	20.73%
Iowa	714,639	242,850	33.98%
United States	72,065,774	27,802,512	38.58%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016-20. Source geography: Tract

Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Children in Poverty By Ethnicity Alone

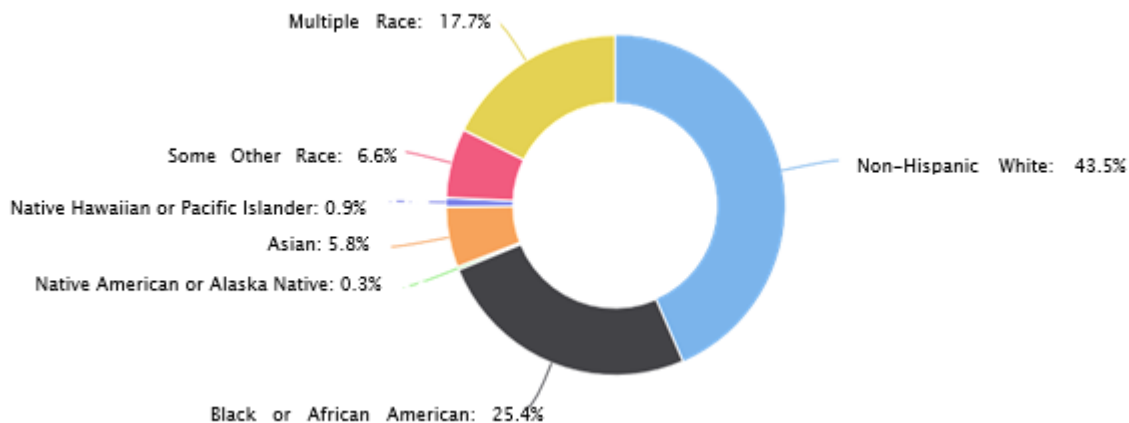
This indicator reports children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by ethnicity alone.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	4,774	14,547	26.74%	10.81%
Boone County, IA	23	379	8.39%	7.23%
Jasper County, IA	20	679	6.99%	8.69%
Marion County, IA	3	556	1.16%	7.63%
Polk County, IA	4,629	12,117	28.04%	11.83%
Warren County, IA	99	816	18.82%	6.96%
Iowa	17,747	77,358	23.96%	12.08%
United States	4,487,018	8,111,681	24.68%	15.05%

Children in Poverty By Race

This indicator reports % of children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the FPL by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	6.73%	35.03%	15.56%	15.35%	61.11%	31.66%	29.85%
Boone County, IA	7.59%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%	2.29%
Jasper County, IA	6.75%	12.82%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	62.75%
Marion County, IA	6.80%	7.27%	No data	64.00%	No data	No data	13.02%
Polk County, IA	6.83%	35.28%	17.87%	15.14%	59.70%	32.09%	30.23%
Warren County, IA	5.61%	100.00%	No data	0.00%	100.00%	53.68%	17.59%
Iowa	9.61%	40.24%	30.99%	8.95%	37.53%	23.43%	21.48%
United	10.58%	31.80%	31.16%	10.58%	23.24%	27.24%	17.63%

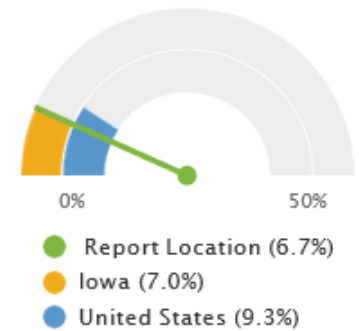


Seniors in Poverty

Population and poverty estimates for persons age 65 and up are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year data, an average of 6.7% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people living in the report area is less than the national average of 9.3%.

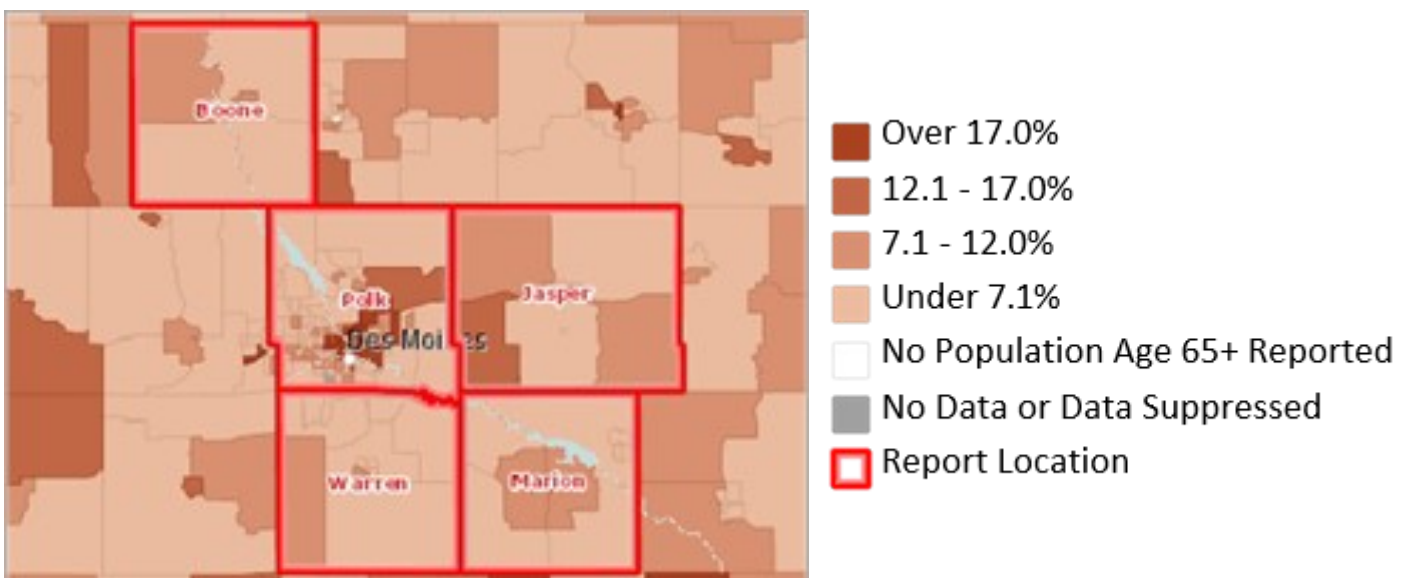
Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Report Location	86,333	5,743	6.7%
Boone County, IA	4,577	277	6.1%
Jasper County, IA	6,731	594	8.8%
Marion County, IA	5,715	380	6.6%
Polk County, IA	61,724	4,076	6.6%
Warren County, IA	7,586	416	5.5%
Iowa	514,976	36,247	7.0%
United States	51,072,143	4,756,707	9.3%

Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2016-20. Source geography: County

Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Poverty by Race Alone, Percent (Age 65 and Up)

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	6.01%	22.95%	6.75%	15.25%	0.00%	8.78%	19.75%
Boone County, IA	5.99%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Jasper County, IA	8.84%	No data	50.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	5.00%
Marion County, IA	6.42%	0.00%	43.75%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	22.22%
Polk County, IA	5.73%	23.42%	0.00%	15.37%	0.00%	8.81%	18.04%
Warren County, IA	5.32%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	35.71%
Iowa	6.70%	19.00%	15.02%	9.92%	58.30%	12.53%	14.77%
United States	7.22%	16.93%	17.68%	12.65%	12.28%	18.60%	14.29%

Poverty by Ethnicity Alone, Percent (Age 65 and Up)

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	114	5,629	8.09%	6.63%
Boone County, IA	5	272	14.29%	5.99%
Jasper County, IA	0	594	0.00%	8.88%
Marion County, IA	10	370	83.33%	6.49%
Polk County, IA	99	3,977	7.99%	6.58%
Warren County, IA	0	416	0.00%	5.54%
Iowa	926	35,321	13.62%	6.95%
United States	762,747	3,993,960	17.72%	8.54%

Poverty by Gender (Age 65 and Up)

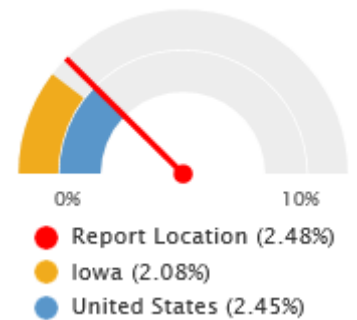
Report	Total	Total	Percent	Percent
Report Location	2,142	3,601	5.60%	7.49%
Boone County, IA	117	160	5.45%	6.58%
Jasper County, IA	188	406	6.23%	10.93%
Marion County, IA	116	264	4.52%	8.39%
Polk County, IA	1,576	2,500	5.81%	7.22%
Warren County, IA	145	271	4.29%	6.45%
Iowa	12,618	23,629	5.42%	8.37%
United States	1,737,553	3,019,154	7.62%	10.68%

Income Public Assistance Income

This indicator reports the percentage households receiving public assistance income. Public assistance income includes general assistance and Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded. This does not include Supplemental Security Income (SSI) or noncash benefits such as Food Stamps.

Report Area	Total Households	Households with Public Assistance Income	Percent Households with Public Assistance Income
Report Location	249,422	6,177	2.48%
Boone County, IA	10,801	142	1.31%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	476	3.25%
Marion County, IA	13,532	300	2.22%
Polk County, IA	191,125	4,729	2.47%
Warren County, IA	19,320	530	2.74%
Iowa	1,273,941	26,457	2.08%
United States	122,354,219	2,995,159	2.45%

Percent Households with Public Assistance Income



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016-20. Source geography: Tract

Average Public Assistance Dollars Received Annually

Report Area	Total Households Receiving Public Assistance Income	Aggregate Public Assistance Dollars Received	Average Public Assistance Received (in USD) per year
Report Location	6,177	\$18,357,300	\$2,971
Boone County, IA	142	\$182,600	\$1,285
Jasper County, IA	476	\$1,045,700	\$2,196
Marion County, IA	300	\$930,700	\$3,102
Polk County, IA	4,729	\$13,896,000	\$2,938
Warren County, IA	530	\$2,302,300	\$4,343
Iowa	26,457	\$73,560,600	\$2,780
United States	2,995,159	\$9,796,138,600	\$3,270

Section 3—Employment & Income

Key Findings

Employment

Unemployment rate changes in IMPACT's five counties over the past five years have generally stayed close to the statewide rate and have followed similar trends to the national unemployment rates while staying below the national rate at each reference point. There are limitations to looking at the unemployment rate as it is a measure of how many people are looking for work, but do not have a job. There are a number of other employment statistics that add additional insight into the employment situation (for example, discouraged workers, people working fewer hours than they'd like). Unfortunately, as of the creation of this report these measures were not available on a county level.

There is more variation in the change in employment data over the past five years. This differs from the unemployment rate in that it is based on the number of jobs instead of the number of people looking for work. A few key findings from this chart include:

- All five counties saw employment decreases in 2020.
- Marion, Polk and Warren counties have seen employment gains in four of the last five years (2020 is the exception) and in 2021 had employment gains of 5.8%, 3.2%, and 5.2% respectively.
- Boone and Jasper counties have each had employment decreases in three of the past five years and the years where they have seen employment increases those rates have been small (1% or less) in comparison to the other three counties.

Income

Data about incomes in our community provide us with useful information about how households in our community are doing. We can compare these incomes to the federal poverty line and to living wage calculations (both included in [Section 2](#) of this report) to enhance this understanding. A few key findings include:

- 14.12% of households across IMPACT's five country service area have incomes of less than \$25,000, which is an annual income that falls short of the living wage for all household types in all five counties.
- 35.10% of households across IMPACT's five country service area have incomes of less than \$50,000, which is an annual income that falls short of the living wage for all household types across all five counties except for single adult households with no children.
- The typical salaries in Iowa in most industries in Iowa also falls short of the living wage in Iowa for most household types with children.



CLIENT SURVEY: EMPLOYMENT

Families were asked:

Which employment needs could you use help with?

This question received 211 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



42%

FINDING A PERMANENT FULL-TIME JOB



31%

KNOWING WHAT JOBS ARE AVAILABLE



28%

GETTING EDUCATION FOR THE JOB I WANT



25%

OBTAINING APPROPRIATE CLOTHING



25%

GETTING TRAINING FOR THE JOB I WANT



18%

OBTAINING EQUIPMENT FOR MY JOB

Employment—Median Household Income by Household Size

This indicator reports the median household income of the report area by household size.

Report Area	1-Person Households	2-Person Households	3-Person Households	4-Person Households	5-Person Households	6-Person Households	7- or More-Person Households
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Boone County, IA	\$32,844	\$74,641	\$91,250	\$101,375	\$92,500	\$93,611	\$110,653
Jasper County, IA	\$30,224	\$65,195	\$83,487	\$88,000	\$71,161	\$100,962	\$93,417
Marion County, IA	\$31,766	\$64,865	\$79,578	\$93,547	\$113,281	\$80,117	\$82,295
Polk County, IA	\$39,275	\$78,058	\$88,631	\$106,775	\$99,270	\$81,024	\$70,967
Warren County, IA	\$31,864	\$86,397	\$101,139	\$101,295	\$115,536	\$107,604	\$100,698
Iowa	\$31,958	\$70,711	\$81,539	\$95,987	\$92,348	\$84,737	\$80,676
United States	\$33,265	\$72,238	\$84,033	\$97,660	\$90,979	\$88,413	\$94,924

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2016-20. Source geography: County

Household Income Levels, Percent

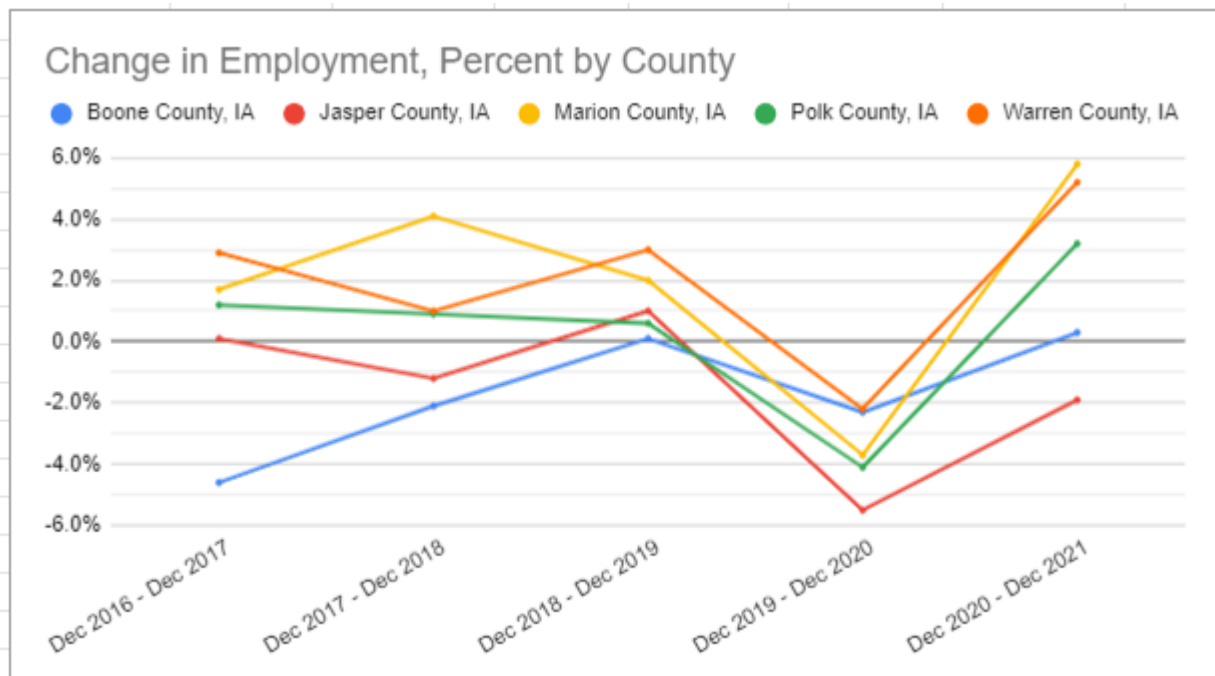
Report Area	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$199,999	\$200,000+
Report Location	14.12%	20.98%	33.34%	25.26%	6.31%
Boone County, IA	13.66%	23.08%	34.76%	24.07%	4.43%
Jasper County, IA	17.09%	23.93%	34.29%	21.14%	3.55%
Marion County, IA	16.01%	20.27%	35.64%	22.68%	5.40%
Polk County, IA	13.77%	21.29%	32.87%	25.37%	6.70%
Warren County, IA	14.32%	14.95%	34.87%	29.69%	6.17%
Iowa	17.74%	22.41%	33.41%	21.47%	4.98%
United States	18.41%	20.64%	29.95%	22.73%	8.26%

Professional Salaries Compared to Living Wage

	Typical Salary	% of Living Wage			
	Iowa	1 Adult 0 Kids	1 Adult 2 Kids	2 Adults (1 working) 2 Kids	2 Adults (both work- ing)
Food Preparation & Serving Related	\$24,717	73.44%	28.52%	31.38%	49.76%
Personal Care & Service	\$26,033	77.35%	30.04%	33.05%	52.41%
Sales & Related	\$30,078	89.37%	34.71%	38.18%	60.56%
Building & Grounds Cleaning & Maintenance	\$31,148	92.55%	35.95%	39.54%	62.71%
Healthcare Support	\$32,699	97.16%	37.74%	41.51%	65.83%
Farming, Fishing, & Forestry	\$38,531	114.49%	44.47%	48.92%	77.57%
Transportation & Material Moving	\$39,440	117.19%	45.51%	50.07%	79.40%
Office & Administrative Support	\$40,756	121.10%	47.03%	51.74%	82.05%
Production	\$41,206	122.44%	47.55%	52.31%	82.96%
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, & Media	\$42,393	125.97%	48.92%	53.82%	85.35%
Community & Social Service	\$47,743	141.86%	55.10%	60.61%	96.12%
Education, Training, & Library	\$48,621	144.47%	56.11%	61.73%	97.89%
Protective Service	\$49,851	148.13%	57.53%	63.29%	100.36%
Construction & Extraction	\$50,739	150.76%	58.55%	64.41%	102.15%
Installation, Maintenance, & Repair	\$51,531	153.12%	59.47%	65.42%	103.75%
Life, Physical, & Social Science	\$62,991	187.17%	72.69%	79.97%	126.82%
Healthcare Practitioners & Technical	\$64,510	191.68%	74.45%	81.90%	129.88%
Legal	\$68,234	202.75%	78.74%	86.62%	137.37%
Business & Financial Operations	\$68,726	204.21%	79.31%	87.25%	138.36%
Architecture & Engineering	\$78,399	232.95%	90.47%	99.53%	157.84%
Computer & Mathematical	\$85,033	252.67%	98.13%	107.95%	171.19%
Management	\$96,493	286.72%	111.36%	122.50%	194.27%
Data Source: MIT's Living Wage Calculator (https://livingwage.mit.edu/)					
Iowa Living Wage		\$33,654.40	\$86,652.80	\$78,769.60	\$49,670.40
		\$16.18	\$41.66	\$37.87	\$23.88

Change in Weekly Wages, Percent

	Dec 2016 -	Dec 2017 -	Dec 2018 -	Dec 2019 -	Dec 2020 -
Boone County, IA	-4.6%	-2.1%	0.1%	-2.3%	0.3%
Jasper County, IA	0.1%	-1.2%	1.0%	-5.5%	-1.9%
Marion County, IA	1.7%	4.1%	2.0%	-3.7%	5.8%
Polk County, IA	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	-4.1%	3.2%
Warren County, IA	2.9%	1.0%	3.0%	-2.2%	5.2%



Data Source: US Bureau of Labor Statistics, QCEW State and County Map (<https://data.bls.gov/maps/cew/IA>)

Current Unemployment

Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 2.6% unemployment rate in June 2022.

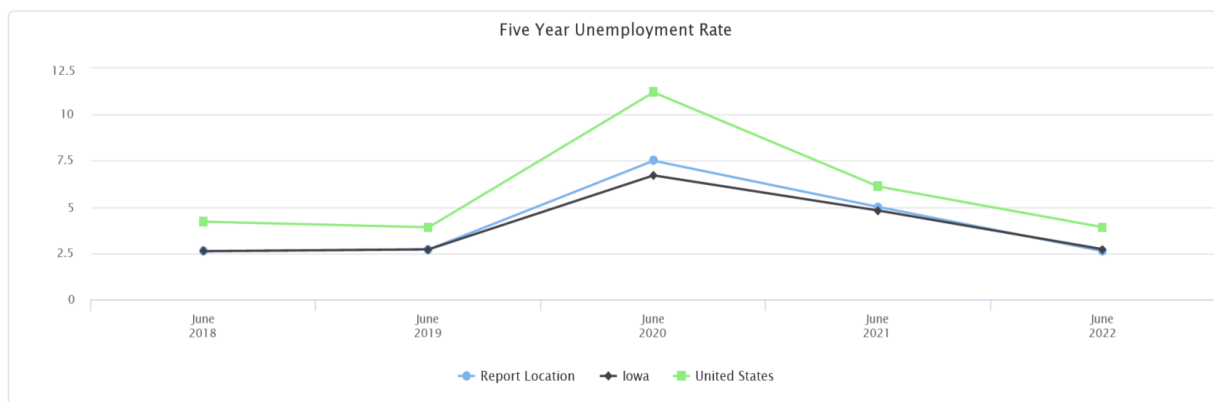
Report Area	Labor Force	Number Em- ployed	Number Un- employed	Unemploy- ment Rate
Report Location	359,167	349,899	9,268	2.6%
Boone County, IA	14,796	14,458	338	2.3%
Jasper County, IA	19,181	18,659	522	2.7%
Marion County, IA	19,313	18,937	376	1.9%
Polk County, IA	276,551	269,200	7,351	2.7%
Warren County, IA	29,326	28,645	681	2.3%
Iowa	1,717,883	1,672,270	45,613	2.7%
United States	166,188,470	159,785,756	6,402,715	3.9%

Five Year Unemployment Rate

Unemployment change within the report area from June 2018 to June 2022 is shown in the chart below. Ac-

Report Area	June 2018	June 2019	June 2020	June 2021	June 2022
Report Location	2.6%	2.7%	7.5%	5.0%	2.6%
Boone County, IA	2.2%	2.5%	5.2%	4.0%	2.3%
Jasper County, IA	2.6%	2.7%	6.5%	4.8%	2.7%
Marion County, IA	2.1%	2.0%	5.4%	3.5%	1.9%
Polk County, IA	2.6%	2.8%	8.1%	5.3%	2.7%
Warren County, IA	2.4%	2.5%	5.7%	4.3%	2.3%
Iowa	2.6%	2.7%	6.7%	4.8%	2.7%
United States	4.2%	3.9%	11.2%	6.1%	3.9%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2022 - June. Source geography: County



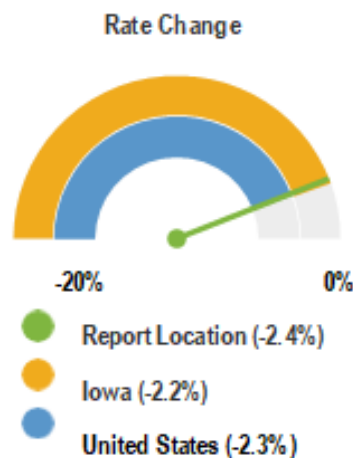
Unemployment Change

Report Area	Unemployment June 2021	Unemployment June 2022	Unemployment Rate June 2021	Unemployment Rate June 2022	Rate Change
Report Location	17,643	9,268	5.0%	2.6%	-2.4%
Boone County, IA	585	338	4.0%	2.3%	-1.7%
Jasper County, IA	944	522	4.8%	2.7%	-2.1%
Marion County, IA	663	376	3.5%	1.9%	-1.6%
Polk County, IA	14,223	7,351	5.3%	2.7%	-2.6%
Warren County, IA	1,228	681	4.3%	2.3%	-2.0%
Iowa	81,608	45,613	4.8%	2.7%	-2.2%
United States	10,015,832	6,402,715	6.1%	3.9%	-2.3%

Change in Unemployment, Percent

Report Area	June 2018	June 2019	June 2020	June 2021	June 2022
Report Location	2.6%	2.7%	7.5%	5.0%	2.6%
Boone County, IA	2.2%	2.5%	5.2%	4.0%	2.3%
Jasper County, IA	2.6%	2.7%	6.5%	4.8%	2.7%
Marion County, IA	2.1%	2.0%	5.4%	3.5%	1.9%
Polk County, IA	2.6%	2.8%	8.1%	5.3%	2.7%
Warren County, IA	2.4%	2.5%	5.7%	4.3%	2.3%
Iowa	2.6%	2.7%	6.7%	4.8%	2.7%
United States	4.2%	3.9%	11.2%	6.1%	3.9%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2022 – June. Source geography: County.



