

2019 Community Needs Assessment



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Population and Language

IMPACT's population change is incredibly varied ranging in the counties from -1.14% to 24.73%. IMPACT's overall population gain was 19.85%.

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Poverty

The poverty rate has increased for all five of the counties in IMPACT's service area. The overall increase from 2000 to 2016 has been 3.45%, slightly above the statewide increase of 3.39% and an increase of 2.7% nationwide.

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Employment and Income

Unemployment has dropped in the past five years from 4.78% to 2.92%. Similar decreases have been seen on both the state and federal level.

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Education

Educational attainment and adult literacy in the IMPACT service area are right on pace with the rest of the state and are more favorable than the rest of the nation.

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Childhood and Development

The estimated child care capacity across the IMPACT service area appears to be adequate and affordable for households with a median income. However, single parents at 150% of poverty could be spending 25-38% of their income on child care.

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Housing

With the exception of a higher rate of owner occupied homes, IMPACT seems to be very similar to both the state and nation across all other housing related reports.

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Transportation

When asked about their greatest transportation needs, the families in IMPACT's service area indicated that the costs associated with owning and operating a vehicle were their greatest need.

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Health and Nutrition

While below the national average, 41.54% of students in IMPACT's service area are receiving free or reduced lunches. This is the equivalent of 42,662 children.

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Customer Service

When asked about their experience when visiting an IMPACT office, most responses were favorable. There is opportunity for growth in the area of informing families about other services.

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Community Stakeholders

When community stakeholders were asked open-ended questions about what top two things could be improved in their community, 45% of the stakeholders stated housing and homelessness as a concern.



Community Needs Assessment Executive Summary

August, 2019

This Community Needs Assessment provides information on the communities and families served by IMPACT Community Action Partnership and was compiled during the spring and summer of 2019. While it was our intent to be comprehensive, we know that we have not captured all of the components that comprise the reality of living in poverty in Central Iowa and that each family's experience has elements that are similar as well as unique.

About IMPACT Community Action Partnership

IMPACT serves five counties in Central Iowa. Four of the counties are largely rural (Boone, Jasper, Marion and Warren). While the remaining county (Polk) is urban and suburban. Polk County's population accounts for 73.34% of IMPACT's total population.

The two longest standing programs administered by IMPACT are the Community Service Block Grant (CSBG) and Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP). The CSBG is intended to be a flexible source of funding that allows local agencies to meet the specific needs of low-income persons in their communities. LIHEAP provides assistance to offset the larger energy bills that result from families heating their homes in the winter months.

Other funding sources include Community Development Block Grant from the City of Des Moines, grants from city and county governments throughout our five county service area as well as a number of small, private grants. All of these income streams are vital in helping families meet their most basic needs. Our current programming is focused on the areas of **housing**, including rent and energy assistance, **health**, including food and personal products, and **local**, which includes a variety of programs that are specific to the individual counties of service but also focus on meeting basic needs.

IMPACT Community Action Partnership is guided by our Mission, Vision and Values.

Mission: Working to eliminate poverty through empowering vulnerable populations, building collaborations and advocating for social change.

Vision: All people will understand and have access to the opportunities and tools necessary to become economically self-sufficient.

Values: Mission-driven; Innovation; Integrity; Dignity

Methodology

Data was collected directly from client surveys, customer service assessments, and surveys of community partners. Data was collected indirectly from United States Census, United States Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics, Iowa Childcare Resource and Referral County Data Sheets, United States Department of Housing and Urban Development, Eviction Lab, US Department of Health and Human Services Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

Findings

The goal of the Community Needs Assessment was to take an objective look the overall demographics and discern how those we serve fit into their larger communities, and how those communities compare to the rest of IMPACT's service area, the rest of Iowa and the rest of the nation. We also sought to identify factors in these communities that seemed to be in contrast with Iowa and the rest of the nation. Those numbers are indicated in red and green throughout the report. The table of contents gives an overview of our findings in each of the individual topic areas. When looking at the individual communities and IMPACT service area as a whole, we found it to be very similar to state and national trends, with only a few exceptions, most notably, the population growth in and around the Des Moines metro.

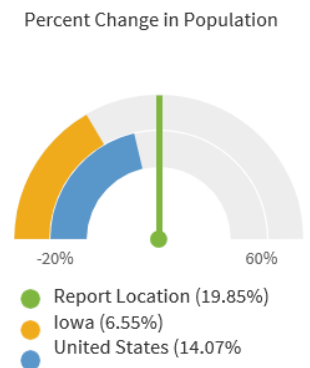
This report is not intended to provide definitive findings but rather serve as the beginning of a deeper conversation as IMPACT moves into the next phases of strategically planning what is next for the organization.

POPULATION AND LANGUAGE

Population Change

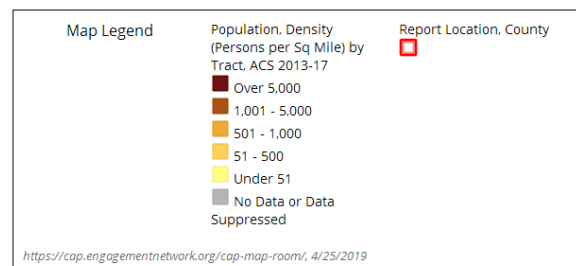
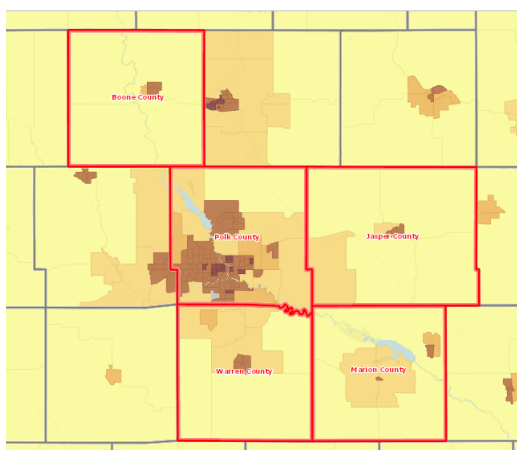
Population change within the report area from 2000-2017 is shown below. During the sixteen-year period, total estimated population for the report area grew by 19.85 percent, increasing from 510,761 persons in 2000 to 612,162 persons in 2017.

Report Area	Total Population, 2017 ACS	Total Population, 2000 Census	Population Change from 2000-2017 Census/ACS	Percent Change from 2000-2017 Census/ACS
Boone County, IA	26,381	26,224	157	0.60%
Jasper County, IA	36,789	37,213	-424	-1.14%
Marion County, IA	33,127	32,052	1,075	3.35%
Polk County, IA	467,235	374,601	92,634	24.73%
Warren County, IA	48,630	40,671	7,959	19.57%
IMPACT	612,162	510,761	101,401	19.85%
Iowa	3,118,102	2,926,324	191,778	6.55%
United States	321,004,407	281,421,906	39,582,501	14.07%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2013-17. Source Geography: County

Population Density by Census Tract



Age and Gender Demographics

Population by gender and age group within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2013-2017 5 year population estimates for the report area, the female population comprised 50.96% of the report area, while the male population represented 49.04%.

Report Area	0 to 4 Male	0 to 4 Female	5 to 17 Male	5 to 17 Female	18 to 64 Male	18 to 64 Female	Over 64 Male	Over 64 Female
Boone County, IA	2.73%	3.35%	9.26%	7.63%	31.15%	29.80%	6.72%	9.36%
Jasper County, IA	3.11%	2.77%	8.49%	8.09%	31.79%	27.92%	6.72%	10.49%
Marion County, IA	2.85%	3.16%	9.19%	8.93%	30.07%	29.37%	6.89%	9.55%
Polk County, IA	3.71%	3.54%	9.20%	8.83%	31.29%	31.74%	4.74%	6.94%
Warren County, IA	2.99%	3.07%	9.85%	9.31%	29.63%	30.82%	5.86%	8.47%
IMPACT	3.53%	3.43%	9.21%	8.78%	31.12%	31.23%	5.19%	7.52%
Iowa	3.24%	3.11%	8.82%	8.39%	30.85%	30.21%	6.31%	9.06%
United States	3.18%	3.04%	8.61%	8.24%	31.16%	31.46%	5.94%	8.37%

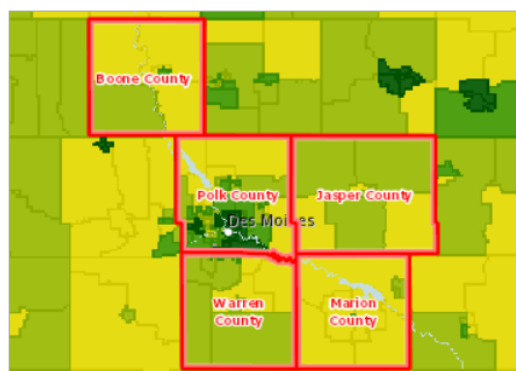
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

Race Demographics

Population by race within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2013-2017 5 year population estimates, the white population comprised 87.30% of the report area, black population represented 5.10%, and other races combined were 3.87%. Persons identifying themselves as mixed race made up 2.50% of the population.

Report Area	White Total	Black Total	American Indian Total	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Total	Mixed Race Total
Boone County, IA	96.63%	.41%	.27%	.38%	.65%	1.40%
Jasper County, IA	95.60%	1.60%	.15%	.42%	.13%	1.89%
Marion County, IA	95.72%	.60%	.30%	1.14%	0%	1.53%
Polk County, IA	84.62%	6.47%	.30%	4.35%	.09%	2.77%
Warren County, IA	96.50%	.30%	.17%	.56%	.33%	1.66%
IMPACT	87.30%	5.10%	.28%	3.46%	.13%	2.50%
Iowa	90.57%	3.42%	.35%	2.28%	.10%	2.01%
United States	73.01%	12.70%	0.82%	5.35%	.18%	3.14%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County



Population, Minority (Non-White), Percent by Tract, ACS 2013-17

- Over 10.0%
- 5.1 - 10.0%
- 2.1 - 5.0%
- Under 2.1%
- No Hispanic Population Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Languages Spoken at Home

Languages spoken at home within the report area is shown below. This data has been estimated according to ACS 2013-2017 5 year population estimates for the IMPACT service area on all persons aged 5 and older.