Section 4—Education

Key Findings

Educational Attainment

While there are people in our community from all levels of educational attainment experiencing poverty, individuals with lower levels of educational attainment are more likely to earn lower incomes making them more vulnerable to experiencing poverty. Key findings about educational attainment in our community include:

- Boone, Jasper, Marion and Warren counties have lower rates of individuals who have not earned a high school diploma than the state as a whole. All five IMPACT counties have lower rates than the nation.
- There is more divergence between IMPACT's five counties when it comes to their rates of individuals with a post-secondary degree (associates, bachelors, and graduate or professional combined):
 - Polk and Warren counties have higher combined post-secondary rates than the state's rate (47.6% and 43.3% respectively).
 - Marion county's combined post-secondary rate is the same as the state's rate as a whole (41.1%).
 - Boone and Jasper counties have lower combined post-secondary rates than the state's rate as a whole (40% and 31.5% respectively).
- Jasper and Warren counties have higher rates of veterans without a high school diploma than non-veterans without a high school diploma, while Boone, Marion and Polk counties have the opposite.
- In all five counties (as well as at the state and national level) the rates of veterans with some college is higher than non-veterans, but the rates of veterans with a college degree is lower than non-veterans, which may indicate there are more veterans who start college, but do not have adequate supports to to complete college.
- All counties have seen increases in their high school graduation rates from 2010 to 2019. As of this report data for the most recent years was not available so we do not know how the pandemic has affected rates.

Preschool Enrollment

Preschool enrollment rates may be related to child care affordability and capacity, which are discussed in [Section 5](#) of this report. A couple key preschool findings include:

- Jasper county is the only one of IMPACT's five counties with a rate of preschool enrollment higher than the state-wide enrollment rate.
- All five IMPACT counties have a preschool enrollment rate lower than the national enrollment rate.
- Marion county stands out as having a preschool enrollment rate that is significantly lower than the other four counties (28.22%).

Adult Literacy

An explanation of what the literacy levels mean can be found with the literacy levels chart later in this section. This data may provide insight into where individuals need to be able to access services without being required to read complex statements. A couple key findings include:

- Jasper county stands out as having the highest rate of people at or below literacy level 2, but also has the lowest rate of people at or below literacy level 3, which means they also have the highest rate of people above literacy level 3. They are the only one of the five counties with more than half the population above literacy level 3.
- In contrast, Warren county stands out as having the lowest rate of people at or below literacy level 1, but also has the highest rate of people at or below literacy level 3.



CLIENT SURVEY: EDUCATION

Families were asked:

Which education needs could you or a family member use help with?

This question received 183 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



31%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO COMPLETE MY EDUCATION



28%

OBTAINING A HIGH SCHOOL
DIPLOMA OR GED



27%

OBTAINING A TWO-YEAR
COLLEGE DEGREE



20%

LEARNING HOW TO USE
A COMPUTER



19%

CHOOSING A CAREER



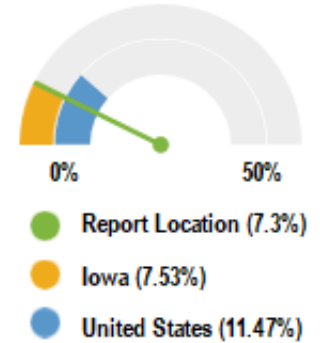
16%

OBTAINING A FOUR-YEAR OR
UNIVERSITY DEGREE

Educational Attainment Overview

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associates Degree	Bachelors Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Report Location	7.3%	27.1%	20.1%	10.5%	24.3%	10.8%
Boone County, IA	5.84%	32.5%	21.6%	14.6%	18.0%	7.4%
Jasper County, IA	6.19%	41.2%	21.1%	12.4%	13.5%	5.6%
Marion County, IA	6.06%	32.5%	20.4%	10.3%	20.9%	9.9%
Polk County, IA	7.88%	24.8%	19.8%	10.0%	26.0%	11.6%
Warren County, IA	4.09%	31.6%	21.1%	12.0%	21.9%	9.4%
Iowa	7.53%	30.8%	20.6%	11.8%	19.7%	9.6%
United States	11.47%	26.7%	20.3%	8.6%	20.2%	12.7%

Percent of Population with No High School Diploma



Veterans Educational Attainment

Report Area	Veterans % No Diploma	Veterans % High School Diploma	Veterans % Some College Diploma	Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma	Non-Veterans % No Diploma	Non-Veterans % High School Diploma	Non-Veterans % Some College Diploma	Non-Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma
Report Location	4.60%	30.90%	38.39%	26.11%	7.52%	26.78%	29.98%	35.72%
Boone County, IA	4.56%	30.59%	42.89%	21.96%	5.95%	32.68%	35.67%	25.70%
Jasper County, IA	8.30%	42.05%	33.84%	15.81%	5.99%	41.08%	33.44%	19.49%
Marion County, IA	3.96%	31.75%	34.58%	29.71%	6.26%	32.58%	30.26%	30.89%
Polk County, IA	4.18%	29.02%	38.89%	27.91%	8.18%	24.47%	29.09%	38.27%
Warren County, IA	5.41%	36.45%	38.27%	19.87%	3.98%	31.14%	32.59%	32.29%
Iowa	6.11%	36.01%	35.63%	22.25%	7.66%	30.29%	32.10%	29.95%
United States	5.58%	27.70%	37.33%	29.39%	12.02%	26.62%	28.16%	33.20%

Preschool Enrollment (Age 3-4)

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 3–4 that is enrolled in school. This indicator helps identify places where preschool opportunities are either abundant or lacking in the educational system.

Report Area	Population Age 3–4	Population Age 3–4 Enrolled in School	Population Age 3–4 Enrolled in School, Percent
Report Location	17,519	7,303	41.69%
Boone County, IA	551	235	42.65%
Jasper County, IA	996	468	46.99%
Marion County, IA	946	267	28.22%
Polk County, IA	13,806	5,824	42.18%
Warren County, IA	1,220	509	41.72%
Iowa	79,348	36,110	45.51%
United States	8,156,714	3,861,717	47.34%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

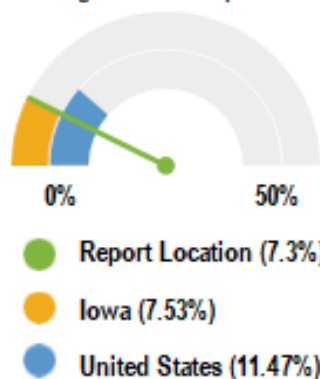
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2016–20. Source geography: Tract.

High School Graduation Rates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Boone	90.3%	89.9%	90.1%	90.7%	92.7%	93.0%	92.9%	96.1%	94.0%	92.1%
Jasper	93.1%	91.7%	93.0%	95.8%	92.8%	93.9%	92.2%	91.4%	95.1%	93.4%
Marion	94.1%	92.1%	92.3%	92.7%	93.8%	93.0%	95.3%	96.8%	95.6%	96.2%
Polk	88.2%	86.2%	88.0%	87.3%	89.4%	88.4%	89.8%	90.3%	88.9%	90.1%
Warren	94.1%	93.0%	96.4%	95.3%	96.0%	94.9%	95.0%	95.1%	96.1%	97.2%
Iowa	89.8%	93.9%	95.4%	96.3%	91.1%	93.7%	93.0%	95.6%	94.4%	96.3%

Data Source: Annie E Casey Foundation, Kids Count Data Center (<https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/>)

Percent of Population with No High School Diploma



Adult Literacy Level 1

Literacy data published by the Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIACC) breaks adult literacy into five different "Levels". Those reported as Level 1 are at risk for being able to understand printed material. Those at the upper end of Level 1 can read and understand the text well enough to be able to perform small task, but might have difficulty understanding or drawing inferences from multiple forms of text. Those at the lower end may struggle with basic vocabulary or even be functionally illiterate.

Report Area	Population Ages 16–74	Total At or Below Level 1	At or Below Level 1	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	442,193	63,800	14.4%	48,344	10.9%	78,440	17.7%
Boone County, IA	19,134	2,353	12.3%	1,665	8.7%	3,081	16.1%
Jasper County, IA	26,364	3,638	13.8%	2,557	9.7%	4,798	18.2%
Marion County, IA	23,513	3,033	12.9%	2,140	9.1%	3,974	16.9%
Polk County, IA	338,382	51,434	15.2%	39,929	11.8%	61,924	18.3%
Warren County, IA	34,800	3,341	9.6%	2,053	5.9%	4,663	13.4%
Iowa	2,239,275	333,142	14.9%	248,042	11.1%	419,274	18.7%
United States	235,567,157	51,401,095	21.8%	42,569,858	18.1%	60,378,678	25.6%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies](#). 2017.

Adult Literacy Level 2

Those reported at Level 2 still struggle to perform text based informational tasks, but are considered to be near-reading proficiency. People in this literacy level can usually be able to read printed words and digital print, as well as being able to relate and make inferences from multiple pieces of information that can be pulled from more than one document. Complex evaluation and inferencing may still be too difficult.

The percentage at or below Level 2 for literacy in the report area is estimated at 31.2%, with a 95% probability that the actual (true, unknown) percentage is between 26.3% and 35.8%.

Report Area	Population Ages 16–74	Total At or Below Level 2	At or Below Level 2	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	442,193	137,799	31.2%	116,423	26.3%	158,209	35.8%
Boone County, IA	19,134	6,812	35.6%	5,855	30.6%	7,807	40.8%
Jasper County, IA	26,364	10,888	41.3%	9,359	35.5%	12,417	47.1%
Marion County, IA	23,513	8,653	36.8%	7,407	31.5%	9,875	42%
Polk County, IA	338,382	99,823	29.5%	83,919	24.8%	114,711	33.9%
Warren County, IA	34,800	11,623	33.4%	9,883	28.4%	13,398	38.5%
Iowa	2,239,275	754,637	33.7%	637,213	28.5%	869,633	38.8%
United States	235,567,157	76,178,529	32.3%	64,300,451	27.3%	88,084,541	37.4%

Adult Literacy Level 3

Those reported at Level 3 still are proficient in reading. This includes being able to understand and work with multiple complex texts, while still being able to evaluate the reliability of sources. People in this level can infer complex ideas and sophisticated meanings from written documents and texts.

The percentage at or below Level 3 for literacy in the report area is estimated at 54.4%, with a 95% probability

Report Area	Population Ages 16–74	Total At or Below Level 3	At or Below Level 3	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	442,193	240,595	54.4%	221,524	50.1%	262,434	59.3%
Boone County, IA	19,134	9,969	52.1%	9,050	47.3%	10,926	57.1%
Jasper County, IA	26,364	11,837	44.9%	10,440	39.6%	13,235	50.2%
Marion County, IA	23,513	11,827	50.3%	10,651	45.3%	13,026	55.4%
Polk County, IA	338,382	187,125	55.3%	173,252	51.2%	203,706	60.2%
Warren County, IA	34,800	19,836	57%	18,131	52.1%	21,541	61.9%
Iowa	2,239,275	1,151,527	51.4%	1,041,998	46.5%	1,267,080	56.6%
United States	235,567,157	107,981,194	45.8%	96,513,724	41%	119,346,496	50.7%

Section 5—Childhood and Development

Key Findings

Child Care Availability and Affordability

Child Care is a significant cost for households with young children. Data about the affordability and the availability of child care illustrates the challenges faced by these households. Key findings include:

- Child care costs are similar across all five IMPACT counties.
- Across all five IMPACT counties the cost of child care for a single parent with one child who earns an income 150% of the federal poverty line would pay more than 25% of their income on child care for all types of child care except before and after school care.
- Across all five IMPACT counties the cost of child care for one child for a household earning the median wage in the county is more than 8% of the household's income.
- In Boone, Jasper and Marion counties the estimated number of children under six years old needing child care is greater than the total number of child care spots that exist in the county.



CLIENT SURVEY: CHILD CARE AND CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Families were asked:

If you have children (under the age of 18) living with you, which child care and/or child development needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 111 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



42%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH SCHOOL SUPPLIES



42%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH SCHOOL AND CLUB ACTIVITIES



33%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH SCHOOL FEES



24%

FINDING CHILDCARE IN A
CONVENIENT LOCATION



24%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH CHILD CARE COSTS



23%

FINDING AFFORDABLE CHILD CARE

Child Care Affordability

		Infant	Toddler	Two Year Old	Three Year Old	4–5 Year Old	Before/ After School	Full-time school age
Boone	Cost per week in home	\$150.00	\$147.14	\$137.86	\$137.86	\$137.86	\$70.83	\$135.00
	Cost per week in center	\$165.00	\$161.80	\$156.80	\$154.30	\$151.80	\$66.95	\$145.90
	In home cost as % median income, one child	10.07%	9.88%	9.25%	9.25%	9.25%	4.75%	9.06%
	In Home cost as % 150 FPL single parent, one	29.85%	29.28%	27.43%	27.43%	27.43%	14.10%	26.87%
Jasper	Cost per week in home	\$142.00	\$136.50	\$129.17	\$128.33	\$126.25	\$67.05	\$116.82
	Cost per week in center	\$176.00	\$176.00	\$163.83	\$158.33	\$150.83	\$90.00	\$131.71
	In home cost as % median income, one child	10.46%	10.05%	9.51%	9.45%	9.30%	4.94%	8.60%
	In Home cost as % 150 FPL single parent, one	28.26%	27.16%	25.71%	25.54%	25.12%	13.34%	23.25%
Marion	Cost per week in home	\$142.08	\$140.86	\$140.86	\$138.54	\$136.76	\$81.25	\$125.91
	Cost per week in center	\$186.88	\$186.88	\$169.38	\$158.75	\$158.75	\$65.00	\$139.38
	In home cost as % median income, one child	9.76%	9.68%	9.68%	9.52%	9.40%	5.58%	8.65%
	In Home cost as % 150 FPL single parent, one	28.27%	28.03%	28.03%	27.57%	27.22%	16.17%	25.06%
Polk	Cost per week in home	\$147.06	\$146.03	\$144.18	\$141.30	\$139.27	\$65.95	\$122.56
	Cost per week in center	\$256.11	\$255.54	\$232.50	\$216.53	\$207.31	\$94.72	\$167.19
	In home cost as % median income, one child	9.16%	9.10%	8.98%	8.80%	8.68%	4.11%	7.64%
	In Home cost as % 150 FPL single parent, one	29.27%	29.06%	28.69%	28.12%	27.72%	13.12%	24.39%
Warren	Cost per week in home	\$152.29	\$151.11	\$149.24	\$147.70	\$145.72	\$79.66	\$139.20
	Cost per week in center	\$240.67	\$240.67	\$211.17	\$200.67	\$193.17	\$91.33	\$161.67
	In home cost as % median income, one child	8.54%	8.48%	8.37%	8.28%	8.17%	4.47%	7.81%
	In Home cost as % 150 FPL single parent, one	30.31%	30.07%	29.70%	29.39%	29.00%	15.85%	27.70%

Data Source: Child Care Resource and Referral County Data Sheets, 2021 (<https://iowaccrr.org/data/>)

Child Care Availability

	Children <6	% Families w/ all parents working and children <6	Estimated children <6 needing care	Total child care spots
Boone	1,660	74%	1,228	856
Jasper	2,528	80%	2,022	1,346
Marion	2,291	68%	1,558	1,239
Polk	41,606	75%	31,205	36,220
Warren	3,793	74%	2,807	3,198

Data Source: Child Care Resource and Referral County Data Sheets, 2021 (<https://iowaccrr.org/data/>)

Section 6—Health & Nutrition

Key Findings

Food and Nutrition

As an essential need, information about access to food is important for IMPACT's work. Some key findings from this data include:

- In the 2020-2021 school year all five IMPACT counties had lower rates of students eligible for free or reduced lunch than the national rate. However, there were significant differences between IMPACT counties. The rates ranged from a low of 23.2% of students in Warren county to a high of 44.9% of students in Polk county.
- IMPACT's five counties fall into two groups for the rate of households receiving SNAP benefits.
 - In Boone and Warren counties 7-8% of all households receive SNAP benefits.
 - In Jasper, Marion, and Polk counties 11-12% of all households receive SNAP benefits.
- In all five IMPACT counties there are a large portion of households with an income below 100% of the federal poverty line are not receiving SNAP benefits.
 - In order of the proportion of households with an income below 100% FPL not receiving SNAP benefits the counties' are Marion (46.4%), Polk (49.9%), Jasper (58.2%), Warren (60.3%), and Boone (67.3%).
- The percent of the low income population with low food access ranges from a low of 9.41% in Boone county to a high of 20.61% in Warren county. The census tract map shows that most of the census tracts with the lowest food access are in more rural areas.
- All IMPACT counties except Polk county have lower rates of grocery stores than the state-wide and national rates.
 - The county with the lowest rate is Warren county with a rate of only 7.63 grocery stores per 100,000 people.
 - Since 2010 Polk county has seen an increase in the rate of grocery stores; Marion county saw an increase in the rate of grocery stores in 2012, but by 2020 the rate had decreased back to the 2010 rate; Boone, Jasper, and Warren county each saw a decrease in the rate of grocery stores

Healthcare

Health insurance is considered a key driver of health status with lack of health insurance being a primary barrier to healthcare access. Some key healthcare findings include:

- All five IMPACT counties have lower uninsured adult rates than the national rate. Only Polk county has a higher uninsured adult rate than the statewide rate.
- Iowa's uninsured adult rates do vary substantially by race. The uninsured non-hispanic Black rate is more than double the non-hispanic white rate. The Hispanic/Latino rate is almost four times the non-hispanic white rate.
- All five IMPACT counties have lower uninsured child rates than the national rate and the statewide rate.
- Iowa's uninsured child rates do vary by race. The uninsured non-hispanic Black rate is about 1.5 times the non-hispanic white rate. The Hispanic/Latino rate is over three times the non-hispanic white rate and almost double the non-hispanic Black rate.
- Only Polk and Boone counties have higher rates of adults vaccinated against COVID-19 than the statewide rate and the national rate.
- Marion county has the lowest percentage of adults fully vaccinated against COVID-19 at 64.7% and Polk county has the highest percentage of adults fully vaccinated against COVID-19 at 79.5%

Other Environmental Health Factors

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has produced a Social Vulnerability Index (SVI) and an Environmental Justice Index (EJI) examining a number of factors that may make a community more vulnerable to disasters and disease outbreaks. The SVI is one of the components that makes up the EJI. Some key findings from this data include:

- On the SVI, all five IMPACT counties have a lower score (indicating less vulnerability) than the US as a whole (0.40).
- On the SVI, Polk county (0.38) has a higher score (indicating more vulnerability) than the other four counties and Iowa as a whole (0.29).
- On the SVI, all five IMPACT have specific census tracts with scores higher than 0.50. Further examination of the map can provide insight into which neighborhoods and communities within our service area may be more vulnerable.
- On the EJI, in IMPACT's four more rural counties the scores for the "built environment" and "housing type" domains score the highest. Both domains score greater 0.6 in all four counties, both score greater than 0.7 in Jasper County, and the "built environment" domain scores greater than 0.7 in Marion and greater than 0.8 in Boone.
- On the EJI, the "potentially hazardous & toxic sites" and "transportation infrastructure" also score highly (greater than 0.5) in Boone, Jasper, Marion, and Polk counties.



CLIENT SURVEY: HEALTH

Families were asked:

Which health needs could you or a family member use help with?

This question received 176 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



41%

HAVING AFFORDABLE DENTAL
INSURANCE



39%

HAVING AFFORDABLE HEALTH
INSURANCE



37%

DEALING WITH STRESS, DEPRESSION,
OR ANXIETY



26%

FINDING A DENTIST WILLING TO
ACCEPT MEDICAID (TITLE XIX)



20%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR ITEMS SUCH AS GLASSES,
HEARING AIDS, WHEELCHAIRS, ETC.



19%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR REGULAR DENTAL CHECKUPS



CLIENT SURVEY: FOOD AND NUTRITION

Families were asked:

Which food and nutrition needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 243 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



60%

GETTING FOOD FROM FOOD PANTRIES,
FOOD BANKS, OR FOOD SHELVES



42%

HAVING ENOUGH FOOD AT HOME



28%

GETTING EMERGENCY FOOD ASSISTANCE



25%

LEARNING HOW TO STRETCH MY
FOOD DOLLAR



23%

LEARNING HOW TO SHOP AND
COOK FOR HEALTHY EATING



20%

ENROLLING IN THE FOOD ASSISTANCE
PROGRAM

Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Price Lunch by Eligibility

Free or reduced price lunches are served to qualifying students in families with income between under 185 percent (reduced price) or under 130% (free lunch) of the US federal poverty threshold as part of the federal National School Lunch Program (NSLP).

The table below displays the number and percentage of students eligible for free or reduced price lunch by income eligibility category. Percentages in the table below are out of the total student population.

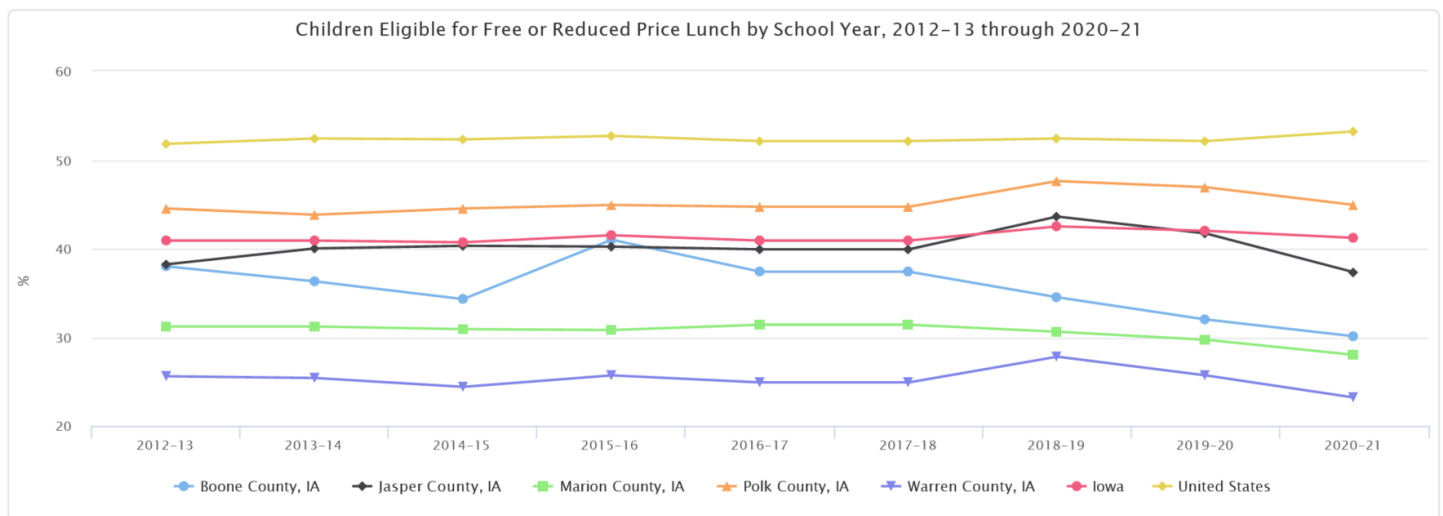
Report Area	Free Lunch, Total	Free Lunch, Percent	Reduced Lunch, Total	Reduced Lunch, Percent
Report Location	36,611	35.4%	5,736	5.5%
Boone County, IA	1,000	26.4%	140	3.7%
Jasper County, IA	1,768	31.2%	344	6.1%
Marion County, IA	1,295	23.8%	228	4.2%
Polk County, IA	30,504	38.9%	4,704	6.0%
Warren County, IA	2,044	20.1%	320	3.1%
Iowa	174,788	35.0%	31,255	6.3%
United States	19,950,407	37.5%	1,952,641	3.7%

Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Price Lunch by School Year, 2012-13 through 2020-21

The table below shows local, state, and national trends in student free and reduced lunch eligibility by percent.

Note: The states below have more than 80% public schools labeled as "not reported" in 2020-2021. For consistency, these states still have their values calculated with the limited records on all geographic levels (unless there is not a single record reported in the selected area). Use with caution when comparing to other years. This issue might occur in other states/years as well.

Report Area	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Report Location	41.3%	40.8%	41.2%	41.9%	41.5%	41.5%	44.1%	43.1%	40.9%
Boone County, IA	38.0%	36.3%	34.3%	41.0%	37.4%	37.4%	34.5%	32.0%	30.1%
Jasper County, IA	38.2%	40.0%	40.3%	40.2%	39.9%	39.9%	43.6%	41.7%	37.3%
Marion County, IA	31.2%	31.2%	30.9%	30.8%	31.4%	31.4%	30.6%	29.7%	28.0%
Polk County, IA	44.5%	43.8%	44.5%	44.9%	44.7%	44.7%	47.6%	46.9%	44.9%
Warren County, IA	25.6%	25.4%	24.4%	25.7%	24.9%	24.9%	27.8%	25.7%	23.2%
Iowa	40.9%	40.9%	40.7%	41.5%	40.9%	40.9%	42.5%	42.0%	41.2%
United States	51.8%	52.4%	52.3%	52.7%	52.1%	52.1%	52.4%	52.1%	53.2%



Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status

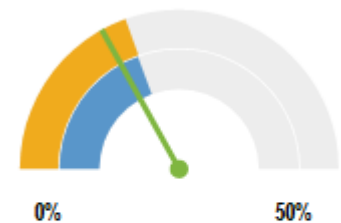
Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP Total	Households Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Total	Households Not Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty
Report Location	27,032	10.8%	11,202	15,830	222,390	89.2%	11,922	210,468
Boone County, IA	802	7.43%	246	556	9,999	92.57%	507	9,492
Jasper County, IA	1,683	11.49%	592	1,091	12,961	88.51%	824	12,137
Marion County, IA	1,496		601	895	12,036	88.94%	521	11,515
Polk County, IA	21,550	11.28%	9,133	12,417	169,575	88.72%	9,112	160,463
Warren County, IA	1,501	7.77%	630	871	17,819	92.23%	958	16,861
Iowa	124,971	9.81%	56,839	68,132	1,148,970	90.19%	84,604	1,064,366
United States	13,892,407	11.35%	6,370,420	7,521,987	108,461,812	88.65%	8,942,077	99,519,735

Low Income and Low Food Status

This indicator reports the percentage of the low income population with low food access. Low food access is defined as living more than ½ mile from the nearest supermarket, supercenter, or large grocery store. Data are from the April 2021 Food Access Research Atlas dataset. This indicator is relevant because it highlights populations and geographies facing food insecurity.

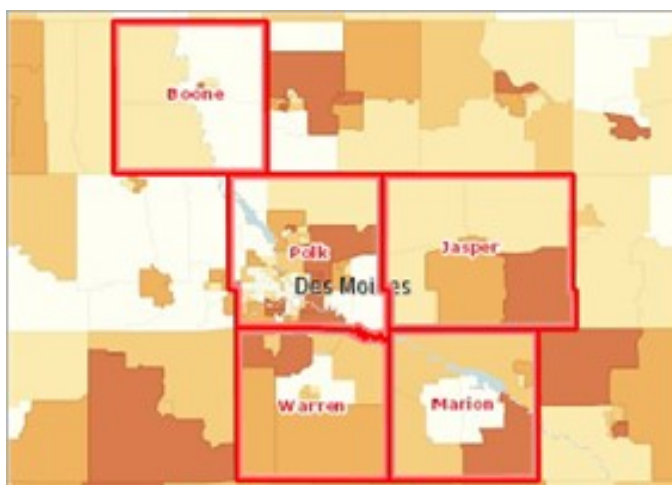
Report Area	Total Population	Low-Income Population	Low-Income Population with Low Food Access	Percent Low-Income Population with Low Food Access
Report Location	573,322	152,318	25,786	16.93%
Boone County, IA	26,306	6,612	622	9.41%
Jasper County, IA	36,842	10,449	1,446	13.84%
Marion County, IA	33,309	7,452	1,078	14.47%
Polk County, IA	430,640	118,860	20,796	17.50%
Warren County, IA	46,225	8,945	1,844	20.61%
Iowa	3,046,355	884,904	172,826	19.53%
United States	308,745,538	97,055,825	18,834,033	19.41%

Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access



- Report Location (16.93%)
- Iowa (19.53%)
- United States (19.41%)

Population with Limited Food Access, Low Income, Percent by Tract USDA-FARA 2019

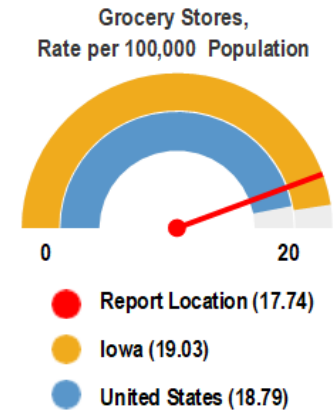


- Over 50.0%
- 20.1–50.0%
- 5.1–20.0%
- Under 5.1%
- No Low Food Access Report Location

Food Environment—Grocery Stores

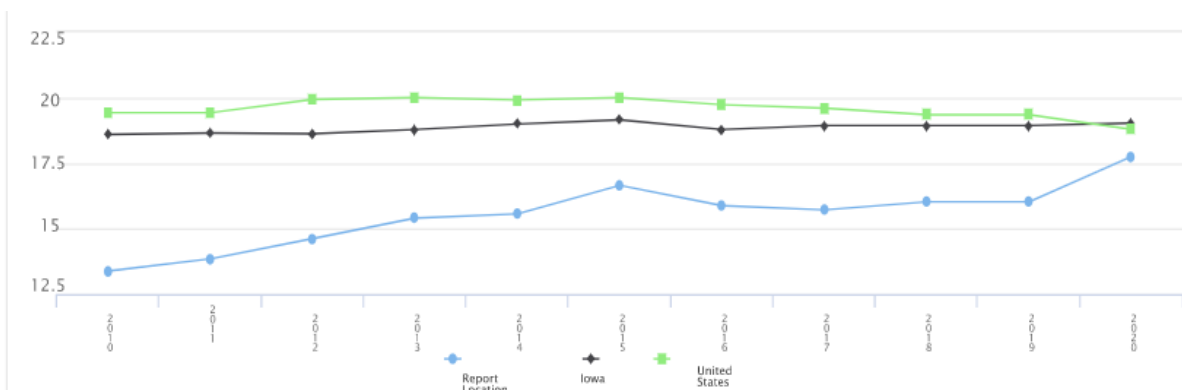
Grocery stores are defined as supermarkets and smaller grocery stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food, such as canned and frozen foods; fresh fruits and vegetables; and fresh and prepared meats, fish, and poultry. Delicatessen-type establishments are also included. Convenience stores and large general merchandise stores that also retail food, such as supercenters and warehouse club stores, are excluded.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Establishments	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	642,746	114	17.74
Boone County, IA	26,715	3	11.23
Jasper County, IA	37,813	6	15.87
Marion County, IA	33,414	6	17.96
Polk County, IA	492,401	95	19.29
Warren County, IA	52,403	4	7.63
Iowa	3,190,369	607	19.03
United States	331,449,275	62,268	18.79



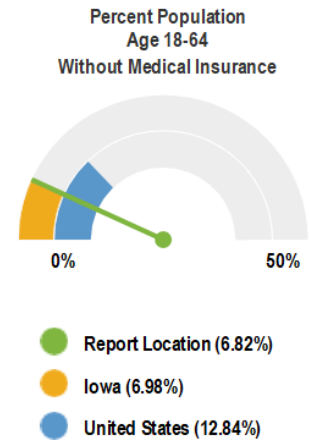
Grocery Stores by Year—Rate per 100,000 by Year, 2010 through 2020

Report Area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Report Location	13.38	13.85	14.62	15.4	15.56	16.65	15.87	15.71	16.02	16.02	17.74
Boone County, IA	14.97	14.97	14.97	14.97	14.97	14.97	14.97	14.97	14.97	14.97	11.23
Jasper County, IA	18.51	13.22	15.87	15.87	15.87	18.51	15.87	15.87	15.87	15.87	15.87
Marion County, IA	17.96	17.96	26.93	26.93	26.93	23.94	23.94	23.94	17.96	17.96	17.96
Polk County, IA	13	13.81	14.22	15.23	15.43	16.86	16.04	16.04	16.86	16.86	19.29
Warren County, IA	9.54	11.45	9.54	9.54	9.54	9.54	9.54	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63
Iowa	18.59	18.65	18.62	18.78	18.99	19.15	18.78	18.93	18.93	18.93	19.03
United States	19.42	19.42	19.93	20	19.91	20	19.73	19.59	19.35	19.35	18.79

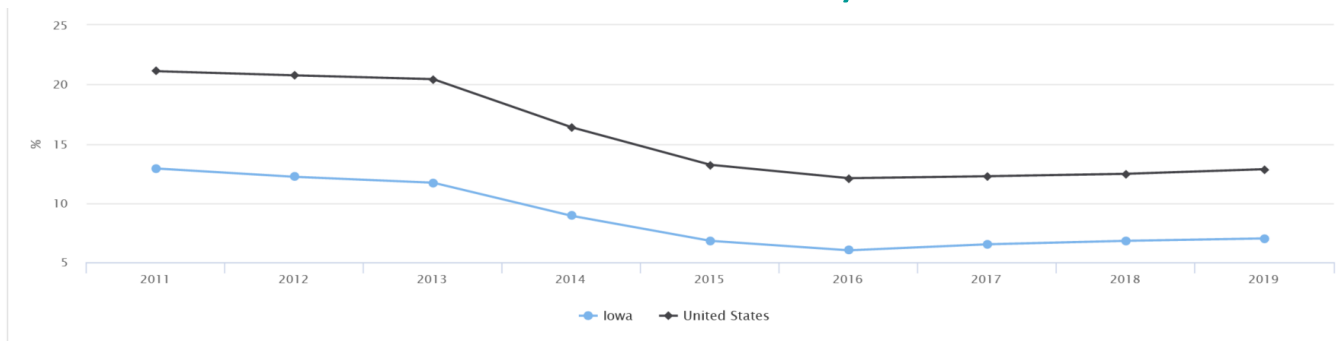


Uninsured Adults

Report Area	Total Population Age 18–64	Population with Medical Insurance	Percent Population with Medical Insurance	Population without Medical Insurance	Percent Population without Medical Insurance
Report Location	382,507	356,416	93.18%	26,091	6.82%
Boone County, IA	15,699	14,858	94.64%	841	5.36%
Jasper County, IA	20,391	19,286	94.58%	1,105	5.42%
Marion County, IA	18,327	17,386	94.87%	941	5.13%
Polk County, IA	298,524	276,698	92.69%	21,826	7.31%
Warren County, IA	29,566	28,188	95.34%	1,378	4.66%
Iowa	1,816,659	1,689,799	93.02%	126,860	6.98%
United States	195,703,724	170,567,452	87.16%	25,136,272	12.84%

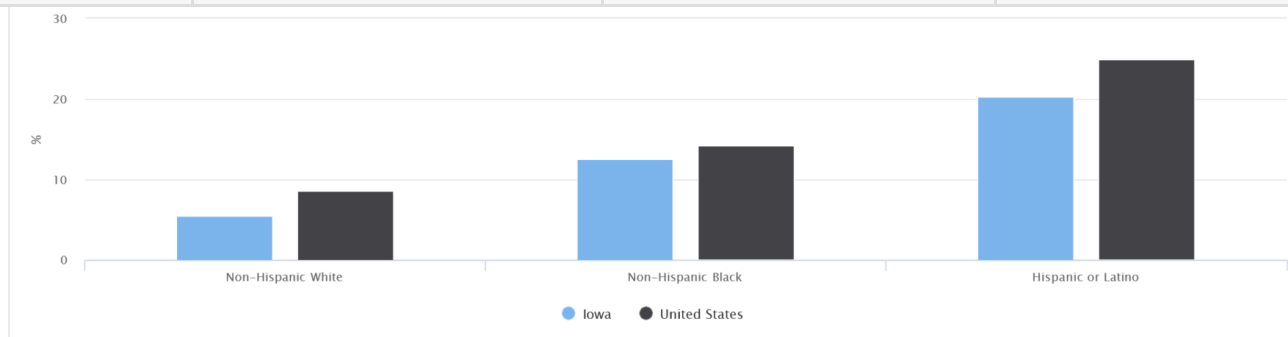


Uninsured Adults by Year



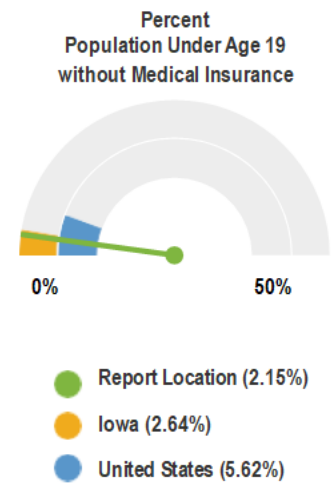
Uninsured Adults by Race/Ethnicity

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Iowa	4.20%	6.90%	13.30%
United States	6.73%	10.14%	18.48%

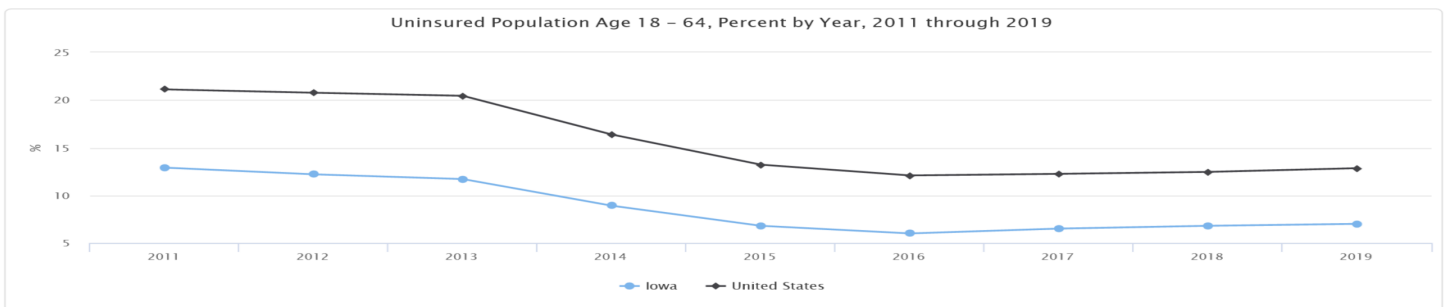


Uninsured Children

Report Area	Total Population Under Age 19	Population with Medical Insurance	Percent Population with Medical Insurance	Population without Medical Insurance	Percent Population without Medical Insurance
Report Location	159,914	156,480	97.85%	3,434	2.15%
Boone County, IA	5,488	5,373	97.90%	115	2.10%
Jasper County, IA	8,492	8,322	98.00%	170	2.00%
Marion County, IA	8,077	7,914	97.98%	163	2.02%
Polk County, IA	124,573	121,847	97.81%	2,726	2.19%
Warren County, IA	13,284	13,024	98.04%	260	1.96%
Iowa	747,157	727,451	97.36%	19,706	2.64%
United States	75,374,000	71,137,899	94.38%	4,236,101	5.62%



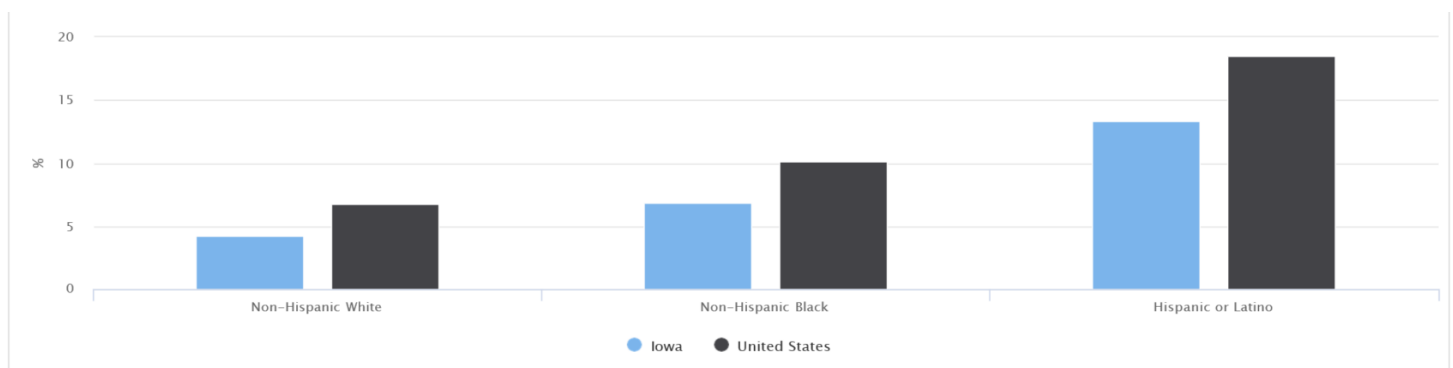
Uninsured Children by Year



Uninsured Children by Race/Ethnicity

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Iowa	4.20%	6.90%	13.30%
United States	6.73%	10.14%	18.48%

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.



Persons Receiving Medicare

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Report Location	92,382	13,559	105,941
Boone County, IA	5,191	786	5,977
Jasper County, IA	6,976	1,182	8,158
Marion County, IA	6,255	842	7,097
Polk County, IA	65,509	9,865	75,374
Warren County, IA	8,451	884	9,335
Iowa	1,097,786	152,563	1,250,345
United States	52,987,966	8,519,960	61,507,926

Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Report Location	183	11	52	17	3	0
Boone County, IA	10	1	4	0	2	0
Jasper County, IA	13	1	6	0	1	0
Marion County, IA	14	3	5	1	0	0
Polk County, IA	136	6	31	16	0	0
Warren County, IA	10	0	6	0	0	0
Iowa	1,334	129	434	83	204	0
United States	77,398	7,292	15,269	10,382	4,894	129

Social Vulnerability Index

The degree to which a community exhibits certain social conditions, including high poverty, low percentage of vehicle access, or crowded households, may affect that community's ability to prevent human suffering and financial loss in the event of disaster. These factors describe a community's social vulnerability.

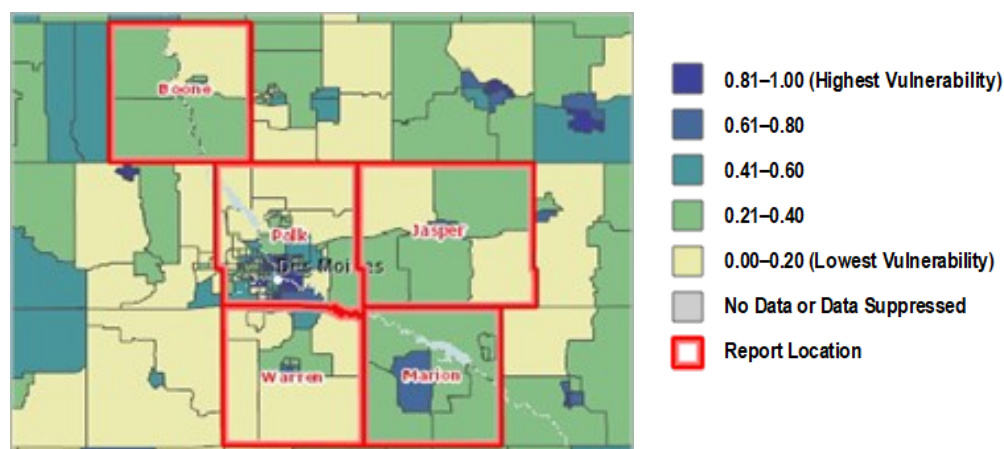
The social vulnerability index is a measure of the degree of social vulnerability in counties and neighborhoods across the United States, where a higher score indicates higher vulnerability. The scores range from 0.00 to 1.00.