Report Area	English only	Spanish	Other IndoEuropean languages	Asian and Pacific Islander languages	Other languages
Boone County, IA	97.40%	2.00%	0.40%	0.10%	0.00%
Jasper County, IA	97.80%	1.20%	0.50%	0.40%	0.00%
Marion County, IA	96.80%	1.10%	1.10%	0.90%	0.00%
Polk County, IA	87.40%	5.60%	2.70%	2.90%	1.40%
Warren County, IA	98.00%	1.10%	0.60%	0.20%	0.00%
IMPACT	89.81%	4.56%	2.21%	2.32%	1.09%
Iowa	92.40%	3.90%	1.60%	1.50%	0.50%
United States	78.70%	13.20%	3.60%	3.50%	1.00%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

World Region of Birth

World region of birth within the report area is shown below. This data has been estimated according to ACS 2013-2017 5 year population estimates.

Report Area	Native Born	Foreign Born	Europe	Asia	Africa	Oceania	Latin America	Other North America
Boone County, IA	98.44%	1.56%	0.34%	0.45%	0.00%	0.00%	0.77%	0.00%
Jasper County, IA	98.80%	1.20%	0.14%	0.32%	0.03%	0.00%	0.70%	0.00%
Marion County, IA	97.58%	2.42%	0.80%	1.00%	0.25%	0.04%	0.30%	0.04%
Polk County, IA	91.07%	8.93%	1.48%	3.12%	1.39%	0.03%	2.82%	0.09%
Warren County, IA	98.80%	1.20%	0.46%	0.29%	0.01%	0.09%	0.32%	0.03%
IMPACT	92.82%	7.18%	1.23%	2.50%	1.08%	0.03%	2.27%	0.07%
Iowa	94.98%	5.02%	0.65%	1.83%	0.49%	0.04%	1.92%	0.09%
United States	86.60%	13.40%	1.49%	4.09%	0.63%	0.08%	6.86%	0.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS), 7.27% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is less than the national average of 7.69%.

Veterans by Gender

Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop. over 18 Total	% Pop. over 18 Males	% Pop. over 18 Females
Boone County, IA	1,828	1,685	143	8.98%	16.65%	1.40%
Jasper County, IA	2,693	2,532	161	9.42%	17.41%	1.15%
Marion County, IA	1,840	1,710	130	7.31%	13.81%	1.01%
Polk County, IA	23,682	21,944	1,738	6.78%	12.96%	0.97%
Warren County, IA	3,370	3,087	283	9.26%	17.7%	1.49%
IMPACT	33,413	30,958	2,455	7.27%	13.83%	1.04%
Iowa	193,451	180,980	12,471	8.10%	15.42%	1.03%
United States	18,939,219	17,351,288	1,587,931	7.69%	14.52%	1.25%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: County

Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veterans Males Age 18-34	Veterans Females Age 18-34	Veterans Males Age 35-54	Veterans Females Age 35-54	Veterans Males Age 55-64	Veterans Females Age 55-64	Veterans Males Over 65	Veterans Females Over 65
Boone County, IA	7.77%	0.71%	25.27%	2.74%	13.89%	2.52%	45.24%	1.86%
Jasper County, IA	4.38%	0.15%	18.53%	2.86%	18.27%	2.93%	52.84%	0.04%
Marion County, IA	6.20%	0.60%	14.78%	0.49%	18.75%	3.15%	53.21%	2.83%
Polk County, IA	9.96%	1.25%	22.06%	3.00%	16.19%	1.50%	44.45%	1.59%
Warren County, IA	8.84%	3.29%	22.70%	1.75%	15.13%	1.34%	44.93%	2.02%
IMPACT	9.07%	1.30%	21.62%	2.71%	16.27%	1.74%	45.70%	1.59%
Iowa	6.83%	1.03%	18.40%	2.43%	15.95%	1.42%	52.36%	1.57%
United States	7.07%	1.59%	20.32%	3.49%	16.78%	1.79%	47.43%	1.52%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: County

POVERTY



CLIENT SURVEY: BASIC NEEDS

Families were asked:

Which basic needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 261 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



67%
UTILITY BILLS



41%
PERSONAL CARE ITEMS



36%
CLOTHES AND SHOES



34%
FURNITURE AND APPLIANCES



29%
INTERNET ACCESS



20%
RELIABLE PHONE

People in Poverty

2016 poverty estimates show a total of 62,547 persons living below the poverty level in the report area. For the purposes of this report, unless otherwise indicated, when poverty is discussed we are referring to persons at or below 100% of the federal poverty income guidelines. Given the outdated nature of the way we measure poverty in this country, it is widely thought that households need earn significantly more than 100% of poverty in order to meet their basic needs. At 100% of the Federal Poverty Level, a family of three earns \$21,330 per year. For basic needs to be met, a household would need to earn well over 200% of the Federal Poverty Level.

Report Area	Number of Persons at 50% of Poverty Rate	Percentage of Pop. Living at 50% of Poverty Rate	Number of Persons at 100% of Poverty Rate	Percentage of Pop. Living at 100% of Poverty Rate	Number of Persons at 200% of Poverty Rate	Percentage of Pop. Living at 200% of Poverty Rate
Boone County, IA	1,136	4.40%	2,389	9.20%	7,030	26.64%
Jasper County, IA	1,323	3.78%	3,542	10.10%	9,859	26.80%
Marion County, IA	1,275	4.05%	2,725	8.50%	7,805	23.56%
Polk County, IA	23,268	5.08%	50,628	10.90%	126,115	26.99%
Warren County, IA	1,301	2.79%	3,263	6.80%	8,833	18.18%
IMPACT	28,303	4.74%	62,547	10.36%	159,642	26.08%
Iowa	162,662	5.39%	708,859	11.41%	878,508	28.17%
United States	20,276,204	6.48%	44,268,996	13.90%	102,523,670	31.94%

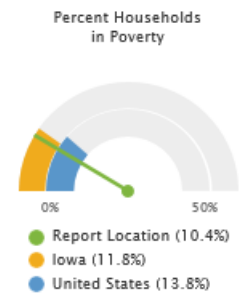
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

Households in Poverty

The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2017, it is estimated that there were 24,812 households, or 10.4% of all households, living in poverty within the report area.

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Boone County, IA	10,998	974	8.9%
Jasper County, IA	14,533	1,390	9.6%
Marion County, IA	13,098	1,273	9.7%
Polk County, IA	181,316	19,802	10.9%
Warren County, IA	18,621	1,373	7.4%
IMPACT	238,566	24,812	10.4%
Iowa	1,251,587	147,101	11.8%
United States	118,825,921	16,390,109	13.8%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County



Households Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2013-17

- Over 20.0%
- 15.1 - 20.0%
- 10.1 - 15.0%
- Under 10.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Population in Poverty by Age

Throughout IMPACT’s service area, children are the age group most likely to live in poverty.

Report Area	Number under 18 years in poverty	Percent under 18 years in poverty	Number 18-64 years in poverty	Percent 18-64 years in poverty	Number 65 years and over in poverty	Percent 65 years and over in poverty
Boone County, IA	661	11.50%	1,510	9.50%	255	6.10%
Jasper County, IA	764	9.70%	1,977	9.60%	430	6.60%
Marion County, IA	786	10.00%	1,754	9.70%	392	7.20%
Polk County, IA	18,897	16.30%	30,481	10.60%	4,192	7.60%
Warren County, IA	865	7.20%	1,623	5.80%	415	6.10%
IMPACT	21,973	14.71%	37,346	10.09%	5,684	7.31%
Iowa	105,451	14.80%	221,252	12.10%	34,640	7.30%
United States	14,710,485	20.30%	26,622,668	13.70%	4,317,192	9.30%

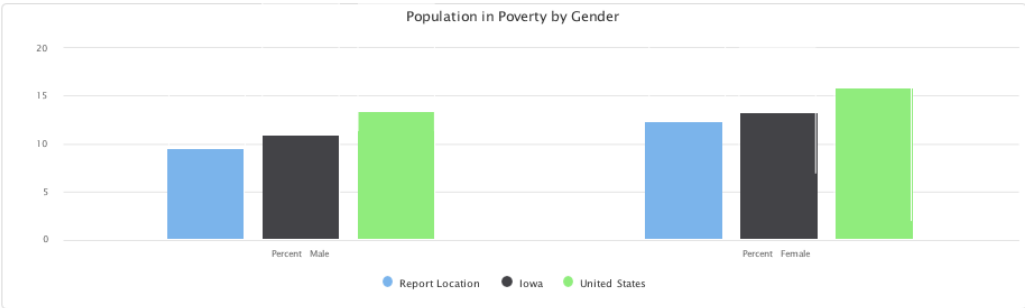
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

Population in Poverty by Sex

Women throughout IMPACT’s service area, as well as those across Iowa and the nation, are more likely to live in poverty than men.