Report Area	Total Population	Socioeconomic Theme Score	Household Composition Theme Score	Minority Status Theme Score	Housing & Transportation Theme Score	Social Vulnerability Index Score
Report Location	620,132	0.15	0.29	0.62	0.57	0.32
Boone County, IA	26,399	0.07	0.20	0.24	0.36	0.12
Jasper County, IA	36,891	0.22	0.44	0.14	0.56	0.25
Marion County, IA	33,207	0.11	0.32	0.16	0.59	0.19
Polk County, IA	474,274	0.16	0.29	0.77	0.62	0.38
Warren County, IA	49,361	0.02	0.25	0.12	0.28	0.07
Iowa	3,132,499	0.21	0.34	0.50	0.46	0.29
United States	322,903,030	0.30	0.32	0.76	0.62	0.40

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, [CDC - GRASP](#). 2018. Source geography: Tract

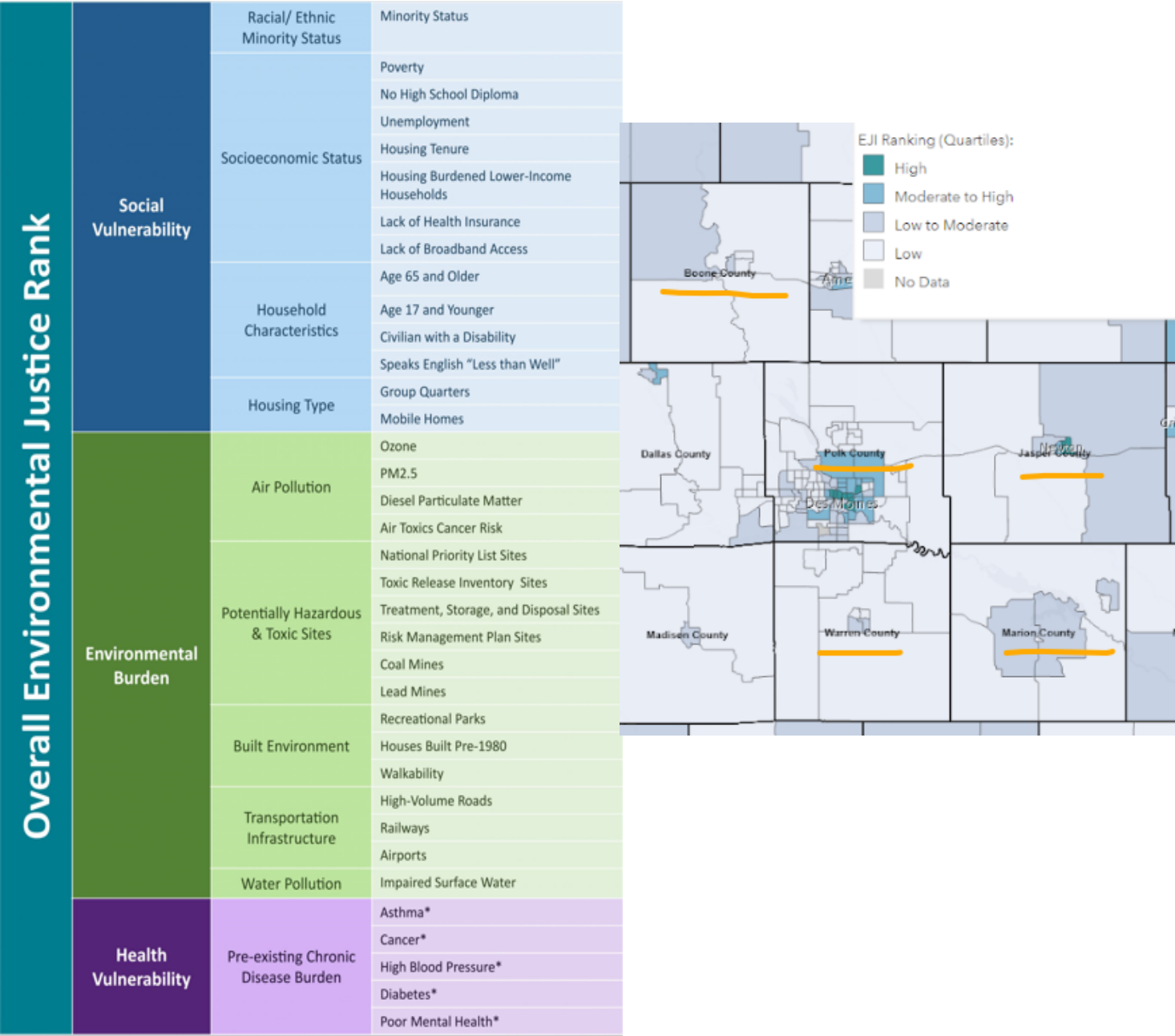
Social Vulnerability Index by Tract, CDC 2018



Environmental Justice Index

Environmental justice is the fair treatment and meaningful involvement of all people, regardless of race, color, national origin, or income, to develop, implement, and enforce environmental laws, regulations, and policies. This goal will be achieved when everyone enjoys the same degree of protection from environmental and health hazards, and equal access to the decision-making process to live, learn, and work in a health environment.

The Environmental Justice Index uses data from the U.S. Census Bureau, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, the U.S. Mine Safety and Health Administration, and the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to rank the cumulative impacts of environmental injustice on health for every census tract. Census tracts are subdivisions of counties for which the Census collects statistical data. The EJI ranks each track on 36 environmental, social, and health factors and groups them into three overarching modules and ten different domains, as illustrated in the visual on the left.



COVID Fully Vaccinated Adults

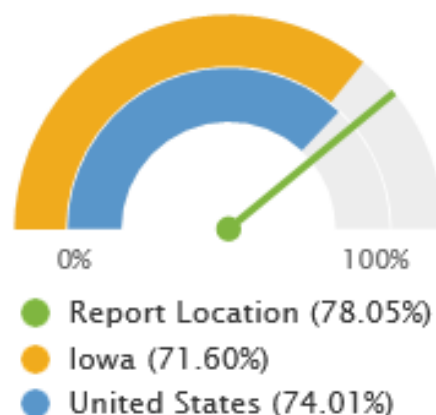
This indicator reports the percent of adults fully vaccinated for COVID-19. Data is updated daily from the CDC API. Vaccine hesitancy is the percent of the population estimated to be hesitant towards receiving a COVID-19 vaccine. The Vaccine Coverage Index is a score of how challenging vaccine rollout may be in some communities compared to others, with values ranging from 0 (least challenging) to 1 (most challenging).

Report Area	Percent of Adults Fully Vaccinated	Estimated Percent of Adults Hesitant About Receiving COVID-19 Vaccination	Vaccine Coverage Index	Last Update
Report Location	78.05%	11.65%	0.01	08/10/2022
Boone County, IA	74.10%	11.66%	0.00	08/10/2022
Jasper County, IA	69.80%	12.39%	0.02	08/10/2022
Marion County, IA	64.70%	12.39%	0.01	08/10/2022
Polk County, IA	79.50%	11.46%	0.01	08/10/2022
Warren County, IA	71.00%	12.39%	0.01	08/10/2022
Iowa	71.60%	12.20%	0.04	08/10/2022
United States	74.01%	10.29%	0.44	08/10/2022

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, [CDC · GRASP](#). 2022. Source geography: County/

Fully Vaccinated Adults



Section 7—Housing

Key Findings

Household Composition

Information about housing composition provides greater understanding of how housing affects individuals and families in our community. Key findings include:

- Across IMPACT's five counties approximately 1 in 3 households with children (32.5%) are led by a single adult.
- Across IMPACT's five counties 22.57% of children live in single-parent households. The rate is highest in Jasper (22.13%) and Polk (24.05%) counties.
- Across IMPACT's five counties, households where one senior is living alone make up almost half (42.12%) of all households that include a senior. This rate is lower in Marion County (36.81%) than IMPACT's other four counties.
- In Boone and Polk counties a larger portion of public school students are homeless (1.6% for both counties). IMPACT's other three counties have rates of less than 1%.
- From 2015 to 2020 Boone County has seen its rate of overcrowded housing units decrease while Jasper County's rate has stayed the same and IMPACT's other three counties' rate have increased.

Homeownership and Rental Data

Housing situations for renters tend to be more vulnerable than for homeowners. Homeownership and rental information provides greater insight into housing vulnerability in our community. Key findings include:

- In each of IMPACT's five counties the rate of housing units that are owner-occupied has decreased from 2000 to 2020. In all counties except Warren the rate has decreased by more than 5%.
- In each of IMPACT's five counties the rates of home-ownership are highest for those between the ages of 35 and 84.
- In each of IMPACT's five counties the rates of home-ownership are highest for households that identify as white (over 70% in each county). In each of the three IMPACT counties with sufficient reporting data the rates of home ownership for households that identify as Black is less than 30%.
- Unfortunately, the eviction data available to us is from 2016 and therefore does not account for changes due to the pandemic or new housing programs put in place. In the data that is available the rate of eviction filings is significantly higher in Polk County (8.45%) than the other three IMPACT counties with data (1.64-3.7%). This rate is also significantly higher than the eviction rate in Polk County (2.48%), which is not what is seen in the other three IMPACT counties with data.

Housing Affordability

Housing is a critical need for all and an area where IMPACT has been able to provide additional assistance in recent years. Data about the cost of housing can provide insight into where additional assistance is needed. Key findings include:

- In each of IMPACT's five counties the rate of HUD-assisted units is lower than the rate for the state as a whole (317.02 per 10,000 housing units) and the rate for the country as a whole (406.64 per 10,000 housing units).
 - The rates across counties also vary significantly from a low in Boone County of 127.77 per 10,000 housing units to a high of 305.04 per 10,000 housing units in Polk County
- Across IMPACT's five counties only 30.66% of all housing units are affordable (housing costs not exceeding 30% of household income) to households making 50% of the county's area median household income (AMI).
 - 40.71% of renter-occupied housing units are affordable at 50% AMI.
 - 24.86% of owner-occupied housing units are affordable at 50% AMI
- Across IMPACT's five counties 24.24% of households are housing cost burdened (housing costs greater than 30% of household income).
 - The rates are highest in Polk (25.42%), Jasper (22.82%), and Warren (21.64%) Counties.
 - 50.5% of cost burdened households are renters, 38.9% are homeowners with a mortgage, and 10.6% are homeowners without a mortgage.
- Across IMPACT's five counties 9.54% of households are severely housing cost burdened (housing costs greater than 50% of household income).
 - The rate is highest in Polk County (10.2%)
 - 57% of cost burdened households are renters, 34.2% are homeowners with a mortgage, and 8.8% are homeowners without a mortgage.

Condition of Housing Stock

The condition of housing units can have a significant impact on the health and well-being of households. This information provides greater understanding of where households are more likely to be negatively impacted by housing conditions. Key findings include:

- The median year of when housing structures were built ranges from 1960 in Boone County to 1981 in Warren County.
- Across IMPACT's five counties approximately 1 in 4 housing units (24.94%) were rated as substandard and 2 in 15 housing units (13.48%) were rated as having severe housing problems.
 - Rates of substandard housing range from a low of 18.86% in Marion County to a high of 26.22% in Polk County.
 - Rates of severe housing problems range from a low of 9.41% in Warren County to a high of 14.29% in Polk County.

HOUSING



CLIENT SURVEY: HOUSING

Families were asked:

Which housing needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 249 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



39%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH RENT PAYMENTS



38%

MAKING MY HOME MORE ENERGY
EFFICIENT



36%

FINDING AFFORDABLE HOUSING THAT
MEETS MY FAMILY'S NEEDS



27%

QUALIFYING FOR A LOAN TO BUY
A HOME



25%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH A DOWN PAYMENT OR CLOSING
COSTS TO BUY A HOME



20%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH RENT DEPOSITS

Households—Overview

According to the American Community Survey subject definitions, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption*. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

*Family households and married-couple families do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption.

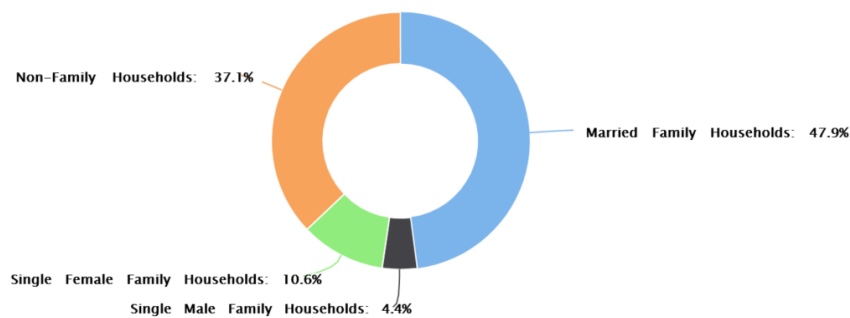
Households by Composition and Relationship to Householder

This indicator reports households by composition and relationship to householder.

Report Area	Total Households	Married Family Households	Single Male Family Households	Single Female Family Households	Non-Family Households
Report Location	249,422	119,590	10,876	26,434	92,522
Boone County, IA	10,801	5,808	445	823	3,725
Jasper County, IA	14,644	7,955	635	1,420	4,634
Marion County, IA	13,532	7,827	468	1,036	4,201
Polk County, IA	191,125	87,146	8,408	21,566	74,005
Warren County, IA	19,320	10,854	920	1,589	5,957
Iowa	1,273,941	631,258	53,911	115,569	473,203
United States	122,354,219	58,807,003	5,956,017	15,086,810	42,504,389

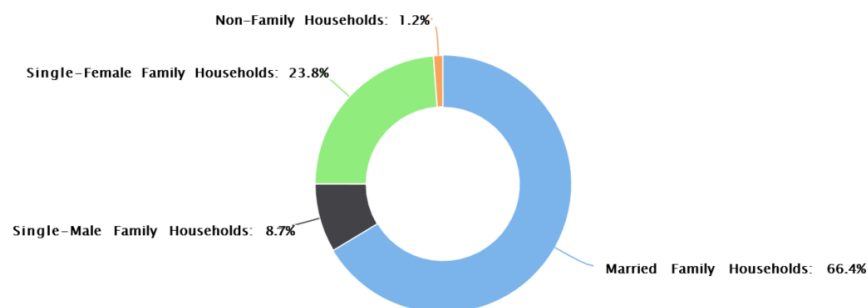
Households by Composition and Relationship to Householder

Report Location



Households with Children by Composition and Relationship to Householder, Total

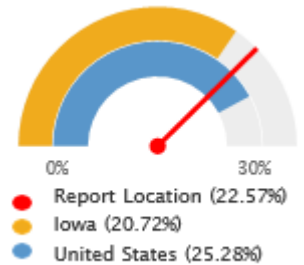
Report Location



Household Structure—Single Parent Households

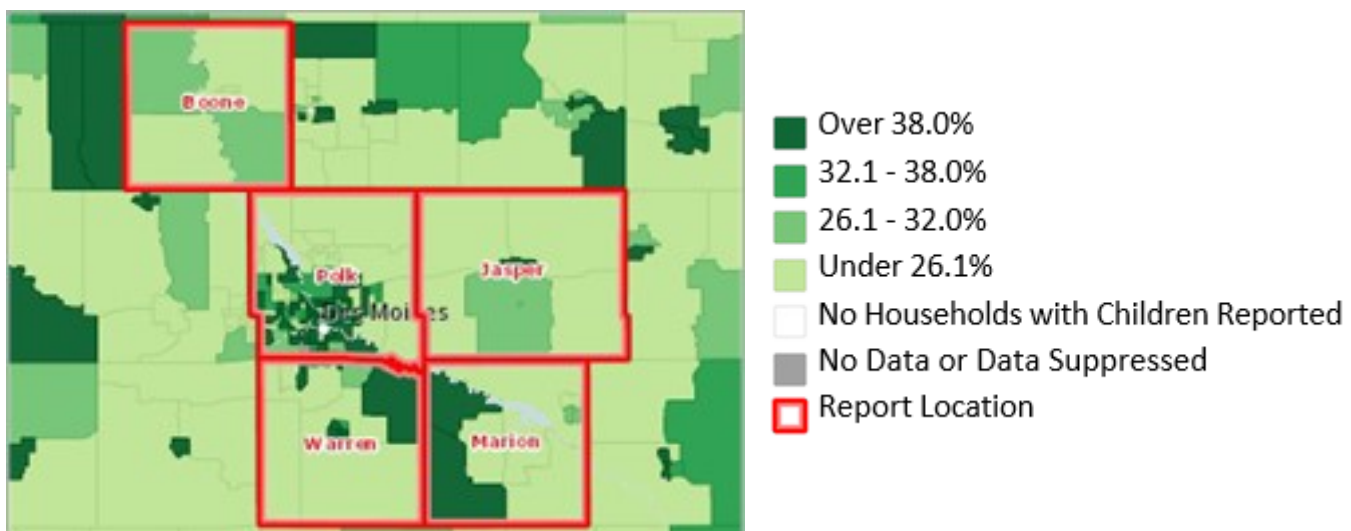
This indicator reports the percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present.

Report Area	Population Age 0-17	Children in Single-Parent Households	Percentage of Children in Single-Parent Households
Report Location	154,322	34,837	22.57%
Boone County, IA	5,581	807	14.46%
Jasper County, IA	8,224	1,820	22.13%
Marion County, IA	7,717	1,209	15.67%
Polk County, IA	120,268	28,926	24.05%
Warren County, IA	12,532	2,075	16.56%
Iowa	725,141	150,268	20.72%
United States	73,062,291	18,472,977	25.28%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2016-20. Source geography: Tract

Single Parent Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Older Adults Living Alone

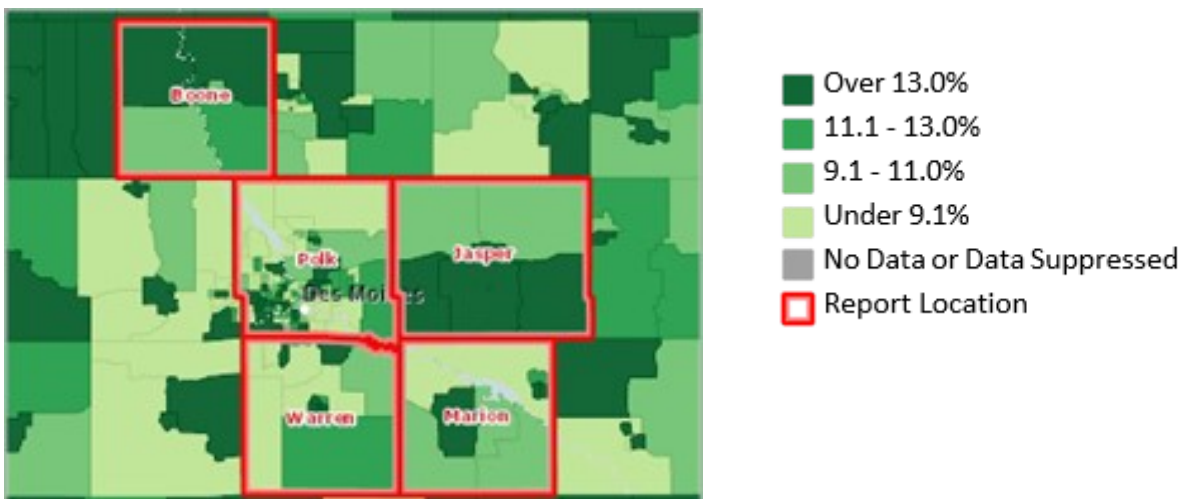
This indicator reports the percentage of households occupied by a single older adult (age 65+). This indicator is important because older adults who live alone are vulnerable populations who may have challenges accessing basic needs, including health needs.

Report Area	Total Occupied Households	Total Households with Seniors (Age 65+)	Households with Seniors Living Alone	Percentage of Total Households	Percentage of Senior Households
Report Location	249,422	63,508	26,750	10.72%	42.12%
Boone County, IA	10,801	1,352	1,352	12.52%	40.18%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	2,179	2,179	14.88%	43.70%
Marion County, IA	13,532	1,523	1,523	11.25%	36.81%
Polk County, IA	191,125	19,396	19,396	10.15%	42.55%
Warren County, IA	19,320	2,300	2,300	11.90%	42.29%
Iowa	1,273,941	372,275	158,272	12.42%	42.51%
United States	122,354,219	13,777,412	13,777,412	11.26%	37.38%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2016-20. Source geography: Tract

Households with Seniors (Age 65+) Living Alone, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016- 20



Homeless Children & Youth

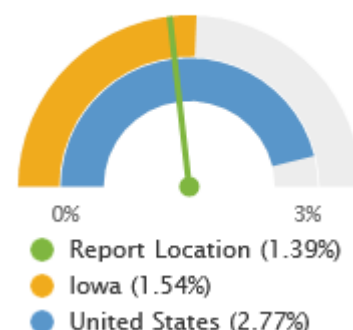
This indicator reports the number of homeless children and youth enrolled in the public school system during the school year 2019-2020. According to the data source definitions, homelessness is defined as lacking a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence. Those who are homeless may be sharing the housing of other persons, living in motels, hotels, or camping grounds, in emergency transitional shelters, or may be unsheltered. Data are aggregated to the report-area level based on school-district summaries where three or more homeless children are counted.

In the report area, of all the 105,909 students enrolled in reported districts during the school year 2019-2020, there were 1,470 or 1.39% homeless students, which is lower than the statewide rate of 1.54%.

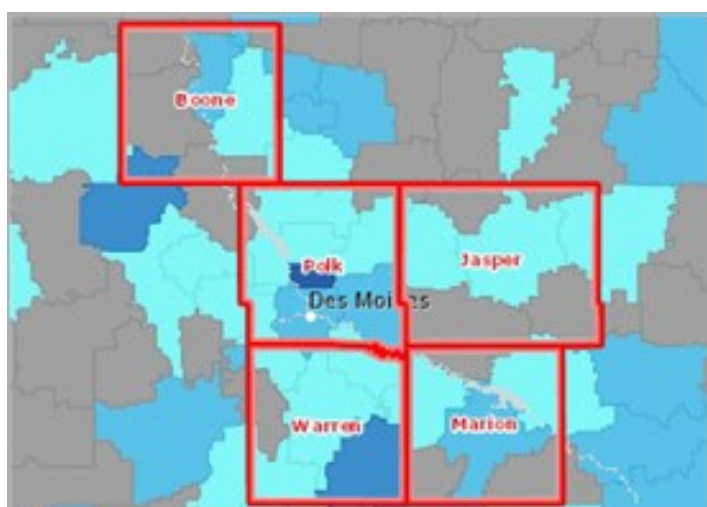
Note: Data are available for 100.00% school districts in the

Report Area	Students in Reported Districts	Homeless Students	Homeless Students, Percent	Districts Reporting	Students in Reported Districts
Report Location	105,909	1,470	1.39%	100.00%	100.00%
Boone County, IA	2,916	48	1.60%	77.80%	81.00%
Jasper County, IA	5,386	26	0.50%	75.00%	91.80%
Marion County, IA	4,732	37	0.80%	80.00%	91.50%
Polk County, IA	83,166	1,300	1.60%	92.30%	98.60%
Warren County, IA	9,709	59	0.60%	100.00%	100.00%
Iowa	394,402	6,067	1.54%	70.10%	89.73%
United States	47,386,316	1,311,089	2.77%	86.95%	97.47%

Rate of Homelessness Among Public School Students (in Reported Districts)



Homeless Students, Percent by School District (Elementary),

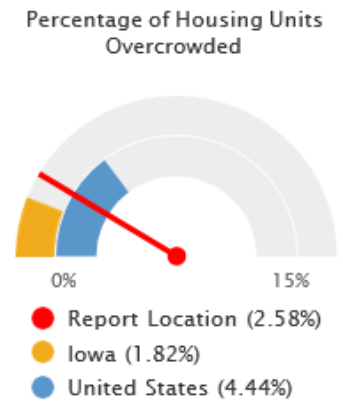


- Over 6.0%
- 3.1 - 6.0%
- 1.1 - 3.0%
- 0.1 - 1.0%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

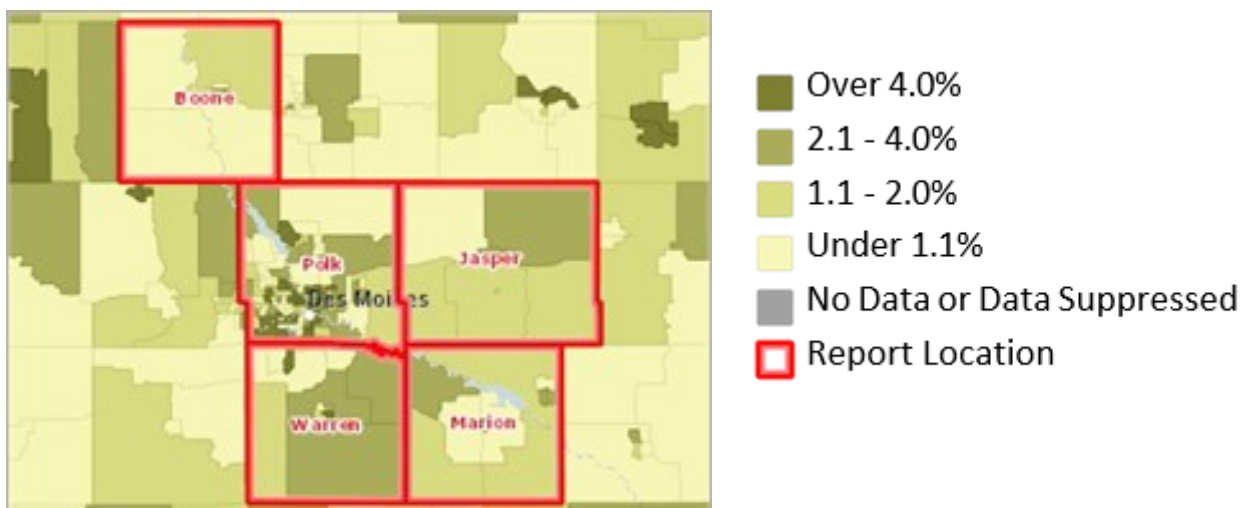
Overcrowded Housing

Occupied housing units, overcrowded housing units, and percent overcrowded for 2011-2015 and 2016-2020 American Community Survey Estimates are provided for the report area below. The average for the report area for 2020 is 2.58%, compared to a statewide average of 1.82%.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2015	Over-crowded Housing Units 2015	Percent Over-crowded 2015	Occupied Housing Units 2020	Over-crowded Housing Units 2020	Percent Over-crowded 2020
Report Location	212,548	5,174	2.43%	222,572	5,745	2.58%
Boone County, IA	10,541	239	2.27%	10,503	104	0.99%
Jasper County, IA	14,127	190	1.34%	14,299	192	1.34%
Marion County, IA	12,652	159	1.26%	13,115	200	1.52%
Polk County, IA	157,529	4,350	2.76%	165,976	4,937	2.97%
Warren County, IA	17,699	236	1.33%	18,679	312	1.67%
Iowa	1,157,887	19,233	1.66%	1,172,431	21,368	1.82%
United States	90,647,126	3,889,851	4.29%	91,401,117	4,060,649	4.44%



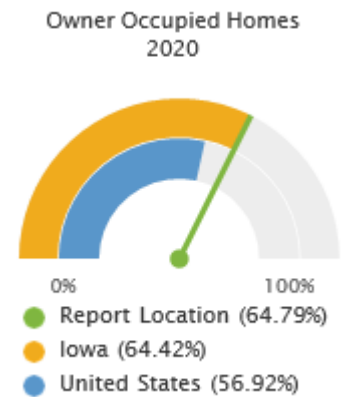
Overcrowded Housing (Over 1 Person/Room), Percent by Tract, ACS 2016- 20



Homeowners

The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 173,048 owner occupied homes of the estimated 267,084 housing units in the report area in 2020. This 64.79% is a decrease over the 70.90% owner occupied homes in 2000.