Report Area	Total Male In Poverty	Percent Male In Poverty	Total Female In Poverty	Percent Female In Poverty
Boone County, IA	1,012	7.83%	1,414	10.97%
Jasper County, IA	1,482	8.64%	1,689	9.51%
Marion County, IA	1,152	7.37%	1,780	11.24%
Polk County, IA	23,305	10.32%	30,265	13.01%
Warren County, IA	1,102	4.84%	1,801	7.53%
IMPACT	28,053	9.53%	36,949	12.19%
Iowa	161,197	10.78%	200,146	13.16%
United States	20,408,626	13.31%	25,241,719	15.80%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County



Population in Poverty by Race

Throughout IMPACT's service area, those who indicated their race as White were least likely to live in poverty.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some other race	Two or more races
Boone County, IA	9.30%	38.80%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	41.70%	15.50%
Jasper County, IA	8.50%	16.60%	66.70%	4.00%	0.00%	36.10%	32.10%
Marion County, IA	8.30%	3.20%	39.20%	12.00%	No data	89.90%	30.40%
Polk County, IA	9.30%	30.80%	23.20%	15.80%	37.90%	24.10%	24.60%
Warren County, IA	5.70%	6.30%	19.50%	1.00%	96.30%	11.30%	20.00%
IMPACT	8.90%	30.34%	24.49%	15.40%	37.21%	26.20%	24.60%
Iowa	10.50%	34.10%	28.10%	18.40%	27.30%	22.40%	23.10%
United States	12.00%	25.20%	26.80%	11.90%	19.00%	23.80%	18.40%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

Population in Poverty by Ethnicity

Across all report areas, those of Hispanic or Latino origin are more likely to live in poverty.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	White, not Hispanic or Latino
Boone County, IA	14.80%	9.20%
Jasper County, IA	26.10%	8.50%
Marion County, IA	57.30%	8.00%
Polk County, IA	24.00%	8.20%
Warren County, IA	9.80%	5.60%
IMPACT	23.89%	8.01%
Iowa	22.70%	10.00%
United States	22.20%	10.30%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

Families in Poverty by Family Type

The number of families in poverty by type are shown in the report area. According to ACS 2013-2017 5 year estimates for the report area, there were 11,537 families living in poverty.

Report Area	Total Families	Families in Poverty Total	Families in Poverty Married Couples	Families in Poverty Male Householder	Families in Poverty Female Householder
Boone County, IA	7,050	366	172	26	168
Jasper County, IA	9,822	583	315	53	215
Marion County, IA	8,636	571	244	80	247
Polk County, IA	114,697	9,443	3,070	1,155	5,218
Warren County, IA	13,463	574	162	49	363
IMPACT	153,668	11,537	3,963	1,363	6,211
Iowa	800,576	60,823	21,460	6,946	32,417
United States	78,298,703	8,253,388	3,023,580	880,989	4,348,819

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: County

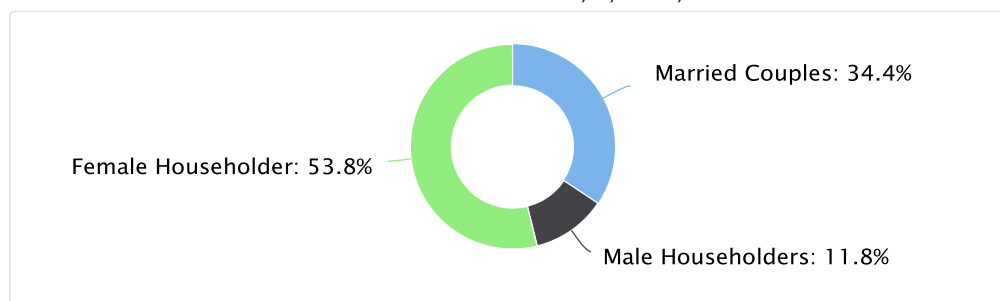
Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 7.5% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 10.5%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 53.8% of all households in poverty, compared to 8.5% and 34.4% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Households	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Boone County, IA	5.2%	47.0%	7.1%	45.9%
Jasper County, IA	5.9%	54.0%	9.1%	36.9%
Marion County, IA	6.6%	42.7%	14.0%	43.3%
Polk County, IA	8.2%	32.5%	12.2%	55.3%
Warren County, IA	4.3%	28.2%	8.5%	63.2%
IMPACT	7.5%	34.4%	11.8%	53.8%
Iowa	7.6%	35.3%	11.4%	53.3%
United States	10.5%	36.6%	10.7%	52.7%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: County

IMPACT Families in Poverty by Family

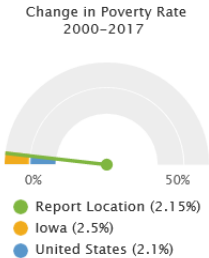


Poverty Rate Change

Poverty rate change in the report area from 2000 to 2017 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area increased by 2.2%, compared to a national increase of 2.1%.

Report Area	Persons in Poverty 2000	Poverty Rate 2000	Persons in Poverty 2017	Poverty Rate 2017	Change in Poverty Rate 2000-2017
Boone County, IA	1,770	6.8%	1,883	7.3%	0.5%
Jasper County, IA	2,297	6.3%	3,163	9.0%	2.7%
Marion County, IA	2,130	6.8%	2,514	7.9%	1.1%
Polk County, IA	26,814	7.1%	45,028	9.5%	2.4%
Warren County, IA	2,137	5.4%	2,950	6.1%	0.7%
IMPACT	35,148	6.9%	55,538	9.0%	2.2%
Iowa	237,684	8.3%	328,629	10.8%	2.5%
United States	31,581,086	11.3%	42,583,651	13.4%	2.1%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates. 2017. Source geography: county



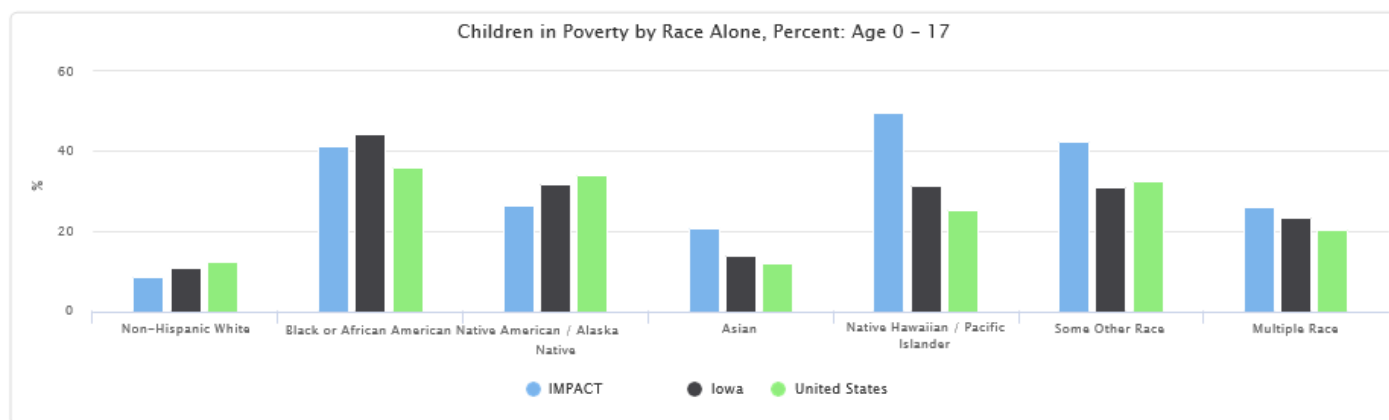
Poverty Rate Change for Children (Age 0-17)

The poverty rate change for all children in the report area from 2000 to 2016 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area increased by 4.5%, compared to a national increase of 3.3%.

Report Area	Poverty Age 0-17 2000	Poverty Rate Age 0-17 2000	Poverty Age 0-17 2016	Poverty Rate Age 0-17 2016	Difference in Rate Age 0-17 2000 - 2016
Boone County, IA	545	8.9%	659	12.0%	3.1%
Jasper County, IA	658	7.4%	1,018	12.7%	5.3%
Marion County, IA	658	8.3%	790	10.0%	1.7%
Polk County, IA	8,931	9.4%	16,754	14.3%	4.9%
Warren County, IA	666	6.3%	977	8.0%	1.7%
IMPACT	11,458	8.9%	20,198	13.4%	4.5%
Iowa	151,904	10.8%	208,684	14.6%	3.8%
United States	34,757,074	16.2%	42,341,696	19.5%	3.3%

Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Boone County, IA	10.99%	90.32%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%	14.78%
Jasper County, IA	9.35%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	27.59%	21.6%
Marion County, IA	7.86%	0.00%	No data	6.56%	No data	100.00%	27.49%
Polk County, IA	8.66%	41.58%	30.26%	21.31%	61.38%	40.69%	26.8%
Warren County, IA	6.03%	64.29%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%	16.8.0%
IMPACT	8.49%	41.29%	26.34%	20.88%	49.74%	42.69%	25.94%
Iowa	10.81%	44.51%	31.8%	14.06%	31.43%	31.36%	23.49%
United States	12.18%	36.13%	34.31%	11.86%	25.5.0%	32.77%	20.63%



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 17

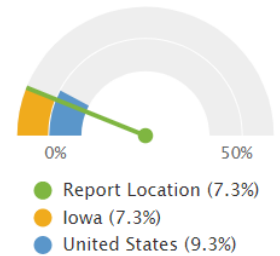
Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Boone County, IA	39	622	15.60%	11.30%
Jasper County, IA	40	724	14.34%	9.49%
Marion County, IA	151	635	67.41%	8.33%
Polk County, IA	4,955	13,942	32.09%	13.89%
Warren County, IA	49	816	10.08%	7.05%
IMPACT	5,234	16,739	31.38%	12.61%
Iowa	19,770	85,681	28.32%	13.29%
United States	5,322,391	9,388,094	29.74%	17.21%

Seniors in Poverty

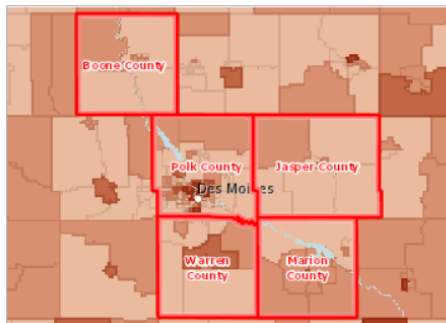
Poverty rates for seniors (persons age 65 and over) are shown below. According to American Community Survey estimates, there were 5,684 seniors, or 7.3%, living in poverty within the report area.

Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Boone County, IA	4,184	255	6.1%
Jasper County, IA	6,471	430	6.6%
Marion County, IA	5,452	392	7.2%
Polk County, IA	54,893	4,192	7.6%
Warren County, IA	6,767	415	6.1%
IMPACT	77,767	5,684	7.3%
Iowa	477,372	34,640	7.3%
United States	46,424,881	4,317,192	9.3%

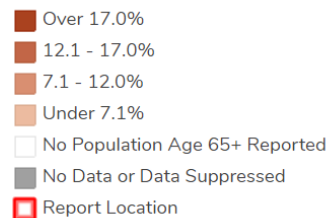
Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: county



Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2013-17



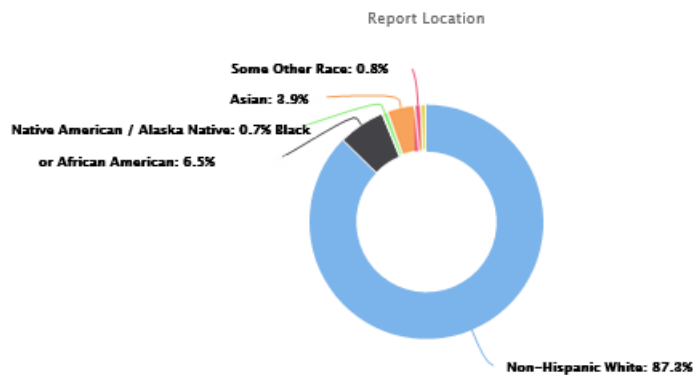
Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Boone County, IA	91	164	4.73%	7.26%
Jasper County, IA	100	330	3.55%	9.02%
Marion County, IA	112	280	4.59%	9.30%
Polk County, IA	1,506	2,686	6.31%	8.66%
Warren County, IA	153	262	5.15%	6.90%
IMPACT	1,962	3,722	5.77%	8.51%
Iowa	11,466	23,174	5.37%	8.78%
United States	1,524,034	2,793,158	7.39%	10.82%

Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Boone County, IA	6.13%	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	No data
Jasper County, IA	6.64%	0.00%	55.56%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%
Marion County, IA	6.54%	100.00%	47.62%	0.00%	No data	No data	9.52%
Polk County, IA	6.75%	21.78%	18.64%	18.23%	0.00%	35.71%	6.87%
Warren County, IA	5.74%	No data	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	39.06%
IMPACT	6.60%	21.79%	34.45%	17.55%	0.00%	37.1.0%	14.55%
Iowa	6.99%	17.28%	20.00%	11.04%	6.96%	11.16%	14.64%
United States	7.21%	17.10%	17.89%	12.90%	12.77%	21.37%	13.72%

Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 65 and Up



Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Boone County, IA	0	255	0%	6.13%
Jasper County, IA	0	430	0%	6.69%
Marion County, IA	15	377	34.09%	6.97%
Polk County, IA	152	4,040	14.7%	7.5%
Warren County, IA	8	407	16.33%	6.06%
IMPACT	175	5,509	12.59%	7.19%
Iowa	658	33,982	14.72%	7.2%
United States	685,071	3,632,121	18.59%	8.5%

EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME



CLIENT SURVEY: EMPLOYMENT

Families were asked:

Which employment needs could you use help with?

This question received 211 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



42%

FINDING A PERMANENT FULL-TIME JOB



31%

KNOWING WHAT JOBS ARE AVAILABLE



28%

GETTING EDUCATION FOR THE JOB I WANT



25%

OBTAINING APPROPRIATE CLOTHING



25%

GETTING TRAINING FOR THE JOB I WANT



18%

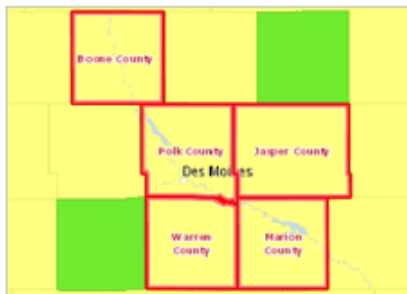
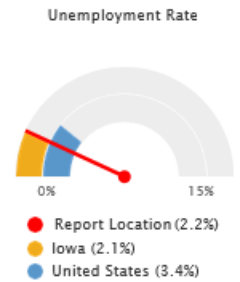
OBTAINING EQUIPMENT FOR MY JOB

Current Unemployment

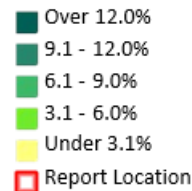
Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 2.2% percent unemployment rate in April 2019.

Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Boone County, IA	15,006	14,734	272	1.8%
Jasper County, IA	19,665	19,201	464	2.4%
Marion County, IA	18,579	18,271	308	1.7%
Polk County, IA	273,368	267,224	6,144	2.2%
Warren County, IA	28,525	27,967	558	2.0%
IMPACT	355,143	347,397	7,746	2.2%
Iowa	1,715,701	1,679,185	36,516	2.1%
United States	163,172,637	157,701,914	5,470,723	3.4%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2019 - April. Source geography: County



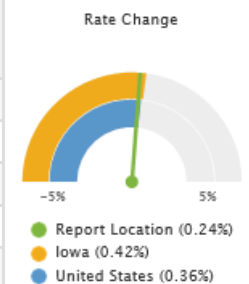
Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2019 - April



Unemployment Change

Unemployment change within the report area from April 2018 to April 2019 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this thirteen month period fell from 2.42% to 2.18%.

Report Area	Unemployed April 2018	Unemployed April 2019	Unemployment Rate April 2018	Unemployment Rate April 2019	Rate Decrease
Boone County, IA	329	272	2.22%	1.81%	0.40%
Jasper County, IA	504	464	2.63%	2.36%	0.27%
Marion County, IA	345	308	1.94%	1.66%	0.28%
Polk County, IA	6,522	6,144	2.47%	2.25%	0.22%
Warren County, IA	607	558	2.20%	1.96%	0.25%
IMPACT	8,307	7,746	2.42%	2.18%	0.24%
Iowa	42,946	36,516	2.55%	2.13%	0.42%
United States	6,016,833	5,470,723	3.72%	3.35%	0.36%

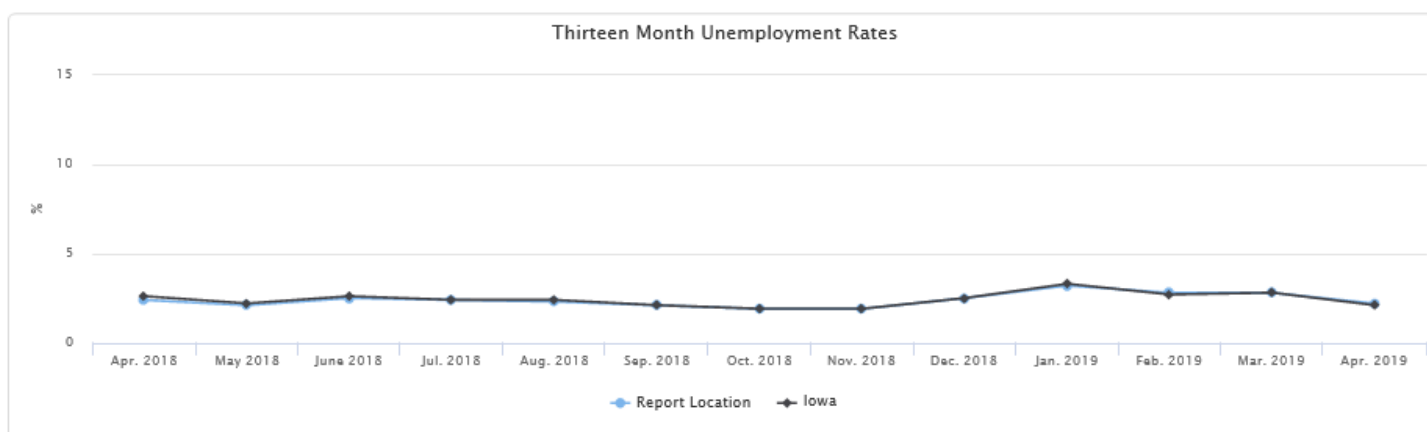


Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

Unemployment change within the report area from April 2018 to April 2019 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this thirteen month period fell from 2.4% to 2.2%.

Report Area	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018	Jul. 2018	Aug. 2018	Sep. 2018	Oct. 2018	Nov. 2018	Dec. 2018	Jan. 2019	Feb. 2019	Mar. 2019	Apr. 2019
Boone County, IA	2.2%	1.9%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	2.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.4%	1.8%
Jasper County, IA	2.6%	2.2%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.8%	3.6%	3.1%	3.2%	2.4%
Marion County, IA	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.9%	2.5%	2.2%	2.2%	1.7%
Polk County, IA	2.5%	2.2%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.5%	3.3%	2.8%	2.9%	2.2%
Warren County, IA	2.2%	1.9%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	2.2%	3.1%	2.7%	2.8%	2.0%
IMPACT	2.4%	2.1%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.5%	3.2%	2.8%	2.8%	2.2%
Iowa	2.6%	2.2%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.5%	3.3%	2.7%	2.8%	2.1%

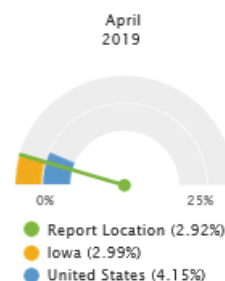
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2019 - April. Source geography: County



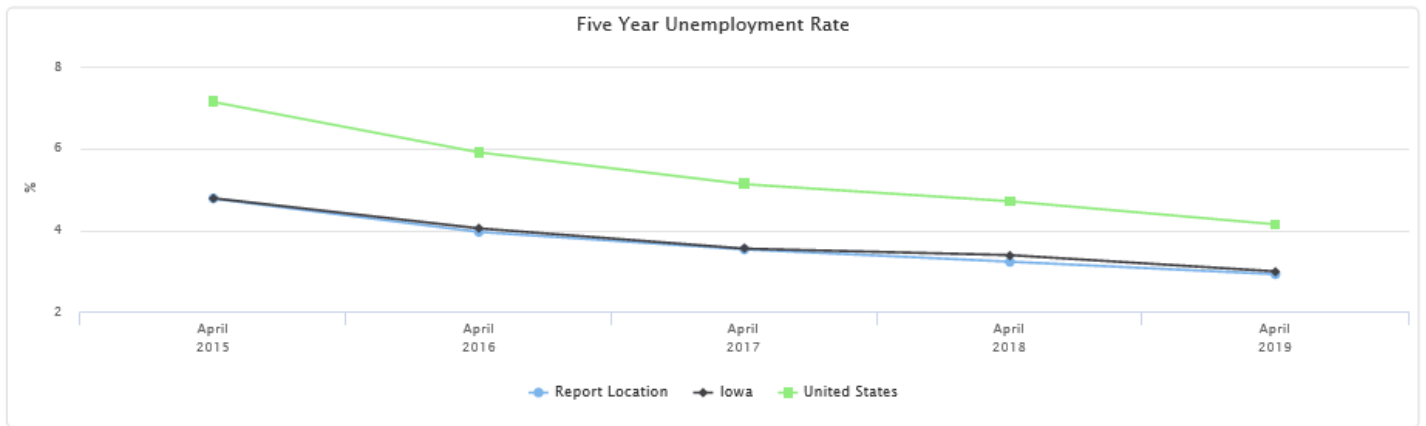
Five Year Unemployment Rate

Unemployment change within the report area from April 2015 to April 2019 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period fell from 4.78% to 2.92%.

Report Area	April 2015	April 2016	April 2017	April 2018	April 2019
Boone County, IA	4.28%	3.25%	3.03%	2.67%	2.19%
Jasper County, IA	5.18%	4.14%	3.87%	3.39%	3.16%
Marion County, IA	4.31%	3.55%	3.10%	2.63%	2.56%
Polk County, IA	4.83%	4.05%	3.60%	3.31%	3.00%
Warren County, IA	4.66%	3.66%	3.25%	3.04%	2.62%
IMPACT	4.78%	3.96%	3.53%	3.23%	2.92%
Iowa	4.79%	4.05%	3.55%	3.39%	2.99%
United States	7.16%	5.92%	5.14%	4.72%	4.15%



Five Year Unemployment Rate– Continued



Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2017 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, the value for IMPACT's Service area could not be calculated.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Boone County, IA	25,795	\$60,558.00
Jasper County, IA	35,144	\$56,134.00
Marion County, IA	31,823	\$61,175.00
Polk County, IA	473,979	\$66,112.00
Warren County, IA	48,361	\$76,146.00
Iowa	3,042,861	\$58,706.00
United States	317,788,440	\$60,336.00



Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2017

- Under \$40,000
- \$40,001 - \$50,000
- \$50,001 - \$60,000
- Over \$60,000
- Report Location

Community Stakeholders-Employment

When stakeholders in our community were asked to choose their biggest concerns regarding employment in their area 274 responses were given. 54% stated that "Not enough jobs pay over \$15/hour" and 67% felt that under-employment was an issue in their community.

EDUCATION



CLIENT SURVEY: EDUCATION

Families were asked:

Which education needs could you or a family member use help with?

This question received 183 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



31%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO COMPLETE MY EDUCATION



28%

OBTAINING A HIGH SCHOOL
DIPLOMA OR GED



27%

OBTAINING A TWO-YEAR
COLLEGE DEGREE



20%

LEARNING HOW TO USE
A COMPUTER



19%

CHOOSING A CAREER



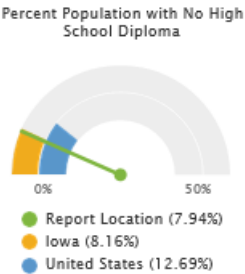
16%

OBTAINING A FOUR-YEAR OR
UNIVERSITY DEGREE

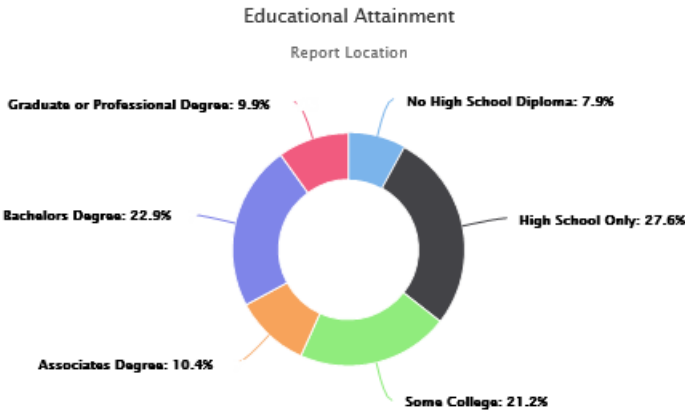
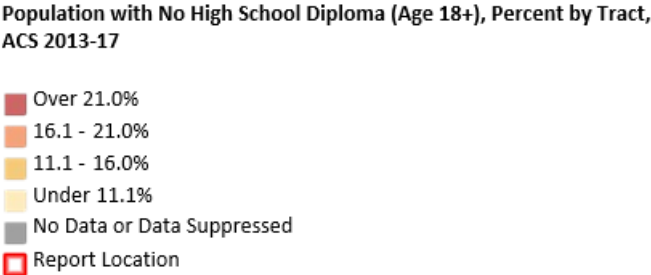
Educational Attainment

The table below shows the distribution of educational attainment levels in the report area. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2013 to 2017.

Report Area	Percent No High School Diploma	Percent High School Only	Percent Some College	Percent Associates Degree	Percent Bachelors Degree	Percent Graduate or Professional Degree
Boone County, IA	6.23%	33.70%	22.20%	13.60%	17.10%	7.20%
Jasper County, IA	6.95%	42.00%	21.70%	11.30%	13.80%	4.40%
Marion County, IA	6.80%	35.90%	20.00%	11.30%	18.10%	7.90%
Polk County, IA	8.58%	25.10%	20.90%	10.10%	24.50%	10.80%
Warren County, IA	4.30%	31.00%	23.60%	10.70%	21.90%	8.50%
IMPACT	7.94%	27.62%	21.18%	10.42%	22.92%	9.92%
Iowa	8.16%	31.50%	21.30%	11.30%	18.70%	9.00%
United States	12.69%	27.30%	20.80%	8.30%	19.10%	11.80%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: County

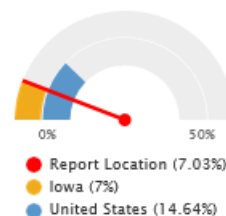


Adult Literacy

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) produces estimates for adult literacy based on educational attainment, poverty, and other factors in each county.

Report Area	Estimated Population over 16	Percent Lacking Literacy Skills
Boone County, IA	20,272	6.00%
Jasper County, IA	28,692	8.00%
Marion County, IA	24,266	8.00%
Polk County, IA	294,103	7.00%
Warren County, IA	31,735	6.00%
IMPACT	399,068	7.03%
Iowa	2,249,427	7.00%
United States	219,016,209	14.64%

Percentage of Adults Lacking Literacy Skills



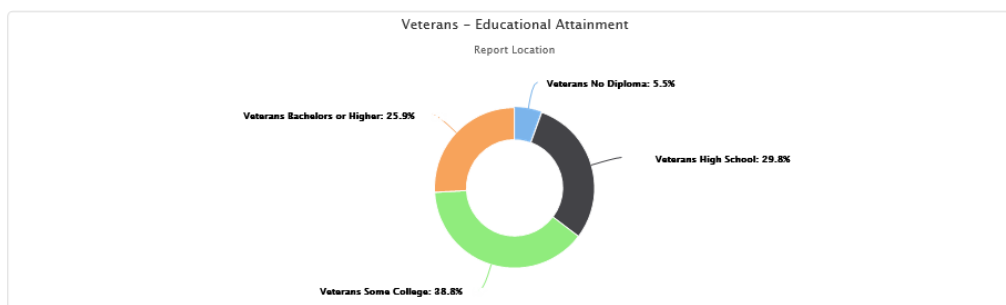
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Estimates of Low Literacy. Source geography: County

Veterans - Educational Attainment

Veterans Educational Attainment contrasts the distribution of educational attainment levels between military veterans and non-veterans in the region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2013 to 2017.

Report Area	Veterans No Diploma	Veterans High School Diploma	Veterans Some College Diploma	Veterans Bachelors or Higher Diploma	Non-Veterans No Diploma	Non-Veterans High School Diploma	Non-Veterans Some College Diploma	Non-Veterans Bachelors or Higher Diploma
Boone County, IA	3.89%	37.50%	38.93%	19.68%	6.50%	33.38%	35.44%	24.67%
Jasper County, IA	9.55%	40.63%	33.36%	16.46%	6.65%	42.14%	32.88%	18.33%
Marion County, IA	7.94%	42.31%	35.38%	14.37%	6.70%	35.35%	30.84%	27.12%
Polk County, IA	4.99%	26.70%	39.16%	29.14%	8.89%	25.00%	30.30%	35.82%
Warren County, IA	5.68%	31.78%	42.50%	20.04%	4.15%	30.95%	33.35%	31.54%
IMPACT	5.53%	29.78%	38.79%	25.89%	8.16%	27.44%	30.95%	33.45%
Iowa	6.97%	36.48%	34.92%	21.63%	8.28%	31.03%	32.40%	28.29%
United States	6.57%	28.48%	37.11%	27.85%	13.31%	27.26%	28.24%	31.20%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: County



Community Stakeholders-Education

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding education in their area, 254 responses were given. 47% responded that they believed there was a lack of educational resources for ages 12-17 and 46% felt that there was a lack of resources for post-secondary education.