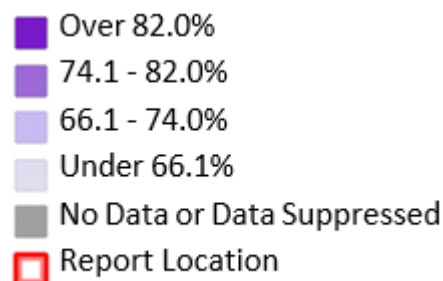
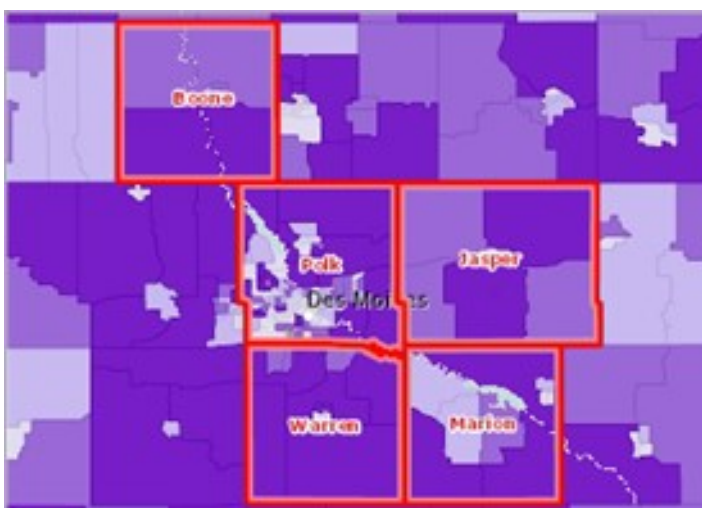
Report Area	Total Housing Units 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Total Housing Units 2020	Owner Occupied Homes 2020	Owner Occupied Homes 2020
Report Location	200,900	142,443	70.90%	267,084	173,048	64.79%
Warren County, IA	14,708	11,758	79.94%	20,340	15,526	76.33%
Jasper County, IA	14,689	11,123	75.72%	16,337	10,950	67.03%
Polk County, IA	149,112	102,621	68.82%	204,110	128,152	62.79%
Marion County, IA	12,017	9,079	75.55%	14,280	9,976	69.86%
Boone County, IA	10,374	7,862	75.79%	12,017	8,444	70.27%
Iowa	1,149,276	831,419	72.34%	1,407,819	906,967	64.42%
United States	105,480,101	69,815,753	66.19%	138,432,751	78,801,376	56.92%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2016-20. Source geography: County

Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Owner-Occupied Households by Age group

Report Area	Age 15-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-74	Age 75-84	Age 85+
Report Location	16.53%	51.31%	72.09%	75.79%	79.80%	81.83%	81.84%	60.97%
Boone County, IA	21.24%	73.31%	78.85%	75.51%	88.02%	83.30%	86.42%	68.49%
Jasper County, IA	36.16%	60.34%	74.21%	81.79%	79.67%	82.18%	77.53%	66.45%
Marion County, IA	20.76%	59.63%	81.11%	75.34%	83.70%	84.58%	79.60%	60.17%
Polk County, IA	13.99%	48.57%	69.80%	74.18%	78.39%	81.00%	82.38%	57.93%
Warren County, IA	28.85%	65.02%	84.97%	87.27%	84.93%	85.46%	81.38%	76.30%
Iowa	21.10%	53.59%	71.58%	77.65%	81.91%	84.61%	82.37%	65.26%
United States	14.98%	38.99%	58.82%	69.07%	75.18%	79.71%	79.65%	69.86%

Owner-Occupied Households by Race Alone, Percent

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	72.64%	28.19%	57.44%	56.44%	51.39%	47.37%
Boone County, IA	79.54%	0.00%	35.71%	100.00%	10.64%	10.66%
Jasper County, IA	75.47%	28.37%	37.04%	80.77%	87.50%	55.94%
Marion County, IA	74.51%	29.57%	38.04%	0.00%	100.00%	87.50%
Polk County, IA	70.87%	28.44%	56.71%	54.89%	51.19%	46.81%
Warren County, IA	81.05%	0.00%	100.00%	21.43%	71.91%	50.67%
Iowa	73.89%	24.30%	50.70%	47.85%	50.00%	50.62%
United States	70.12%	42.45%	60.03%	55.23%	42.48%	52.01%

Renter-Occupied by Age Group, Percent

Report Area	Age 15-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-74	Age 75-84	Age 85+
Report Location	83.47%	48.69%	27.91%	24.21%	20.20%	18.17%	18.16%	39.03%
Boone County, IA	78.76%	26.69%	21.15%	24.49%	11.98%	16.70%	13.58%	31.51%
Jasper County, IA	63.84%	39.66%	25.79%	18.21%	20.33%	17.82%	22.47%	33.55%
Marion County, IA	79.24%	40.37%	18.89%	24.66%	16.30%	15.42%	20.40%	39.83%
Polk County, IA	86.01%	51.43%	30.20%	25.82%	21.61%	19.00%	17.62%	42.07%
Warren County, IA	71.15%	34.98%	15.03%	12.73%	15.07%	14.54%	18.62%	23.70%
Iowa	78.90%	46.41%	28.42%	22.35%	18.09%	15.39%	17.63%	34.74%
United States	85.02%	61.01%	41.18%	30.93%	24.82%	20.29%	20.35%	30.14%

Renter-Occupied Housing by Race Alone, Percent

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	27.36%	71.81%	42.56%	43.56%	48.61%	52.63%
Boone County, IA	20.46%	100.00%	64.29%	0.00%	89.36%	89.34%
Jasper County, IA	24.53%	71.63%	62.96%	19.23%	12.50%	44.06%
Marion County, IA	25.49%	70.43%	61.96%	100.00%	0.00%	12.50%
Polk County, IA	29.13%	71.56%	43.29%	45.11%	48.81%	53.19%
Warren County, IA	18.95%	100.00%	0.00%	78.57%	28.09%	49.33%
Iowa	26.11%	75.70%	49.30%	52.15%	50.00%	49.38%
United States	29.88%	57.55%	39.97%	44.77%	57.52%	47.99%

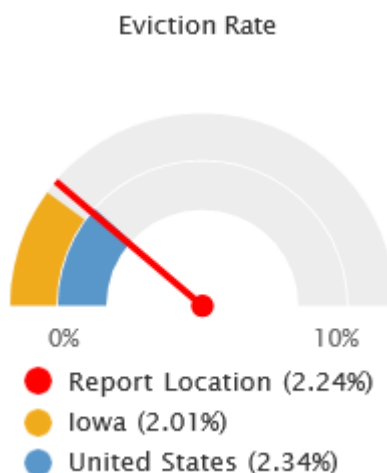
Evictions

This indicator reports information about formal evictions based on court records from 48 states and the District of Columbia, compiled by the Eviction Lab. The number evictions and eviction filings within the report area is shown in below. The "filing rate" is the ratio of the number of evictions filed in an area over the number of renter-occupied homes in that area. An "eviction rate" is the subset of those homes that received an eviction judgment in which renters were ordered to leave.

Note: Not all counties have data that has been provided. Indicator data do not include information about "informal evictions", or those that happen outside of the courtroom. Data is from the year 2016, the most recent year Eviction Lab had available data.

Report Area	Renter Occupied Households	Eviction Filings	Evictions	Eviction Filing Rate	Eviction Rate
Report Location	74,792	5,408	1,672	7.23%	2.24%
Boone County, IA	2,861	47	38	1.64%	1.33%
Jasper County, IA	3,870	143	84	3.7%	2.17%
Marion County, IA	3,382	85	46	2.51%	1.36%
Polk County, IA	60,729	5,133	1,504	8.45%	2.48%
Warren County, IA	3,950	No data	No data	No data	No data
Iowa	365,324	14,520	7,358	3.97%	2.01%
United States	38,372,860	2,350,042	898,479	6.12%	2.34%

Data source: Eviction Lab. 2016.



Housing Units—Overview

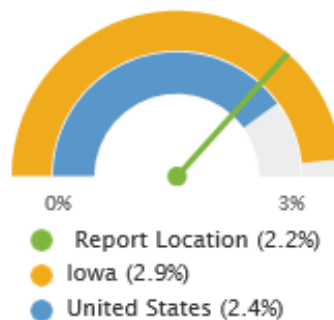
The number of housing units within the report area in July of each year from 2012-2021 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 278,937 housing units in the report area in 2021, an increase of 32,972 (or 13.41%) since 2012 compared to a 5.74% increase statewide.

Report Area	July 2012	July 2013	July 2014	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019	July 2020	July 2021
Report Location	245,965	248,816	252,578	254,906	258,503	262,987	267,605	271,383	274,127	278,937
Boone County, IA	11,791	11,807	11,826	11,854	11,896	11,944	12,034	12,074	11,926	11,959
Jasper County, IA	16,195	16,202	16,219	16,228	16,247	16,288	16,341	16,391	16,147	16,236
Marion County, IA	13,965	13,993	14,039	14,125	14,167	14,216	14,295	14,374	14,097	14,303
Polk County, IA	185,250	187,901	191,294	193,329	196,568	200,523	204,577	207,878	211,019	214,991
Warren County, IA	18,764	18,913	19,200	19,370	19,625	20,016	20,358	20,666	20,938	21,448
Iowa	1,348,745	1,356,423	1,366,191	1,375,304	1,385,453	1,397,680	1,409,413	1,418,626	1,415,181	1,426,108
United States	132,834,047	133,538,615	134,388,318	135,285,123	136,286,436	137,366,902	138,516,439	139,684,244	140,805,345	142,153,010

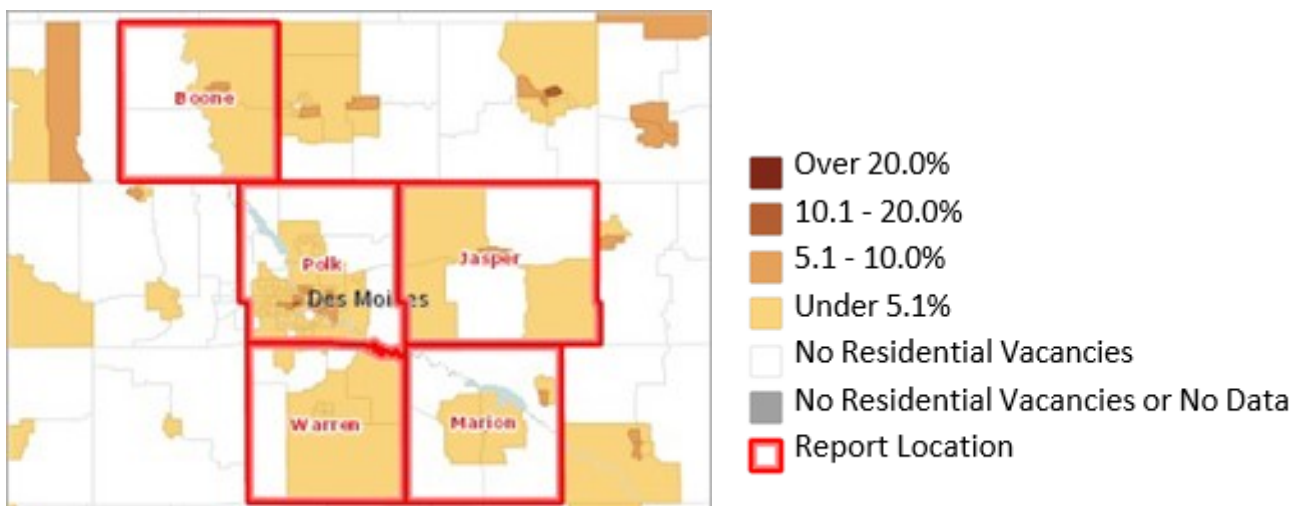
Vacancy Rates

Report Area	Residential Addresses	Vacant Residential Addresses	Residential Vacancy Rate	Business Addresses	Vacant Business Addresses	Business Vacancy Rate
Report Location	302,488	6,648	2.2%	29,966	2,584	8.6%
Boone County, IA	13,253	478	3.6%	1,032	109	10.6%
Jasper County, IA	17,554	631	3.6%	1,000	146	14.6%
Marion County, IA	15,188	312	2.1%	1,160	75	6.5%
Polk County, IA	231,749	4,964	2.1%	25,826	2,191	8.5%
Warren County, IA	24,744	263	1.1%	948	63	6.6%
Iowa	1,549,062	44,520	2.9%	131,507	13,433	10.2%
United States	152,217,762	3,617,537	2.4%	13,968,713	1,246,050	8.9%

Residential Vacancy Rate



Residential Vacancies, Percent by Tract, HUD 2020-Q4



Group Quarters Population

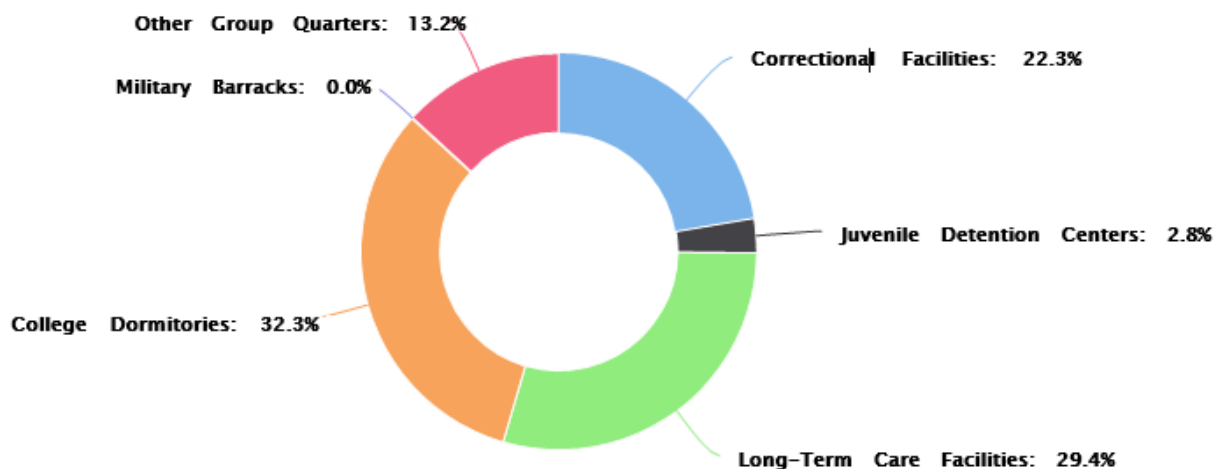
Group quarters refers to a group residence or a living arrangement that is owned or managed by an entity or organization providing housing and/or services for the residents. Group quarters include such places as college residence halls, residential treatment centers, skilled-nursing facilities, group homes, military barracks, correctional facilities, and workers' dormitories.

Report Area	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Living in Group Quarters	Population Living in Group Quarters, Percentage
Report Location	642,746	14,630	2.28%
Boone County, IA	26,715	729	2.73%
Jasper County, IA	37,813	1,939	5.13%
Marion County, IA	33,414	1,402	4.20%
Polk County, IA	492,401	8,891	1.81%
Warren County, IA	52,403	1,669	3.18%
Iowa	3,190,369	98,558	3.09%
United States	334,735,155	8,276,525	2.47%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#), 2020. Source geography: Tract

Group Quarters Population by Facility Type

Report Area	Correctional Facilities	Juvenile Detention Centers	Long-Term Care Facilities	College Dormitories	Military Barracks	Other Group Quarters
Report Location	3,264	410	4,305	4,719	0	1,932
Boone County, IA	32	198	341	0	0	158
Jasper County, IA	1,398	0	361	0	0	180
Marion County, IA	21	0	390	908	0	83
Polk County, IA	1,813	212	2,569	2,840	0	1,457
Warren County, IA	0	0	644	971	0	54
Iowa	26,128	2,650	56,738	92,824	62	18,714
United States	1,978,489	88,800	1,638,564	2,794,201	328,615	1,447,856

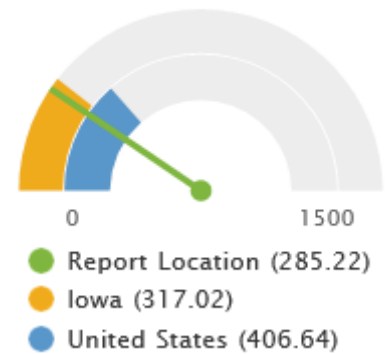


HUD-Assisted Living

This indicator reports the total number of HUD-funded assisted housing units available to eligible renters as well as the unit rate (per 10,000 total households).

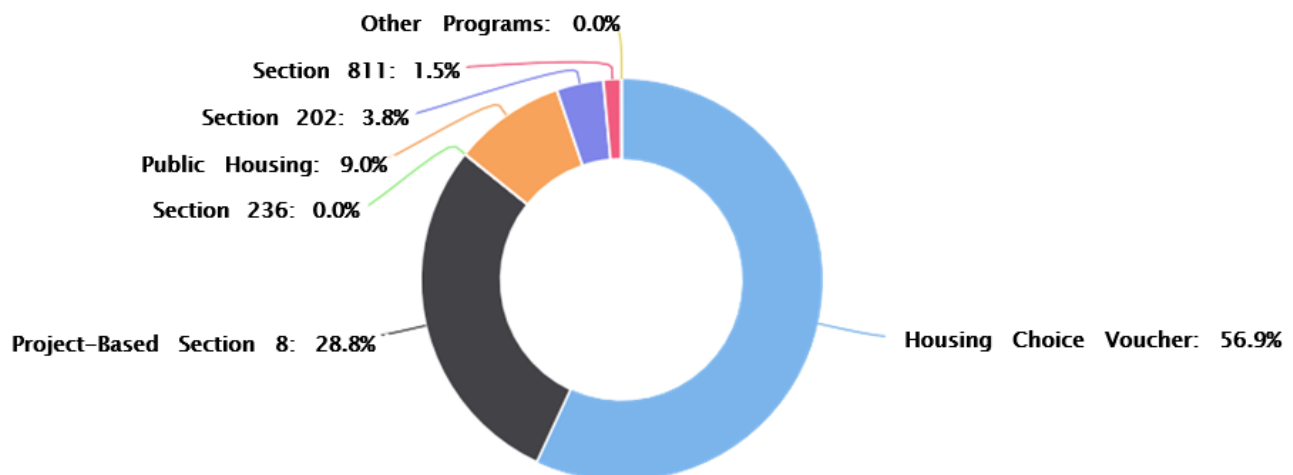
Report Area	Total Housing Units (2020)	Total HUD-Assisted Housing Units	HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units
Report Location	249,422	7,114	285.22
Boone County, IA	10,801	138	127.77
Jasper County, IA	14,644	378	258.13
Marion County, IA	13,532	386	285.25
Polk County, IA	191,125	5,830	305.04
Warren County, IA	19,320	382	197.72
Iowa	1,273,941	40,386	317.02
United States	123,559,968	5,024,504	406.64

HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units



Assisted Housing Units – HUD Programs – by Assistance Program

Report Location



Affordable Housing

This indicator reports the number and percentage of housing units affordable at various income levels. Affordability is defined by assuming that housing costs should not exceed 30% of total household income. Income levels are expressed as a percentage of each county's area median household income (AMI).