CHILDHOOD AND DEVELOPMENT



CLIENT SURVEY: CHILDHOOD AND DEVELOPMENT

Families were asked:

If you have children (under the age of 18) living with you, which childhood and/or child development needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 111 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



42%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH SCHOOL SUPPLIES



42%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH SCHOOL AND CLUB ACTIVITIES



33%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH SCHOOL FEES



24%

FINDING CHILDCARE IN A
CONVENIENT LOCATION



24%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH CHILD CARE COSTS



23%

FINDING AFFORDABLE CHILD CARE

Child Care Affordability

In addition to being available, child care must also be affordable. For a household with an average income, childcare consumes nearly 9-13% of income for families with median incomes. This number can become much more of a burden for families with low incomes. A single parent with one child earning at 150% of the federal poverty level (\$25,365 annually or \$12.19 per hour) would spend from 25-38% of their income on childcare. At this income level, this family would earn too much to qualify for child care assistance.

		Infants	Toddlers	2 Year Olds	3 Year Olds	4-5 Year Olds	Before and After Care	Full Time School Age
Boone (median income \$70,191)	Cost per Week	\$ 148.27	\$142.99	\$139.80	\$130.38	\$127.15	\$59.78	\$125.10
	% Median Income	10.98%	10.59%	10.36%	9.66%	9.42%	4.43%	9.27%
	Family of two, 150% of poverty	30.40%	29.31%	28.66%	26.73%	26.07%	12.26%	25.65%
Jasper (median income \$68,295)	Cost per Week	\$148.74	\$146.58	\$140.34	\$134.46	\$131.10	\$68.47	\$122.49
	% Median Income	11.33%	11.16%	10.69%	10.24%	9.98%	5.21%	9.33%
	Family of two, 150% of poverty	30.49%	30.05%	28.77%	27.56%	26.88%	14.04%	25.11%
Marion (median income \$70,915)	Cost per Week	\$161.13	\$159.71	\$148.80	\$143.55	\$141.05	\$75.05	\$127.35
	% Median Income	11.81%	11.71%	10.91%	10.52%	10.34%	5.50%	9.34%
	Family of two, 150% of poverty	33.03%	32.74%	30.50%	29.43%	28.92%	15.39%	26.11%
Polk (median income \$75,427)	Cost per Week	\$186.80	\$ 185.61	\$174.21	\$166.00	\$161.17	\$74.61	\$136.36
	% Median Income	12.87%	12.79%	12.01%	11.44%	11.11%	5.14%	9.40%
	Family of two, 150% of poverty	38.29%	38.05%	35.71%	34.03%	33.04%	15.30%	27.95%
Warren (median income \$80,457)	Cost per Week	\$182.46	\$180.49	\$161.29	\$152.60	\$149.13	\$75.47	\$131.45
	% Median Income	11.79%	11.67%	10.43%	9.86%	9.64%	4.88%	8.50%
	Family of two, 150% of poverty	37.40%	37.00%	33.06%	31.28%	30.57%	15.47%	26.95%

Data Source: Child Care Resource and Referral County Data Sheets, 2018, <https://iowaccrr.org/data/>

Child Care Capacity

The estimated child care capacity numbers include all types of care, including non-registered (non-licensed) friend and family care. Not all providers operate at full capacity, and some care for a very small number of children (one or two) even though their license capacity is much higher. Nonetheless, the chart indicates that there may be a higher need for increased enrollment spaces in Boone, Jasper, Marion and Warren Counties where the total number of child care spaces is less than the estimated number of children needing care.

Report Area	Estimated Number of Children 5 and Under	Percent of All Families with All Parents Working and Children Under Age 6	Estimated Number of Children Who Need Care	Total Number of Child Care Spaces
Boone County, IA	1,771	77%	1,364	956
Jasper County, IA	2,596	83%	2,155	1,164
Marion County, IA	2,397	73%	1,750	1,438
Polk County, IA	42,573	75%	31,930	34,396
Warren County, IA	3,693	77%	2,844	2,821
IMPACT	53,030	76%	40,303	40,775

Data Source: Child Care Resource and Referral County Data Sheets, 2018, <https://iowaccrr.org/data/>

Community Stakeholders-Child Care

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding child care in their area, 251 responses were given. 47% responded that they believed there was a lack of child care facilities, 66% felt that there was a lack of facilities available for evening, nighttime and weekend care. 46% of the stakeholders agreed that there was a lack of child care facilities that provide care for school aged children.

HOUSING



CLIENT SURVEY: HOUSING

Families were asked:

Which housing needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 249 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



39%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH RENT PAYMENTS



38%

MAKING MY HOME MORE ENERGY
EFFICIENT



36%

FINDING AFFORDABLE HOUSING THAT
MEETS MY FAMILY'S NEEDS



27%

QUALIFYING FOR A LOAN TO BUY
A HOME



25%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH A DOWN PAYMENT OR CLOSING
COSTS TO BUY A HOME



20%

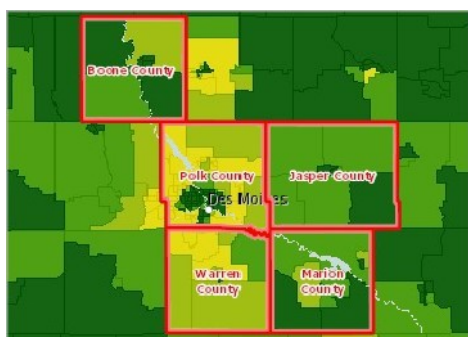
GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
WITH RENT DEPOSITS

Housing Age

Total housing units, median year built and median age in 2017 for the report area are shown below. Housing units used in housing age include only those where the year built is known.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Median Year Built	Median Age (from 2017)
Boone County, IA	11,873	1961	56
Jasper County, IA	16,227	1964	53
Marion County, IA	14,110	1972	45
Polk County, IA	193,987	1976	41
Warren County, IA	19,426	1979	38
IMPACT	255,623	1975	42
Iowa	1,376,133	1968	49
United States	135,393,564	1977	40

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County



Housing Constructed Before 1960, Percent by Tract, ACS 2013-17

- Over 45.0%
- 30.1 - 45.0%
- 20.1 - 30.0%
- Under 20.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

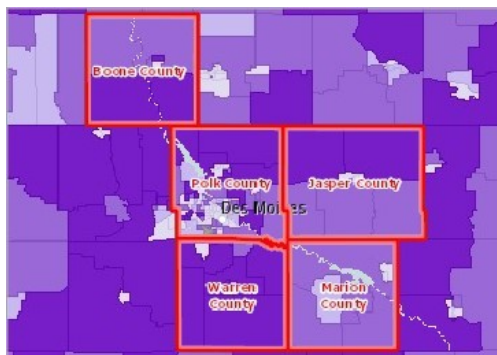
Homeowners

The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 142,443 homeowners in the report area in 2000, and 70.9% owner occupied homes in the report area for the 5 year estimated period from 2013 - 2017.

Report Area	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2017	Owner Occupied Homes 2017	Decrease in Owner Occupied Homes 2010-2017
Boone County, IA	7,862	75.79%	8,303	69.93%	5.86%
Jasper County, IA	11,123	75.72%	10,716	66.04%	9.68%
Marion County, IA	9,079	75.55%	9,313	66.00%	9.55%
Polk County, IA	102,621	68.82%	121,656	62.71%	6.11%
Warren County, IA	11,758	79.94%	14,340	73.82%	6.12%
IMPACT	142,443	70.90%	164,328	64.29%	6.61%
Iowa	831,419	72.34%	889,285	64.62%	7.72%
United States	69,815,753	66.19%	75,833,135	56.01%	10.18%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

Homeowners Continued



Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2013-17

- Over 82.0%
- 74.1 - 82.0%
- 66.1 - 74.0%
- Under 66.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

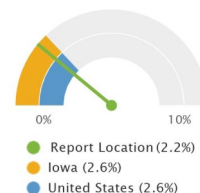
Vacancy Rates

The U.S. Postal Service provided information quarterly to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development on addresses identified as vacant in the previous quarter. Residential and business vacancy rates for the report area in the third quarter of 2018 are reported.

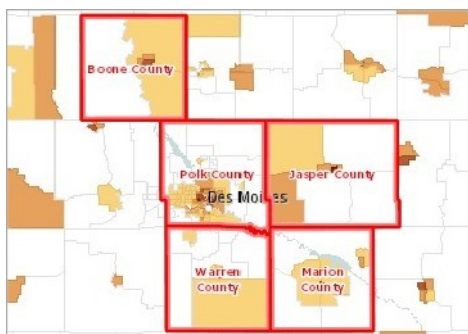
For this reporting period, a total of 3,941 residential addresses were identified as vacant in the report area, a vacancy rate of 2.2%, and 1,344 business addresses were also reported as vacant, a rate of 7.1%.