Report Area	Units Affordable at 15% AMI	Units Affordable at 30% AMI	Units Affordable at 40% AMI	Units Affordable at 50% AMI	Units Affordable at 60% AMI	Units Affordable at 80% AMI	Units Affordable at 100% AMI	Units Affordable at 125% AMI
Report Location	2.91%	8.20%	16.65%	30.66%	43.64%	63.92%	76.33%	83.04%
Boone County, IA	4.24%	13.93%	26.14%	38.99%	50.06%	70.31%	79.99%	85.10%
Jasper County, IA	3.47%	11.03%	23.00%	37.39%	48.19%	66.40%	79.05%	85.94%
Marion County, IA	5.33%	14.05%	26.45%	41.25%	50.07%	64.23%	75.21%	82.91%
Polk County, IA	2.51%	7.06%	14.47%	28.51%	42.17%	63.29%	76.33%	83.05%
Warren County, IA	4.03%	10.00%	21.25%	34.76%	46.65%	64.55%	72.96%	79.67%
Iowa	3.85%	11.69%	21.96%	35.02%	46.45%	64.14%	75.81%	83.07%
United States	3.15%	7.78%	12.96%	20.62%	29.46%	46.88%	60.68%	72.77%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2016-20. Source geography: Tract

Affordable Renter-Occupied Housing, Percent

Report Area	Units Affordable at 15% AMI	Units Affordable at 30% AMI	Units Affordable at 40% AMI	Units Affordable at 50% AMI	Units Affordable at 60% AMI	Units Affordable at 80% AMI	Units Affordable at 100% AMI	Units Affordable at 125% AMI
Report Location	1.77%	8.26%	19.30%	40.71%	59.92%	81.90%	89.82%	96.54%
Boone County, IA	1.07%	12.73%	25.44%	42.17%	59.89%	79.29%	87.16%	95.39%
Jasper County, IA	0.98%	10.01%	25.65%	48.00%	64.72%	84.66%	89.92%	92.52%
Marion County, IA	3.54%	11.56%	25.83%	45.65%	57.70%	71.49%	83.93%	95.84%
Polk County, IA	1.44%	6.81%	16.42%	38.28%	58.94%	82.64%	90.44%	97.08%
Warren County, IA	5.40%	20.07%	42.70%	63.88%	76.79%	90.64%	93.99%	93.99%
Iowa	1.71%	8.53%	18.25%	32.53%	47.69%	69.72%	80.84%	88.16%
United States	1.91%	7.12%	13.15%	23.40%	36.50%	61.18%	77.81%	89.33%

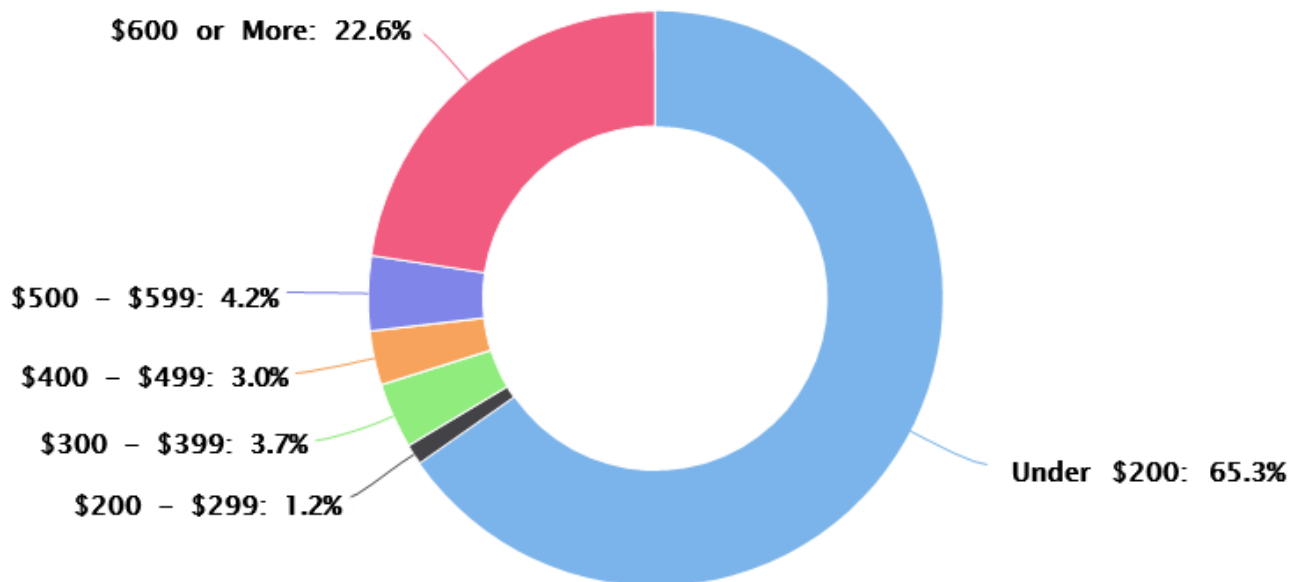
Affordable Owner-Occupied Housing

Report Area	Units Afford- able at 15% AMI	Units Afford- able at 30% AMI	Units Afford- able at 40% AMI	Units Afford- able at 50% AMI	Units Afford- able at 60% AMI	Units Afford- able at 80% AMI	Units Afford- able at AMI	Units Afford- able at 125%
Report Location	3.37%	7.96%	14.96%	24.86%	34.66%	54.05%	69.37%	77.01%
Boone County, IA	4.42%	11.34%	21.97%	31.84%	41.94%	62.15%	76.42%	82.88%
Jasper County, IA	4.31%	11.37%	22.11%	33.81%	42.62%	60.23%	75.39%	83.72%
Marion County, IA	4.14%	10.35%	17.85%	25.70%	32.79%	48.16%	61.92%	72.72%
Polk County, IA	3.04%	7.08%	13.15%	22.96%	32.94%	52.96%	69.27%	76.49%
Warren County, IA	3.70%	7.54%	16.00%	27.64%	39.28%	58.18%	67.83%	76.17%
Iowa	3.85%	9.40%	16.20%	24.01%	31.91%	48.55%	63.84%	76.47%
United States	3.85%	8.29%	13.15%	19.17%	25.39%	38.08%	50.90%	63.76%

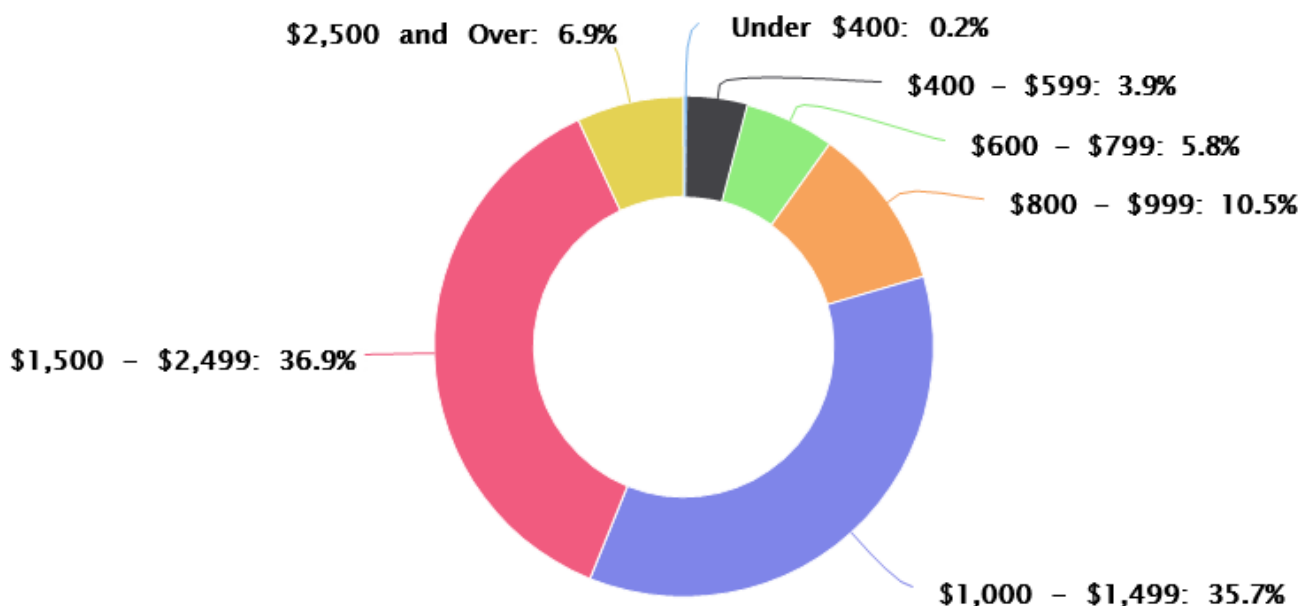
Monthly Owner Costs

Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second mortgages, home equity loans, and other junior mortgages); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water and sewer); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs. Selected monthly owner costs were tabulated for all owner-occupied units, and usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

Owner-Occupied Households, No Mortgage, Total by Monthly Owner Costs



Owner-Occupied Households, Mortgaged, Total by Monthly Owner Costs

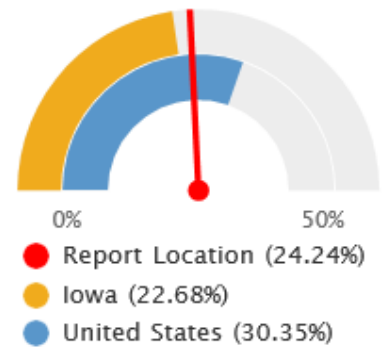


Housing Costs—Cost Burdened (30%)

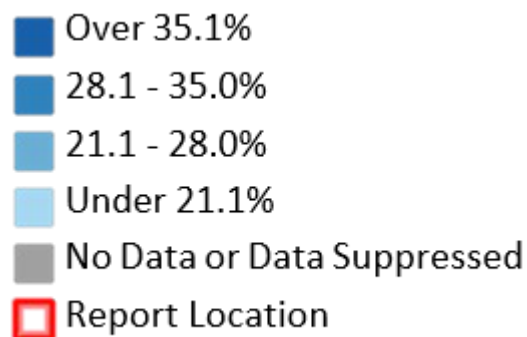
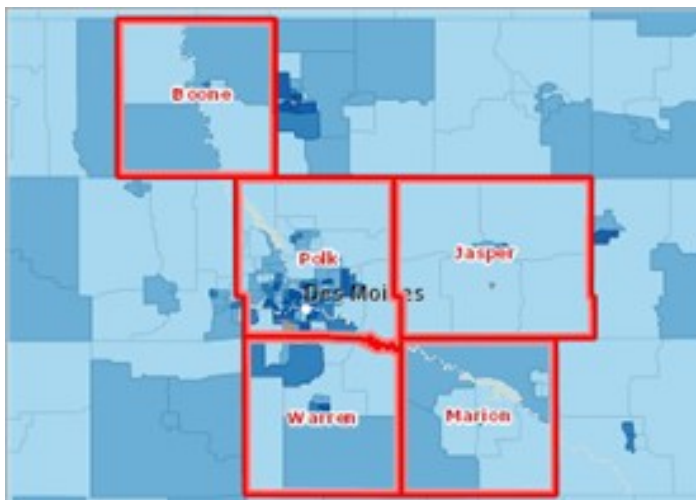
This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs are 30% or more of total household income. This indicator provides information on the cost of monthly housing expenses for owners and renters. The information offers a measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels. Of the 249,422 total households in the report area, 60,448 or 24.24% of the population live in cost burdened households.

Report Area	Total Households	Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Income)	Cost Burdened Households, Percent
Report Location	249,422	60,448	24.24%
Boone County, IA	10,801	1,977	18.30%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	3,342	22.82%
Marion County, IA	13,532	2,360	17.44%
Polk County, IA	191,125	48,588	25.42%
Warren County, IA	19,320	4,181	21.64%
Iowa	1,273,941	288,892	22.68%
United States	122,354,219	37,128,748	30.35%

Percentage of Households where Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Income

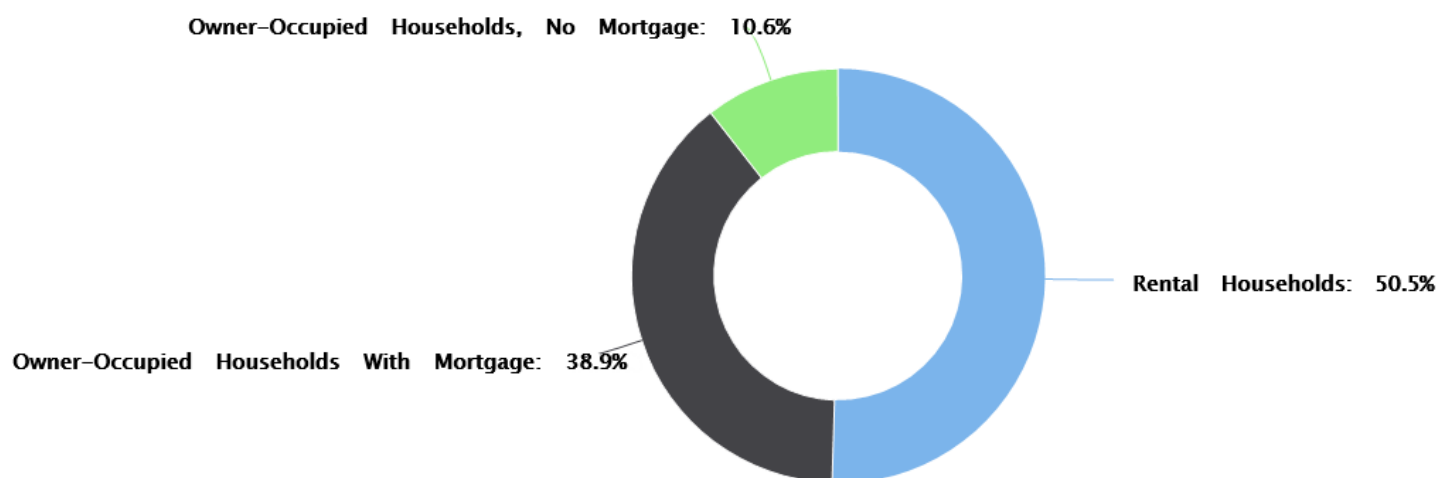


Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Cost Burdened Households by Tenure, Total

These data show the number of households that spend more than 30% of the household income on housing costs. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where household housing costs and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.



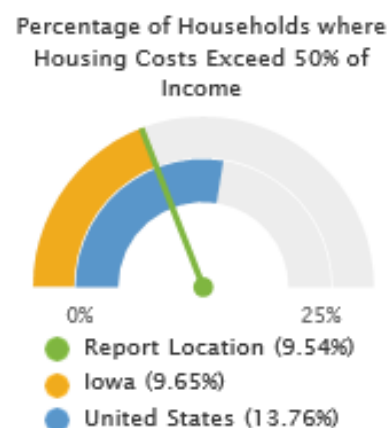
Cost Burdened Households by Tenure, Percent

Report Area	Rental Households	Percentage of Rental Households that are Cost Burdened	Owner Occupied Households (With Mortgage)	Percentage of Owner Occupied Households w/ Mortgages that are Cost Burdened	Owner Occupied Households (No Mortgage)	Percentage of Owner Occupied Households w/o Mortgages that are Cost Burdened
Report Location	76,374	39.96%	118,906	19.80%	54,142	11.81%
Boone County, IA	2,357	29.40%	5,126	17.01%	3,318	12.42%
Jasper County, IA	3,694	39.25%	6,693	21.13%	4,257	11.23%
Marion County, IA	3,556	26.88%	6,068	15.80%	3,908	11.39%
Polk County, IA	62,973	41.17%	90,283	20.20%	37,869	11.67%
Warren County, IA	3,794	39.25%	10,736	19.13%	4,790	13.32%
Iowa	366,974	39.36%	547,418	19.32%	359,549	10.75%
United States	43,552,843	45.66%	48,974,364	27.25%	29,827,012	13.07%

Severely Cost Burdened Households by Tenure, Total

This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs are 50% or more total household income.

Report Area	Total Households	Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 50% of Income)	Percentage of Cost Burdened Households (Over 50% of Income)
Report Location	249,422	23,798	9.54%
Boone County, IA	10,801	620	5.74%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	1,073	7.33%
Marion County, IA	13,532	978	7.23%
Polk County, IA	191,125	19,497	10.20%
Warren County, IA	19,320	1,630	8.44%
Iowa	1,273,941	122,961	9.65%
United States	122,354,219	16,837,694	13.76%

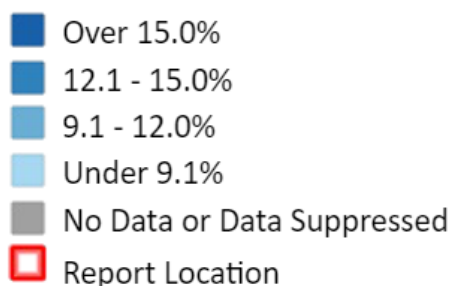
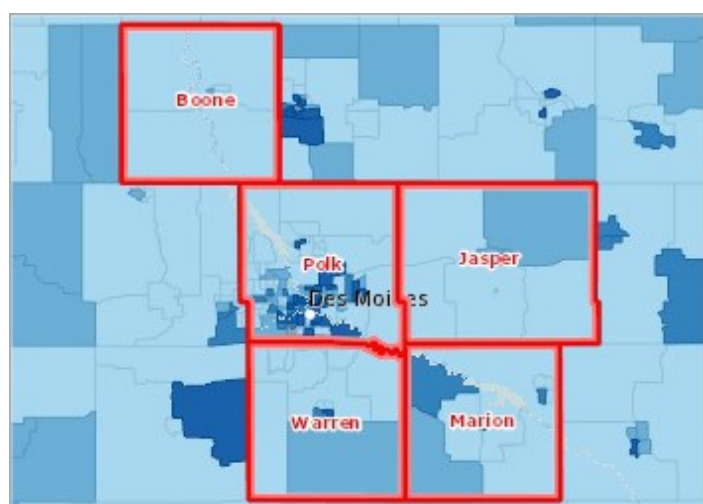


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#).

2016-20. Source geography: Tract

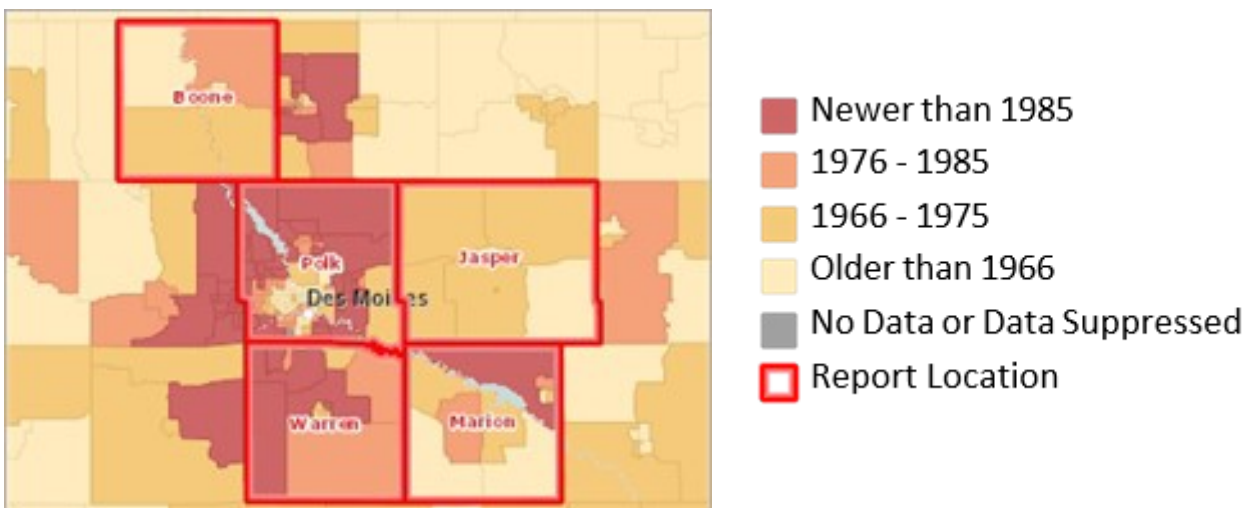
Severely Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 50% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Housing Age—Median Year Structure Built

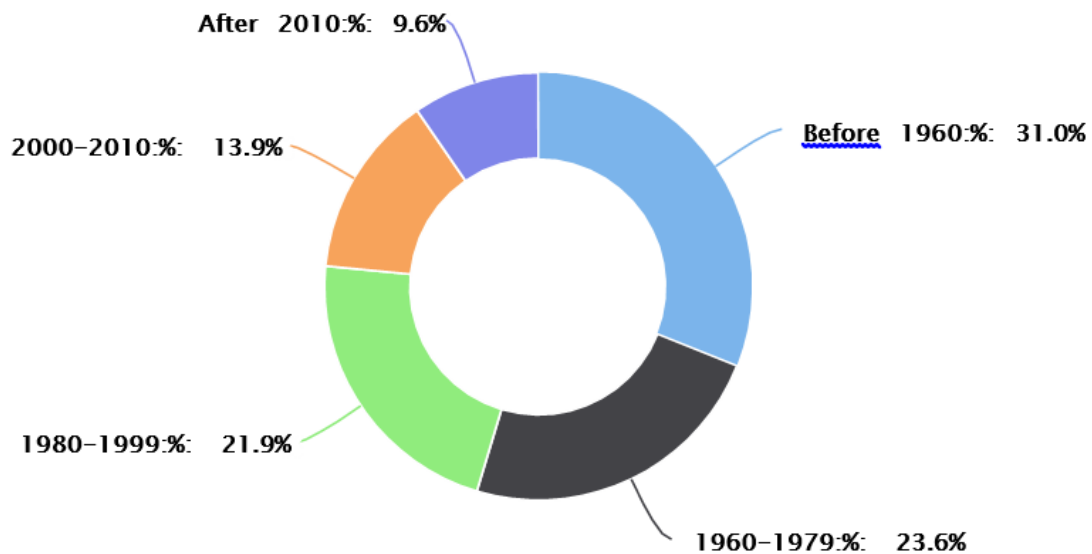
Report Area	Total Housing Units	Median Year Structures Built
Report Location	267,084	No data
Boone County, IA	12,017	1960
Jasper County, IA	16,337	1966
Marion County, IA	14,280	1973
Polk County, IA	204,110	1978
Warren County, IA	20,340	1981
Iowa	1,407,819	1970
United States	138,432,751	1978

Median Year Structure Built by Tract, ACS 2016-20



All Housing Units by Age (Time Period Constructed), Percentage

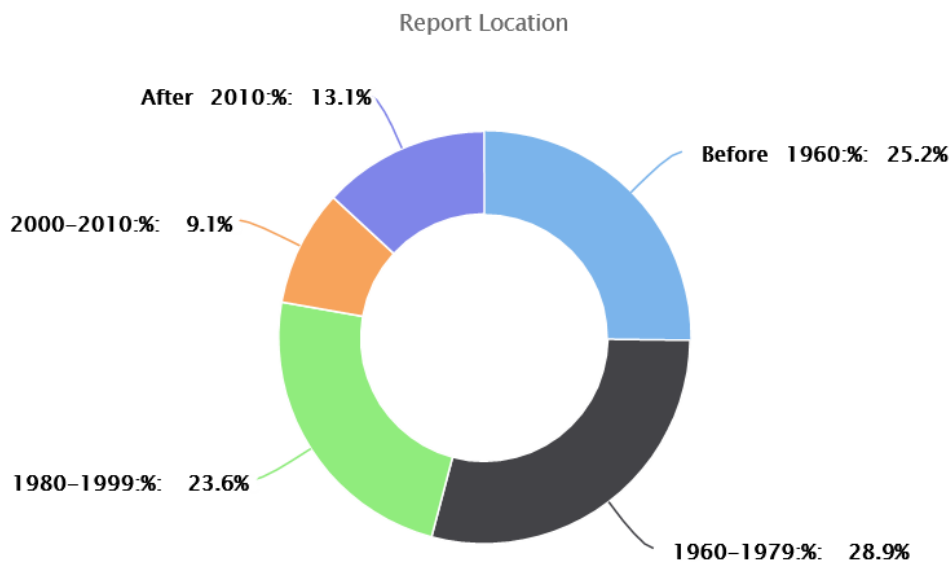
Report Area	Before 1960	1960-1979	1980-1999	2000-2010	After 2010
Report Location	31.04%	23.60%	21.88%	13.86%	9.61%
Boone County, IA	50.27%	20.61%	16.82%	8.94%	3.36%
Jasper County, IA	41.72%	28.23%	19.31%	7.71%	3.04%
Marion County, IA	33.64%	28.04%	21.18%	11.65%	5.48%
Polk County, IA	29.84%	22.69%	22.70%	14.08%	10.69%
Warren County, IA	21.38%	27.64%	19.20%	21.13%	10.65%
Iowa	40.29%	24.24%	18.05%	10.87%	6.55%
United States	27.40%	25.51%	27.24%	13.63%	6.21%



Renter-Occupied Units by Age, Percentage

Report Area	Before 1960	1960-1979	1980-1999	2000-2010	After 2010
Report Location	25.21%	28.93%	23.62%	9.14%	13.10%
Boone County, IA	33.90%	34.07%	25.24%	6.53%	0.25%
Jasper County, IA	30.48%	30.32%	30.08%	6.77%	2.36%
Marion County, IA	32.65%	32.90%	20.75%	7.48%	6.21%
Polk County, IA	24.33%	27.96%	23.46%	9.40%	14.86%
Warren County, IA	22.43%	36.82%	21.64%	10.36%	8.75%
Iowa	35.44%	26.75%	21.52%	8.09%	8.19%
United States	27.77%	27.70%	27.13%	10.68%	6.72%

Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Age, Percentage

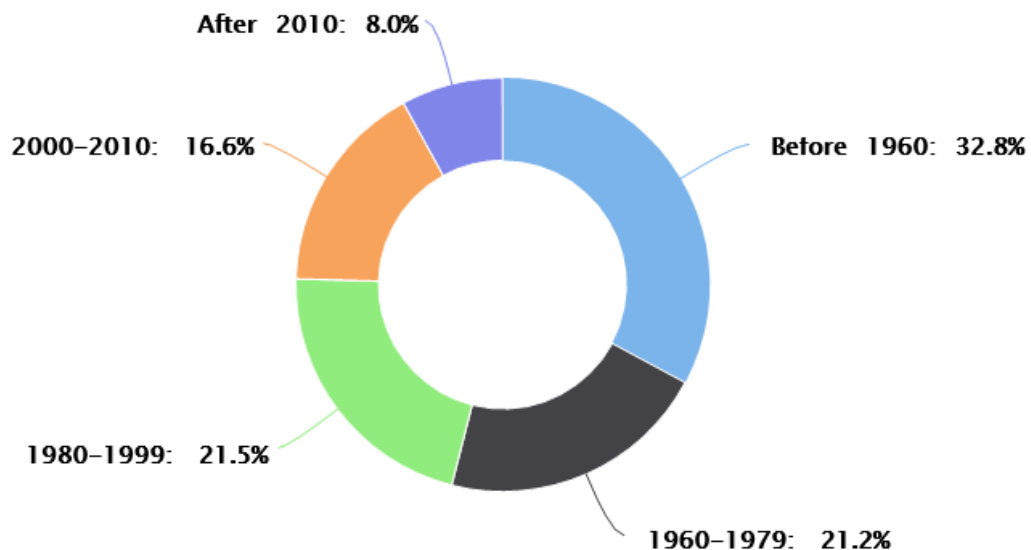


Owner-Occupied Units by Age, Percentage

Report Area	Before 1960	1960-1979	1980-1999	2000-2010	After 2010
Report Location	32.84%	21.15%	21.47%	16.58%	7.96%
Boone County, IA	55.42%	16.51%	13.32%	10.24%	4.50%
Jasper County, IA	43.48%	28.26%	16.39%	8.73%	3.13%
Marion County, IA	33.38%	26.38%	21.58%	13.65%	5.00%
Polk County, IA	31.89%	19.81%	22.81%	16.98%	8.51%
Warren County, IA	20.60%	26.29%	18.40%	24.10%	10.61%
Iowa	40.85%	23.63%	17.09%	12.44%	5.99%
United States	26.67%	24.32%	27.51%	15.54%	5.96%

Owner-Occupied Housing Units by Age, Percentage

Report Location

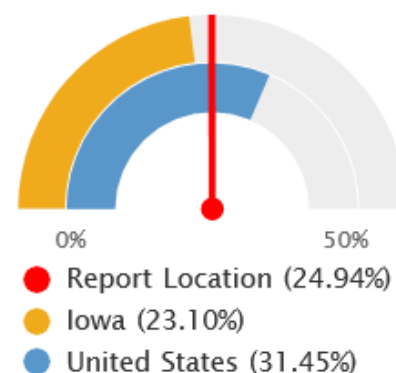


Quality Housing—Substandard Housing

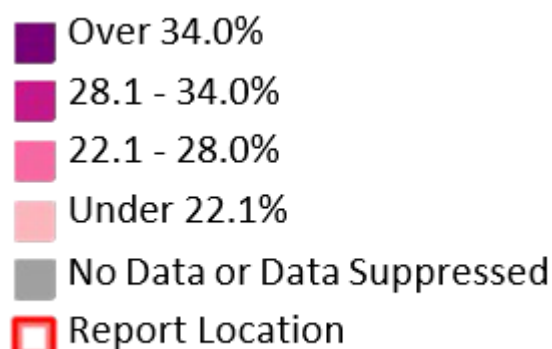
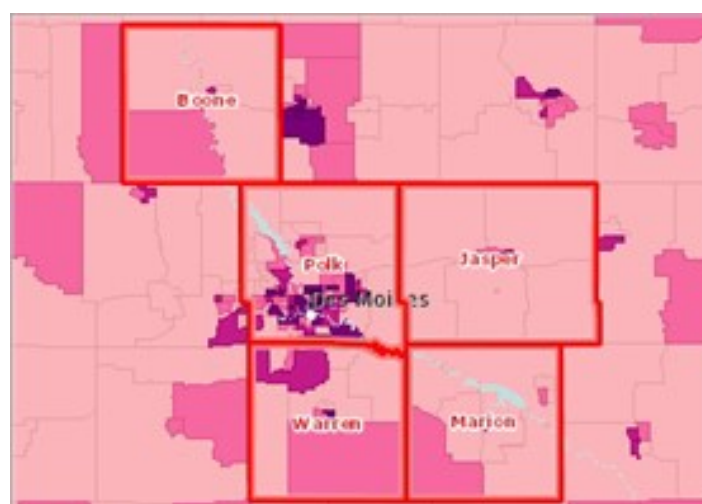
This indicator reports the number and percentage of owner- and renter-occupied housing units having at least one of the following conditions: 1) lacking complete plumbing facilities, 2) lacking complete kitchen facilities, 3) with 1 or more occupants per room, 4) selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income greater than 30%, and 5) gross rent as a percentage of household income greater than 30%.

Report Area	Total Occupied Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent
Report Location	249,422	62,215	24.94%
Boone County, IA	10,801	2,042	18.91%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	3,381	23.09%
Marion County, IA	13,532	2,552	18.86%
Polk County, IA	191,125	50,121	26.22%
Warren County, IA	19,320	4,119	21.32%
Iowa	1,273,941	294,289	23.10%
United States	122,354,219	38,476,032	31.45%

Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent



Substandard Housing Units, Percent of Total by Tract, ACS 2016-20

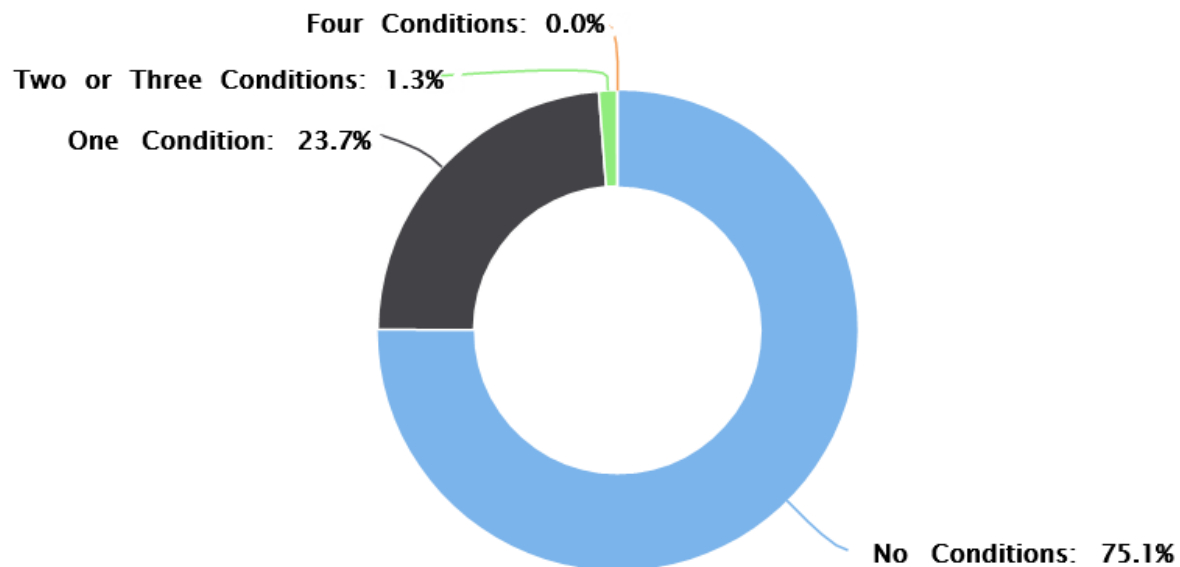


Substandard Housing: Number of Substandard Conditions, Present

Report Area	No Conditions	One Condition	Two or Three Conditions	Four Conditions
Report Location	75.06%	23.69%	1.25%	0.00%
Boone County, IA	81.09%	17.44%	1.46%	0.00%
Jasper County, IA	76.91%	22.33%	0.76%	0.00%
Marion County, IA	81.14%	17.90%	0.96%	0.00%
Polk County, IA	73.78%	24.95%	1.28%	0.00%
Warren County, IA	78.68%	19.84%	1.48%	0.00%
Iowa	76.90%	22.04%	1.05%	0.00%
United States	68.55%	29.63%	1.81%	0.01%

Substandard Housing: Number of Substandard Conditions Present

Report Location



Severe Housing Problems

This indicator reports the number and percentage of owner- and renter-occupied housing units having at least one of the following conditions: 1) lacking complete plumbing facilities, 2) lacking complete kitchen facilities, 3) with 1.51 or more occupants per room, 4) selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income greater than 50%, and 5) gross rent as a percentage of household income greater than 50%. Selected conditions provide information in assessing the quality of the housing inventory and its occupants. This data is used to easily identify homes where the quality of living and housing can be considered substandard.

Report Area	Occupied Households	Percentage of Households with One or More Severe Problems
Report Location	233,235	13.48%
Boone County, IA	10,760	12.83%
Jasper County, IA	14,435	11.36%
Marion County, IA	12,980	11.09%
Polk County, IA	177,050	14.29%
Warren County, IA	18,010	9.41%
Iowa	1,236,435	12.07%
United States	118,170,485	18.45%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2011-2015.

Section 8—Transportation & Internet

Key Findings

Transportation

In all five of IMPACT's counties access to transportation is essential to be able to access work, businesses, community services and more. Public transportation is available in all five counties, but may not meet the needs of all residents. Some key transportation findings include:

- Of IMPACT's five counties, Polk county has the smallest rate of workers with a commute time of less than 10 minutes (13.29%), but also has the highest rate of workers with a commute time of less than 30 minutes (81.21%).
- In Jasper and Warren counties more than a third of workers have a commute time of greater than 30 minutes (36.46% and 38.63% respectively).
- All five IMPACT counties have a lower rate of households with no vehicle than the national rate (8.45%) and only Polk county has a higher rate (6.05%) than the statewide rate (5.68%).
- Across all five IMPACT counties the rate of home-owner households without a vehicle is significantly lower than the rate of renter households without a vehicle.
- In each county 1.22-2.43% of home-owner households do not have a vehicle while 11.05-18.07% of renter households do not have a vehicle.

Internet

Over recent years internet access has become more essential for more households for school, work, accessing community services and more. Some key internet findings include:

- In Jasper and Marion counties over 10% of households and over 6% of the population have no computer. These rates are above the statewide and national rates.
- In Boone and Jasper counties over 6% of the population has a computer, but does not have internet access (7.25% and 6.34% respectively). These rates are higher than the statewide and national rates.
- In all five IMPACT counties more than 96% of the population have access to high-speed internet.
- In all five IMPACT counties access to high-speed internet has increased over the five years we have data for (Dec 2016 - June 2021).
- All of IMPACT's five counties have high-speed internet access rates over 95%. Of IMPACT's five counties Jasper County has the lowest access to high-speed internet at 96.14%. Jasper County has also seen the greatest increase in access since 2016 (78.37%).



CLIENT SURVEY: TRANSPORTATION

Families were asked:

Which transportation needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 186 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



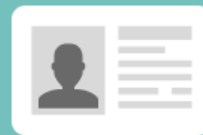
49%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO MAKE CAR REPAIRS



40%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO BUY A DEPENDABLE CAR



37%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO BUY CAR INSURANCE



32%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO PAY CAR REGISTRATION OR
LICENSE FEES



26%

GOING SHOPPING AND
DOING ERRANDS



25%

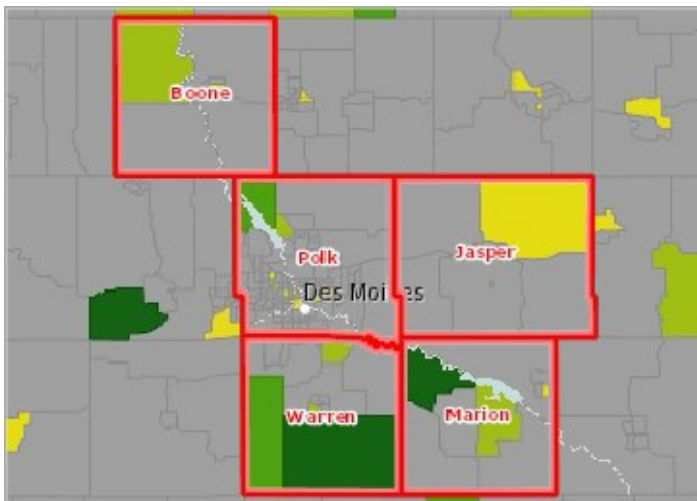
HAVING ACCESS TO PUBLIC
TRANSPORTATION

Travel Time to Work

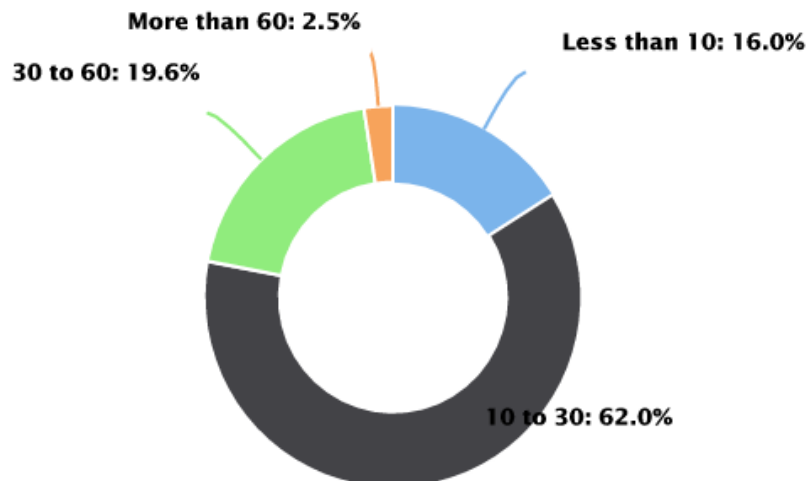
Travel times for workers who travel to work (do not work at home) is shown for the report area. The average commute time, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), for the report area is on average 17.00

Report Area	Workers that Commute Age 16 and Up	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) Less than 10	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) 10 to 30	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) 30 to 60	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) More than 60	Average Commute Time (mins)
Report Location	306,452	16.00	62.00	19.55	2.45	17.00
Boone County, IA	13,367	26.54	45.93	23.16	4.38	21.68
Jasper County, IA	16,786	24.39	39.15	32.84	3.62	No data
Marion County, IA	15,439	35.61	40.11	18.98	5.30	19.31
Polk County, IA	236,356	13.29	67.92	16.90	1.89	19.63
Warren County, IA	24,504	18.25	43.12	34.41	4.22	No data
Iowa	1,482,217	23.68	55.42	17.25	3.65	19.48
United States	142,512,559	12.30	49.26	29.19	9.25	26.93

Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2016-20



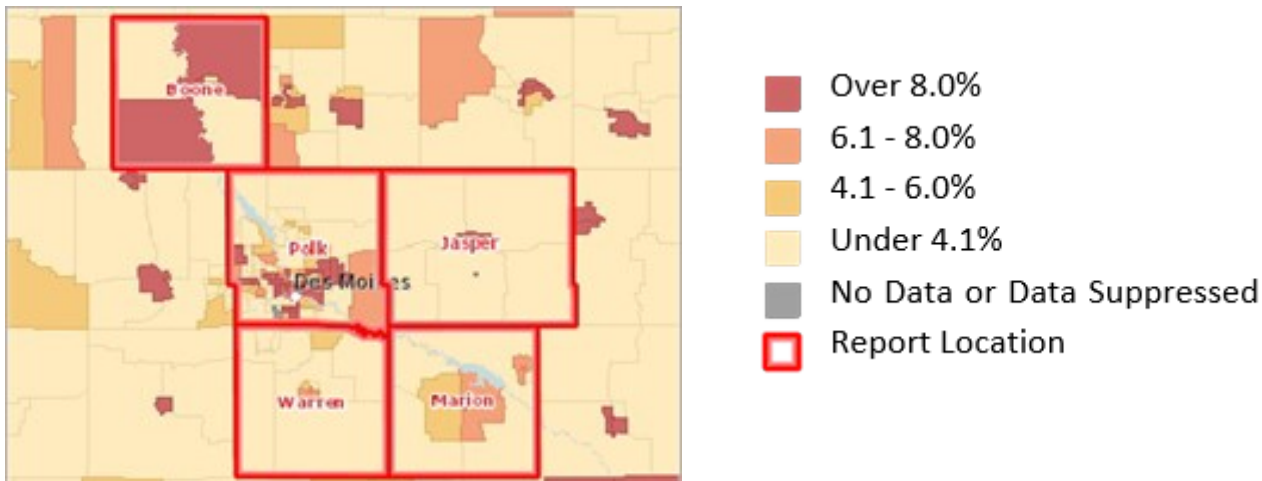
- Over 28 Minutes
- 25 - 28 Minutes
- 21 - 24 Minutes
- Under 21 Minutes
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location



Households with No Motor Vehicle

Report Area	Total Occupied Households	Households with No Motor Vehicle	Households with No Motor Vehicle, Percent
Report Location	249,422	14,116	5.66%
Boone County, IA	10,801	593	5.49%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	735	5.02%
Marion County, IA	13,532	614	4.54%
Polk County, IA	191,125	11,555	6.05%
Warren County, IA	19,320	619	3.20%
Iowa	1,273,941	72,384	5.68%
United States	122,354,219	10,344,521	8.45%

Households with No Vehicle, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



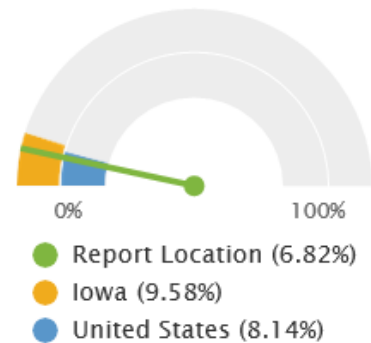
Households Without a Vehicle by Tenure

Report Area	Owner-Occupied Households	Owner-Occupied Households, Percent	Renter-Occupied Households	Renter-Occupied Households, Percent
Report Location	3,204	1.85%	10,912	14.29%
Boone County, IA	167	1.98%	426	18.07%
Jasper County, IA	266	2.43%	469	12.70%
Marion County, IA	221	2.22%	393	11.05%
Polk County, IA	2,360	1.84%	9,195	14.60%
Warren County, IA	190	1.22%	429	11.31%
Iowa	18,718	2.06%	53,666	14.62%
United States	2,457,633	3.12%	7,886,888	18.11%

Households with No Computer

Report Area	Total Households	Households with No Computer	Households with No Computer, Percent
Report Location	249,422	17,006	6.82%
Boone County, IA	10,801	874	8.09%
Jasper County, IA	14,644	1,706	11.65%
Marion County, IA	13,532	1,412	10.43%
Polk County, IA	191,125	11,667	6.10%
Warren County, IA	19,320	1,347	6.97%
Iowa	1,273,941	122,013	9.58%
United States	122,354,219	9,955,693	8.14%

Percentage of Households with No Computer



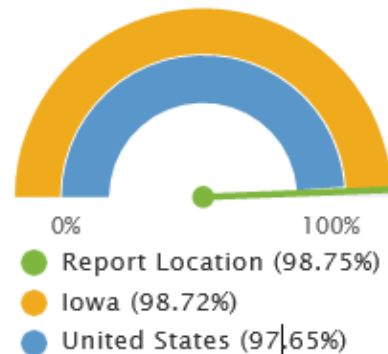
Computer and Internet Usage of Population, Percent

Report Area	Population with No Computer	Population with Any Computer	Population with Any Computer with Dial-up Alone	Population with Any Computer with A Broadband Subscription	Population with Any Computer without An Internet Subscription
Report Location	3.86%	96.14%	0.33%	89.94%	5.86%
Boone County, IA	4.19%	95.81%	0.37%	88.19%	7.25%
Jasper County, IA	6.36%	93.64%	0.42%	86.89%	6.34%
Marion County, IA	6.34%	93.66%	0.62%	87.55%	5.50%
Polk County, IA	3.56%	96.44%	0.32%	90.31%	5.81%
Warren County, IA	3.27%	96.73%	0.21%	91.04%	5.48%
Iowa	5.81%	94.19%	0.35%	87.54%	6.29%
United States	5.08%	94.92%	0.20%	88.54%	6.18%

Broadband Access

This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. This data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

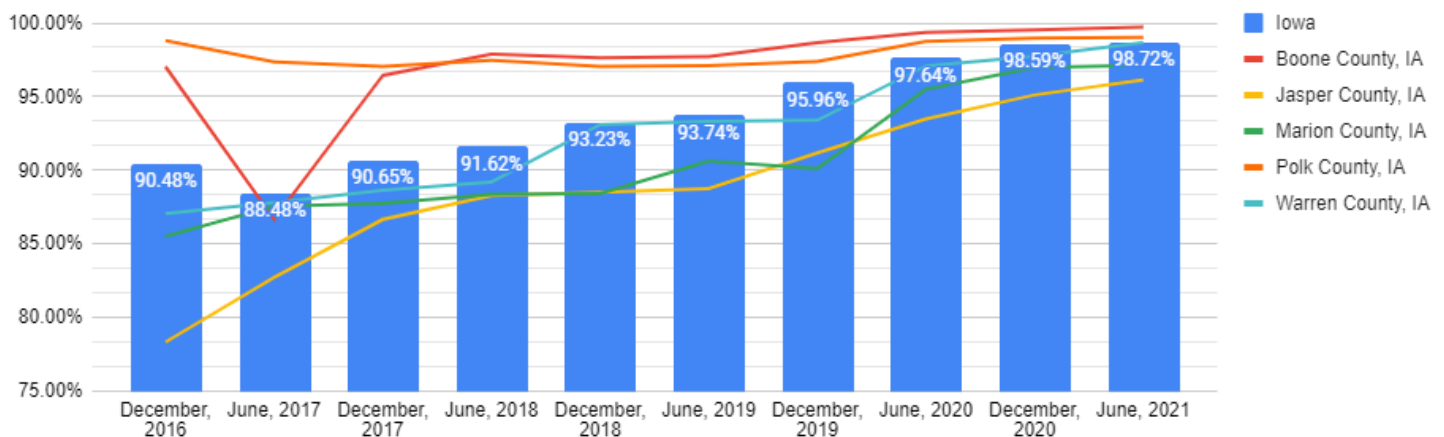
Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Access to DL Speeds > 25MBPS (2021)
Report Location	643,106	98.75%
Boone County, IA	26,277	99.71%
Jasper County, IA	37,148	96.14%
Marion County, IA	33,168	97.13%
Polk County, IA	494,260	99.02%
Warren County, IA	52,253	98.67%
Iowa	3,163,416	98.72%
United States	332,650,128	97.65%



Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percent of the population with access to broadband in the indicated area.