Report Area	Total Residential Addresses	Vacant Residential Addresses	Residential Vacancy Rate	Total Business Addresses	Vacant Business Addresses	Business Vacancy Rate
Boone County, IA	11,961	419	3.5%	939	100	10.6%
Jasper County, IA	11,975	614	5.1%	723	121	16.7%
Marion County, IA	7,347	119	1.6%	500	30	6.0%
Polk County, IA	132,919	2,602	2.0%	16,205	1,036	6.4%
Warren County, IA	13,552	187	1.4%	618	57	9.2%
IMPACT	177,754	3,941	2.2%	18,985	1,344	7.1%
Iowa	759,574	19,835	2.6%	66,160	6,076	9.2%
United States	72,838,881	1,859,314	2.6%	6,777,910	614,541	9.1%

Residential Vacancy Rate



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2016-Q4. Source geography: County



Residential Vacancies, Percent by Tract, HUD 2016-Q4

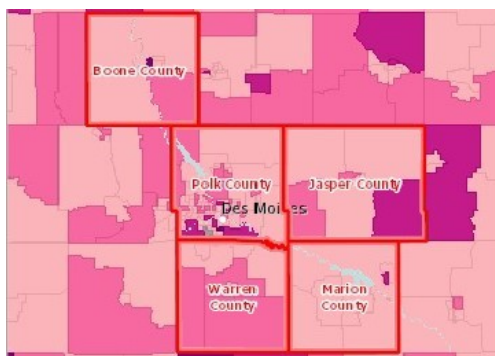
- Over 10.0%
- 5.1 - 10.0%
- 2.1 - 5.0%
- Under 2.1%
- No Residential Vacancies
- No Residential Addresses or No Data
- Report Location

Number of Unsafe, Unsanitary Homes

The number and percentage of occupied housing units without plumbing are shown for the report area. U.S. Census data shows 652 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2000 and ACS five year estimates show 510 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2017.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2000	Housing Units without Plumbing 2000	Percent without Plumbing 2000	Occupied Housing Units 2017	Housing Units without Plumbing 2017	Percent without Plumbing 2017
Boone County, IA	10,374	19	0.17%	10,998	33	0.30%
Jasper County, IA	14,689	52	0.33%	14,533	34	0.23%
Marion County, IA	12,017	62	0.49%	13,098	16	0.12%
Polk County, IA	149,112	486	0.31%	181,316	403	0.22%
Warren County, IA	14,708	33	0.22%	18,621	24	0.13%
IMPACT	200,900	652	0.32%	238,566	510	0.21%
Iowa	1,149,276	4,832	0.39%	1,251,587	3,748	0.30%
United States	106,741,426	736,626	0.69%	118,815,922	460,775	0.39%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2013-2017. Source geography: County



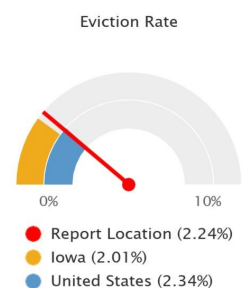
Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent by Tract, ACS 2013-17



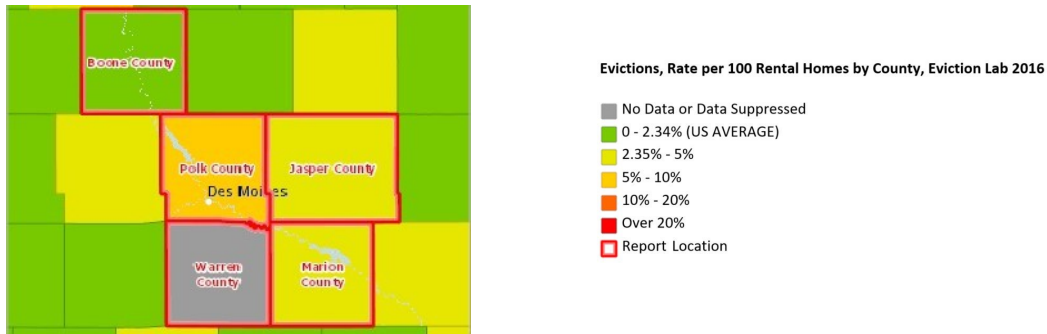
Evictions

The number evictions and eviction filings within the report area is shown in below. For the year 2016, the Eviction Lab reports that 1,672 of the 5,408 eviction filings ended in an eviction, for an eviction rate of 2.24% above state average.

Report Area	Renter Occupied Households	Eviction Filings	Evictions	Eviction Filing Rate	Eviction Rate
Boone County, IA	2,861	47	38	1.64%	1.33%
Jasper County, IA	3,870	143	84	3.70%	2.17%
Marion County, IA	3,382	85	46	2.51%	1.36%
Polk County, IA	60,729	5,133	1,504	8.45%	2.48%
Warren County, IA	3,950	No data	No data	No data	No data
IMPACT	74,792	5,408	1,672	7.23%	2.24%
Iowa	365,324	14,520	7,358	3.97%	2.01%
United States	38,372,860	2,350,042	898,479	6.12%	2.34%

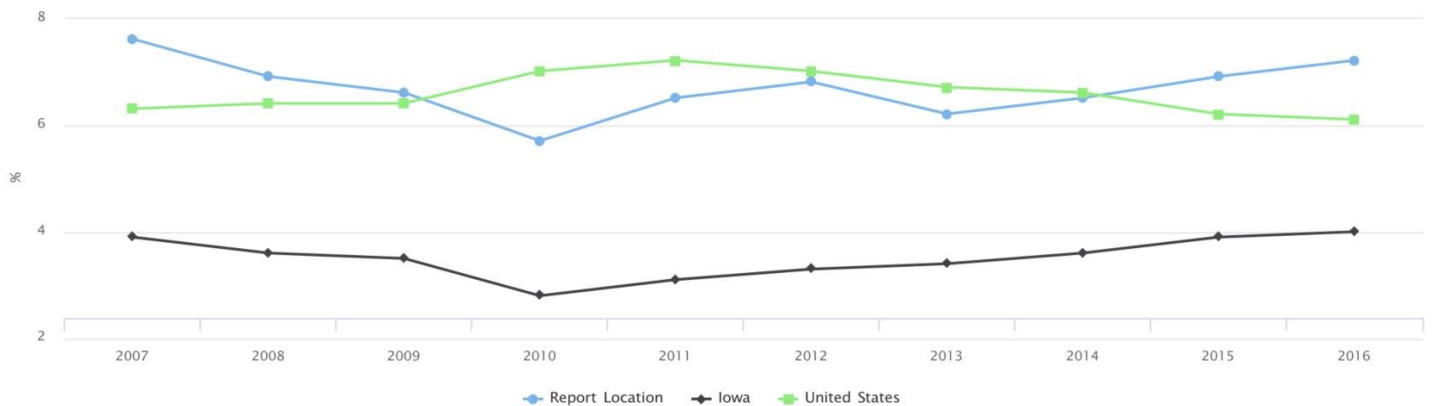


Evictions Continued



Eviction Filing Rate for 2007 - 2016

Report Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Report Location	7.6%	6.9%	6.6%	5.7%	6.5%	6.8%	6.2%	6.5%	6.9%	7.2%
Boone County, IA	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.1%	3.2%	2.3%	2.8%	2.7%	1.7%	1.6%
Jasper County, IA	2.8%	2.1%	2.5%	2.0%	2.6%	3.1%	2.2%	3.9%	5.3%	3.7%
Marion County, IA	1.9%	1.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.9%	2.5%
Polk County, IA	9.0%	8.3%	7.8%	6.8%	7.7%	8.1%	7.3%	7.6%	8.0%	8.5%
Iowa	3.9%	3.6%	3.5%	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.4%	3.6%	3.9%	4.0%
United States	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%	7.0%	7.2%	7.0%	6.7%	6.6%	6.2%	6.1%



<https://cap.engagementnetwork.org>, 7/12/2019

Community Stakeholders-Housing

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding housing in their area, 246 responses were given. They agreed with the following statements:

- 58% Too many abandoned or neglected houses
- 58% Not enough safe and affordable housing units
- 62% Not enough safe and affordable housing units set aside for low-income people
- 76% Not enough shelters or shelter beds
- 73% Homelessness is an issue

TRANSPORTATION



CLIENT SURVEY: TRANSPORTATION

Families were asked:

Which transportation needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 186 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



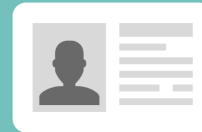
49%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO MAKE CAR REPAIRS



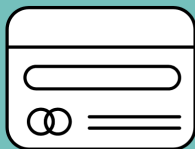
40%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO BUY A DEPENDABLE CAR



37%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO BUY CAR INSURANCE



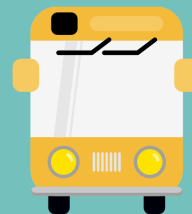
32%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
TO PAY CAR REGISTRATION OR
LICENSE FEES



26%

GOING SHOPPING AND
DOING ERRANDS



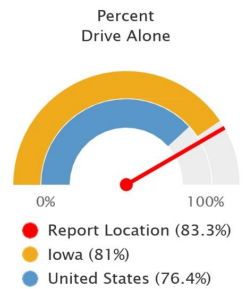
25%

HAVING ACCESS TO PUBLIC
TRANSPORTATION

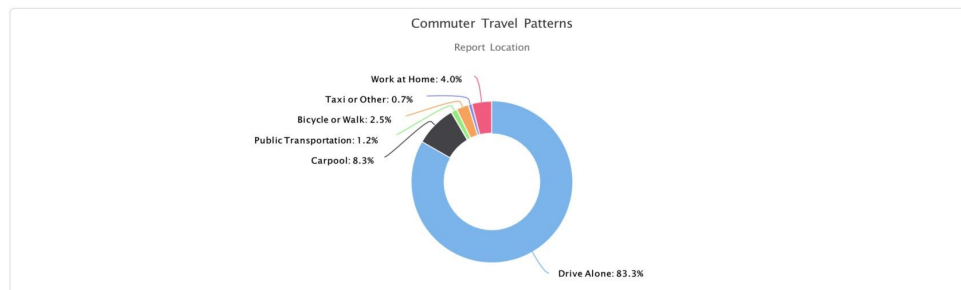
Commuter Travel Patterns

This table shows the method of transportation workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 318,754 workers in the report area, 83.3% drove to work alone while 8.3% carpoolled. 1.2% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used optional means of transportation including 2.5% walking or riding bicycles, and 0.7% used taxicabs to travel to work.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Drive Alone	Carpool	Public Transportation	Bicycle or Walk	Taxi or Other	Work at Home
Boone County, IA	13,495	82.2%	10.1%	0.2%	3.6%	0.6%	3.2%
Jasper County, IA	17,113	81.6%	9.9%	0.6%	2.1%	0.6%	5.1%
Marion County, IA	16,806	77.4%	9.9%	0.4%	6.6%	0.6%	5.2%
Polk County, IA	245,995	83.8%	8.2%	1.4%	2.1%	0.7%	3.7%
Warren County, IA	25,345	84.0%	6.7%	0.2%	3.2%	0.3%	5.8%
IMPACT	318,754	83.3%	8.3%	1.2%	2.5%	0.7%	4.0%
Iowa	1,573,318	81.0%	8.4%	1.1%	3.9%	1.0%	4.6%
United States	148,432,042	76.4%	9.2%	5.1%	3.3%	1.2%	4.7%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: County