	December 2016	June 2017	December 2017	June 2018	December 2018	June 2019	December 2019	June 2020	December 2020	June 2021
Report Location	95.87%	94.74%	95.27%	95.82%	95.81%	96.01%	96.38%	98.16%	98.56%	98.75%
Boone County, IA	97.03%	86.70%	96.45%	97.88%	97.65%	97.73%	98.67%	99.36%	99.54%	99.71%
Jasper County, IA	78.37%	82.74%	86.68%	88.29%	88.52%	88.77%	91.19%	93.50%	95.12%	96.14%
Marion County, IA	85.55%	87.57%	87.76%	88.37%	88.43%	90.63%	90.14%	95.51%	96.98%	97.13%
Polk County, IA	98.81%	97.36%	97.06%	97.48%	97.05%	97.12%	97.38%	98.74%	98.96%	99.02%
Warren County, IA	87.07%	87.81%	88.67%	89.22%	93.11%	93.34%	93.40%	97.09%	97.76%	98.67%
Iowa	90.48%	88.48%	90.65%	91.62%	93.23%	93.74%	95.96%	97.64%	98.59%	98.72%
United States	92.29%	92.59%	94.03%	93.96%	94.34%	94.78%	95.64%	96.26%	97.54%	97.65%



Section 9—Customer Satisfaction

Key Findings

Customer Satisfaction

Understanding how those we serve feel about the services IMPACT provides helps with decision making around where to focus attention for outreach, staff training and future focus. Some key findings include:

- A majority of respondents agreed or strongly agreed with all seven service statements.
 - The statement with the lowest agreement rating was “I was informed about other services at IMPACT or in the community that could help me.” This statement had 76.95% of respondents agree or strongly agree.
- When asked how they would describe IMPACT staff 74.62% said they would use the word “respectful.”

Service Delivery

Questions regarding how people would like to be able to access IMPACT services in the future were included to provide understanding on general preferences as well as how important the different service delivery options are to people. These responses were also reviewed by demographics to determine if there were any differences in preferences based on those demographic groups. Some key findings include:

- When asked how they would like to be able to access IMPACT services in the future 69.38% said “by phone” making it the most popular response.
- When examining access preferences broken down by demographics a few things stand out.
 - By county:
 - ◆ Jasper county respondents were much more interested in being able to access services in person (63%) while Warren county respondents were the least interested in this option (24%).
 - ◆ Marion county respondents were much more interested in being able to access services by phone (84%) than all other counties (56-64%).
 - ◆ Boone county respondents were less interested in being able to access services online (27%) than all other counties (37-48%)
 - By Age:
 - ◆ For both accessing services by email and online the youngest respondents were the most interested and each older age group was less interested than the previous age group.
 - ◆ Interest in accessing services online is split between age groups. Both 18-24 and 25-44 age groups were less interested in this option (32% and 34% respectively) while the 45-64 and 65+ age groups were more interested in this option (42% and 40% respectively)

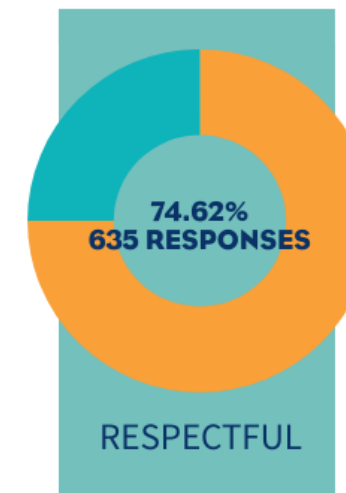
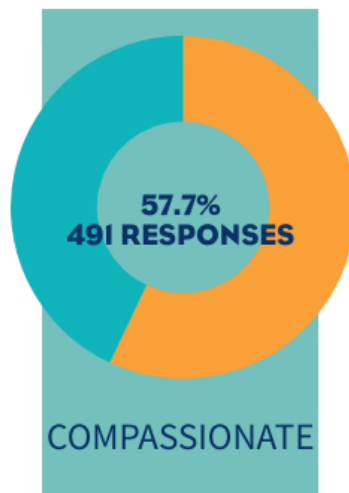
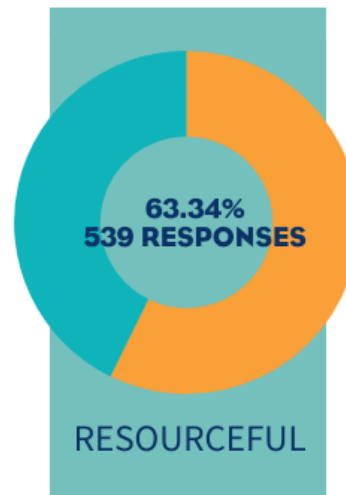
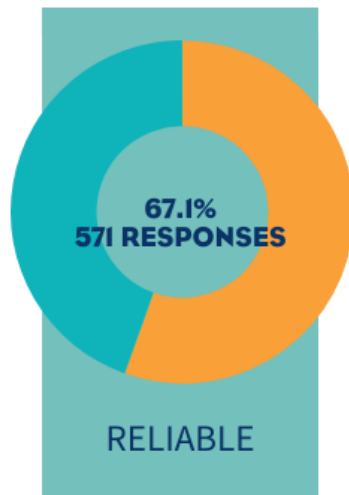
- By Race/Ethnicity:
 - ◆ Most responses were similar across races and ethnicities, but respondents identifying as American Indian or Alaskan Native were less interested in accessing services in person and more interested in accessing services by email.
- By Language:
 - ◆ Breakdowns of responses by languages spoken in the home need to be taken with a grain of salt because these results are likely skewed by this survey only being available in English.
 - ◆ Respondents where English is not spoken in the home were the least interested in accessing services by phone (40%) while respondents where English is the only language spoken in the home were the most interested in accessing services by phone (65%).
- When respondents were asked to rate different ways to access services by how important they were to them a few things stood out.
 - Accessing services in person was both the most important to the most people (34.04%) and the least important to the most people (40.03%).
 - Accessing services by phone was the most or second most important option to the most people (63.16% combined).
- When examining service access ratings broken down by demographics most showed little to no difference in ratings. The one area that did show substantial differences was age.
 - Accessing services in person was the most important to the oldest age group (65+).
 - When looking at 1st choice ratings, accessing services by phone decreases in importance by age, but when 1st and 2nd choice ratings are combined the youngest age group (18-24) matches the oldest age group (65+) at 67% rating as their 1st or 2nd most important option.



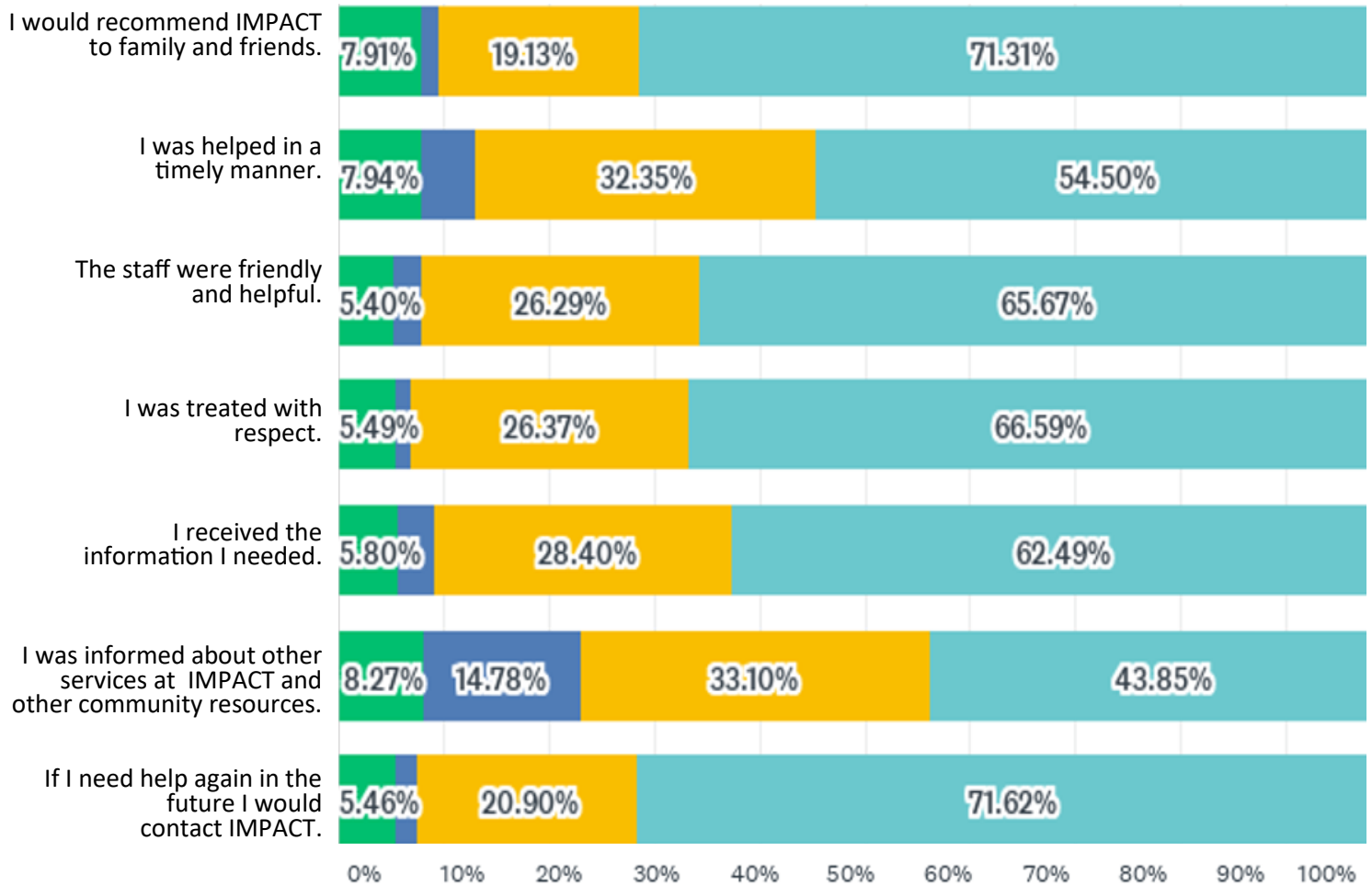
CLIENT SURVEY: CUSTOMER SERVICE

Families were asked "which words would you use to describe our staff."

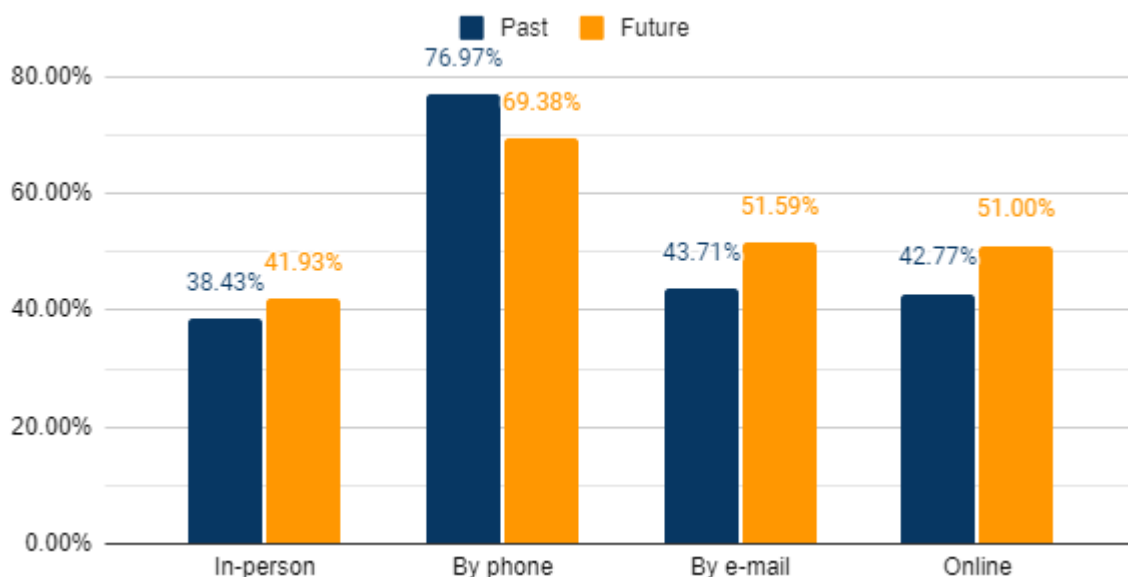
The top four answers were reliable, resourceful, compassionate and respectful.



Respondents were asked based on their experienced if they



Respondents were asked how they accessed IMPACT services in the past and how they prefer to access in the future.



Respondents were asked what ways they would like to be able to access IMPACT's services. Responses follow.

Results by County

	In-Person	By Phone	By Email	Online
All	38%	64%	47%	47%
Boone	46%	58%	31%	27%
Jasper	63%	59%	34%	37%
Marion	48%	84%	42%	42%
Polk	37%	64%	49%	48%
Warren	24%	56%	32%	48%

Results by Age

	In-Person	By Phone	By Email	Online
All	38%	64%	47%	47%
18-24	32%	56%	62%	59%
25-44	34%	61%	52%	51%
45-64	42%	67%	46%	46%
65+	40%	63%	39%	37%

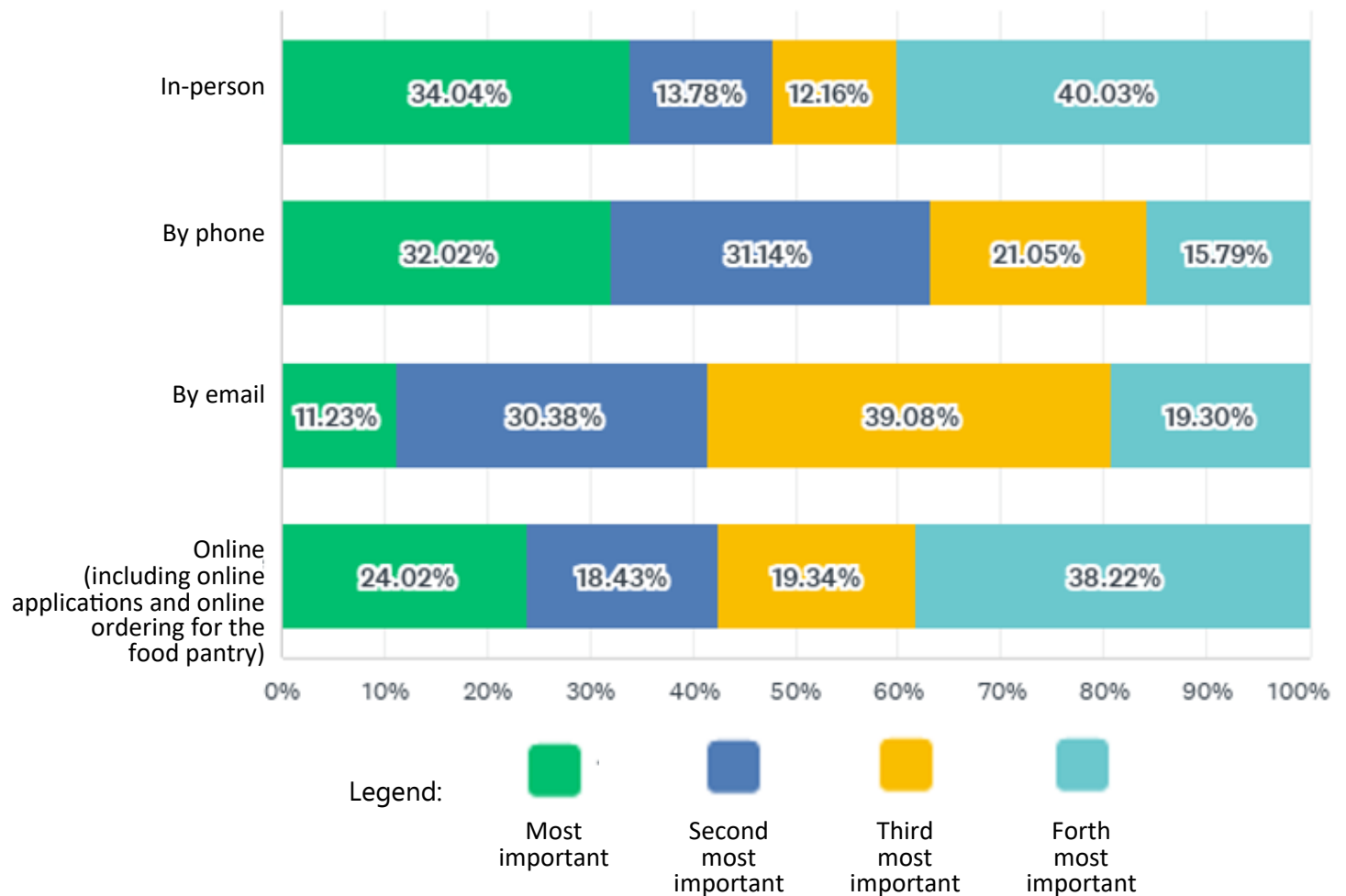
Results by Race/Ethnicity

	In-Person	By Phone	By Email	Online
All	38%	64%	47%	47%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	23%	54%	62%	46%
Asian or Pacific Islander	33%	52%	48%	52%
Black or African American	34%	67%	53%	41%
Hispanic	36%	50%	46%	44%
Multiple ethnicity or Other	41%	66%	52%	66%
White	41%	64%	44%	47%

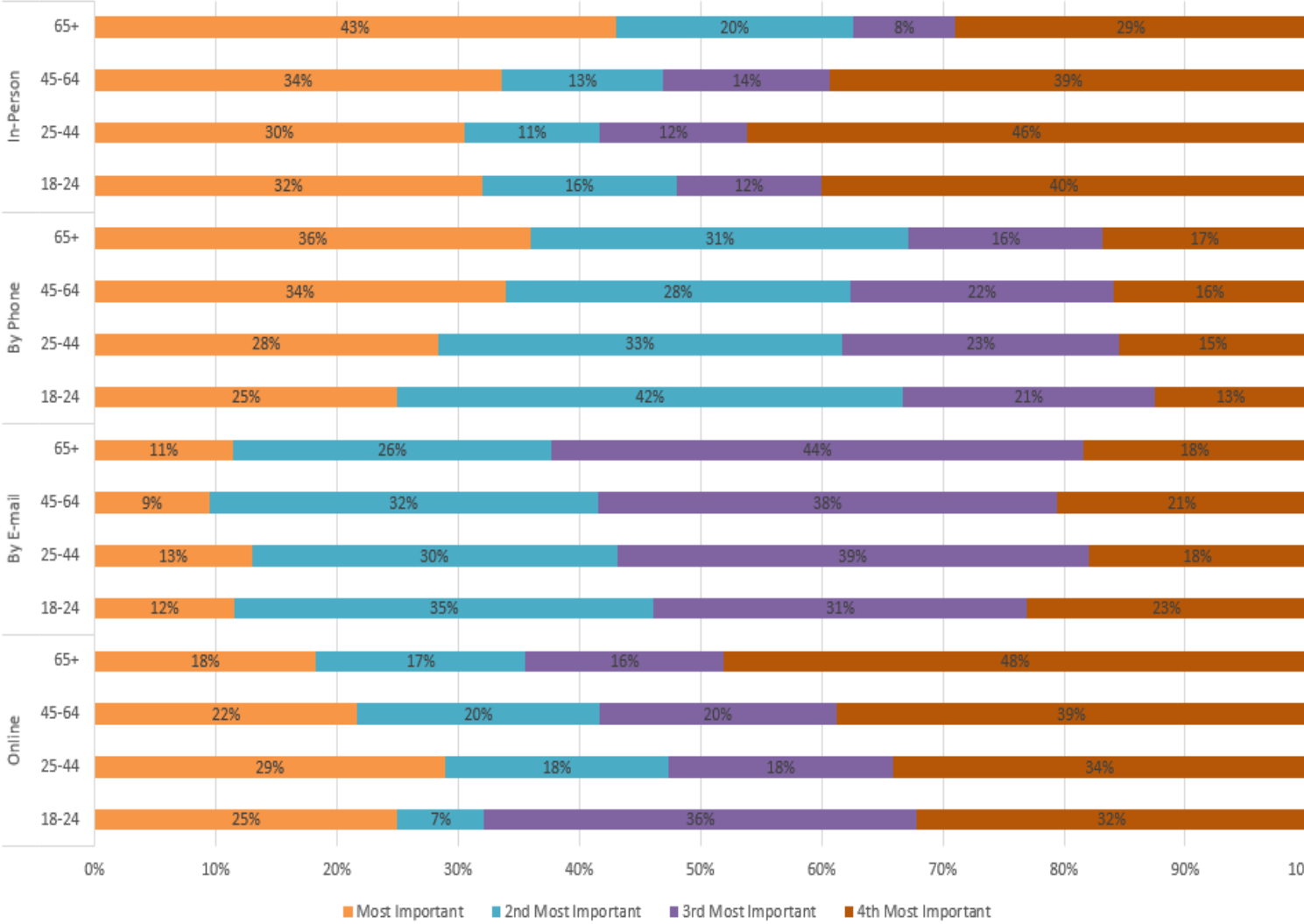
Results by Language

	In-Person	By Phone	By Email	Online
All	38%	64%	47%	47%
English Only	39%	65%	48%	47%
English and Spanish	35%	53%	45%	43%
English and Other	43%	52%	39%	43%
No English	30%	40%	45%	50%

Respondents were asked to rate the following ways to access our services in order of importance to them. Responses follow.



Respondents were asked to rate the ways to access our services in order of how important they are to them.
Responses are divided by age.



Section 10—Community Stakeholder Survey

Key Findings

Community Stakeholders Survey

An updated statewide Community Action community stakeholders survey is being conducted in the fall of 2022. This section will be updated in 2023 with that information. The data included in this report is from the most recent statewide Community Action community stakeholders survey, which was conducted in 2017. It will be valuable to see how the perceptions of community stakeholders have changed in the past five years.



COMMUNITY STAKEHOLDER SURVEY:

Community Stakeholders were asked the open-ended question of the top two things that could be improved in their communities

This question received 195 responses. Stakeholders were able to select multiple responses.



45%

HOUSING AND HOMELESSNESS



26%

IMPROVED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES



25%

EMPLOYMENT AND JOB OPPORTUNITIES

Community Stakeholders were also asked the open-ended question of what they considered to be the top two causes of poverty.

This question received 189 responses. Stakeholders were able to select multiple responses.



63%

LOW PAYING OR A LACK OF AVAILABLE JOBS



28%

SYSTEMIC ISSUES, SUCH AS RACISM OR GENERATIONAL POVERTY



26%

LACK OF EDUCATION OR JOB TRAINING

Community Stakeholders Feedback

EMPLOYMENT

When stakeholders in our community were asked to choose their biggest concerns regarding employment in their area, 274 responses were given.

- 54% stated that “Not enough jobs pay over \$15/hour.
- 67% felt that under-employment was an issue in their community.

EDUCATION

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding education in their area, 254 responses were given.

- 47% responded that they believed there was a lack of educational resources for ages 12-17.
- 46% felt that there was a lack of resources for post-secondary education.

CHILDCARE

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding child care in their area, 251 responses were given.

- 47% responded that they believed there was a lack of child care facilities.
- 66% felt that there was a lack of facilities available for evening, nighttime and weekend care.
- 46% of the stakeholders agreed that there was a lack of child care facilities that provide care for school aged children.

HOUSING

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding housing in their area, 246 responses were given. They agreed with the following statements:

- 58% Too many abandoned or neglected houses.
- 58% Not enough safe and affordable housing units.
- 62% Not enough safe and affordable housing units set. aside for low-income people.
- 76% Not enough shelters or shelter beds.
- 73% Homelessness is an issue.

TRANSPORTATION

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding transportation in their area, 247 responses were given.

- 47% responded that they believed there was a lack of daytime transportation services.
- 61% felt that there was a lack of evening, nighttime and weekend transportation services

HEALTH

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding health services in their area, 244 responses were given.

- 75% responded that they believed there was a lack of behavioral and mental health care resources and services.
- 45% felt that there was a lack of dental health services for those in their community.