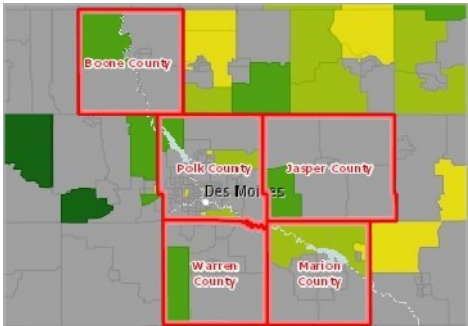
Travel Time to Work

Travel times for workers who travel (do not work at home) to work is shown for the report area. The median commute time, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), for the report area is 5.1 minutes shorter than the national median commute time of 26.4 minutes.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) Less than 10	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) 10 to 30	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) 30 to 60	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) More than 60	Average Commute Time (mins)
Boone County, IA	13,495	24.39%	48.13%	23.44%	4.05%	21.4
Jasper County, IA	17,113	24.46%	39.24%	32.59%	3.71%	22.9
Marion County, IA	16,806	36.89%	38.87%	18.08%	6.17%	19.0
Polk County, IA	245,995	14.44%	67.53%	15.83%	2.20%	19.4
Warren County, IA	25,345	18.05%	44.42%	34.21%	3.32%	23.7
IMPACT	318,754	16.17%	59.41%	17.85%	2.54%	21.3
Iowa	1,573,318	24.49%	55.21%	16.88%	3.42%	19.0
United States	148,432,042	12.67%	49.83%	28.60%	8.90%	26.4

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-17. Source geography: County

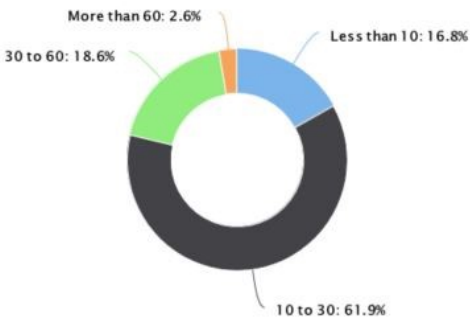
Travel Time to Work Continued



Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2013-17

- Over 28 Minutes
- 25 - 28 Minutes
- 21 - 24 Minutes
- Under 21 Minutes
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Travel Time to Work
Report Location



Community Stakeholders-Transportation

When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding transportation in their area, 247 responses were given. 47% responded that they believed there was a lack of daytime transportation services. 61% felt that there was a lack of evening, nighttime and weekend transportation services

HEALTH AND NUTRITION



CLIENT SURVEY: HEALTH

Families were asked:

Which health needs could you or a family member use help with?

This question received 176 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



41%

HAVING AFFORDABLE DENTAL INSURANCE



39%

HAVING AFFORDABLE HEALTH INSURANCE



37%

DEALING WITH STRESS, DEPRESSION, OR ANXIETY



26%

FINDING A DENTIST WILLING TO ACCEPT MEDICAID (TITLE XIX)



20%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR ITEMS SUCH AS GLASSES, HEARING AIDS, WHEELCHAIRS, ETC.



19%

GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR REGULAR DENTAL CHECKUPS



CLIENT SURVEY: FOOD AND NUTRITION

Families were asked:

Which food and nutrition needs could you or your family use help with?

This question received 243 responses. Clients were able to select multiple responses.



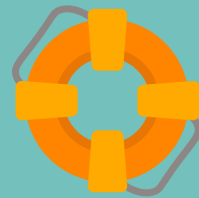
60%

GETTING FOOD FROM FOOD PANTRIES,
FOOD BANKS, OR FOOD SHELVES



42%

HAVING ENOUGH FOOD AT HOME



28%

GETTING EMERGENCY FOOD ASSISTANCE



25%

LEARNING HOW TO STRETCH MY
FOOD DOLLAR



23%

LEARNING HOW TO SHOP AND
COOK FOR HEALTHY EATING



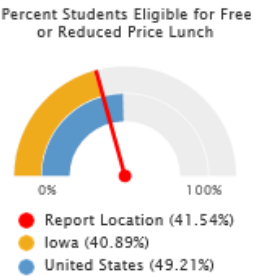
20%

ENROLLING IN THE FOOD ASSISTANCE
PROGRAM

Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The following report shows that 42,662 students (or 41.54 percent) in the IMPACT service area were eligible for free or reduced price lunches during the 2016 - 2017 school year, which is less than the national average of 49.21%.

Report Area	Total Students	Number Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible	Percent Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible
Boone County, IA	3,824	1,429	37.37%
Jasper County, IA	5,666	2,260	39.89%
Marion County, IA	5,603	1,757	31.36%
Polk County, IA	77,964	34,821	44.66%
Warren County, IA	9,636	2,395	24.85%
IMPACT	102,693	42,662	41.54%
Iowa	500,968	204,841	40.89%
United States	50,737,716	24,970,187	49.21%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Common Core of Data, 2016-17. Source geography: Address



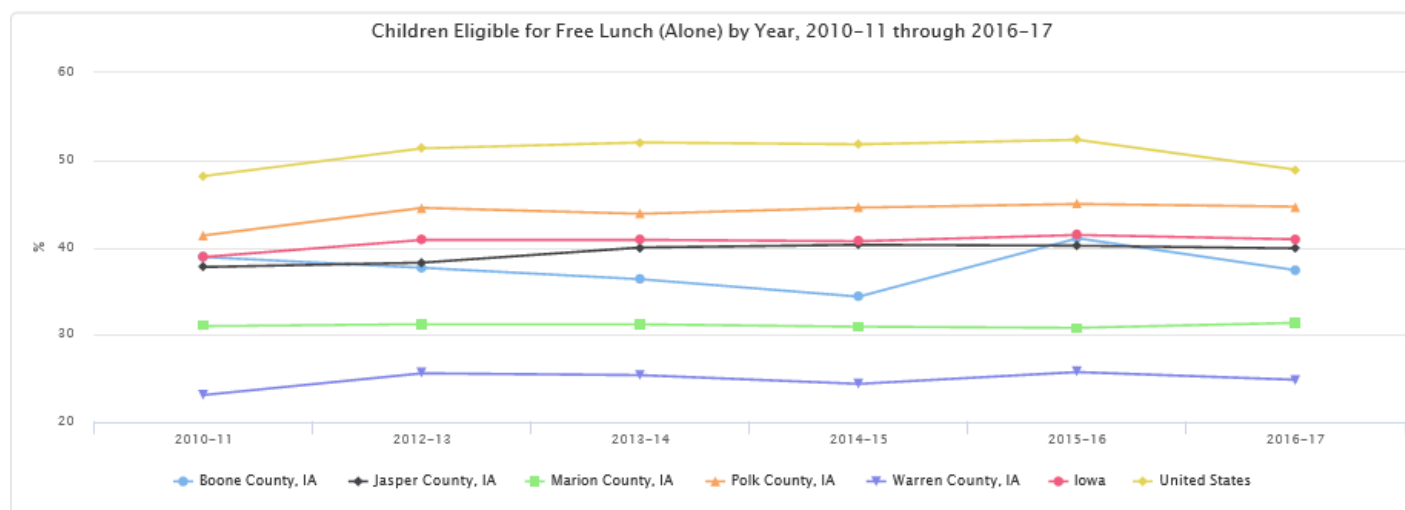
Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, NCES CCD 2016-17

- Over 90.0%
- 75.1% - 90.0%
- 50.1% - 75.0%
- 20.1% - 50.0%
- Under 20.1%
- Not Reported
- Report Location

Children Eligible for Free Lunch (Alone) by Year, 2010-11 through 2016-17

The following report shows that free lunch eligibility has remained somewhat stable from 2010 through 2017. However the percentage varied significantly based on county as to who receives free lunch. These students live in households where the income is at or below 130% of poverty, or \$27,729 for a family of four.

Report Area	2010-11	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Boone County, IA	38.89%	37.66%	36.34%	34.35%	41.03%	37.37%
Jasper County, IA	37.75%	38.25%	39.99%	40.29%	40.19%	39.89%
Marion County, IA	30.98%	31.19%	31.18%	30.92%	30.79%	31.36%
Polk County, IA	41.35%	44.50%	43.83%	44.54%	44.95%	44.66%
Warren County, IA	23.11%	25.59%	25.39%	24.39%	25.73%	24.85%
IMPACT	38.66%	41.30%	40.85%	41.22%	41.94%	41.54%
Iowa	38.90%	40.85%	40.87%	40.71%	41.42%	40.92%
United States	48.15%	51.31%	51.99%	51.79%	52.30%	48.88%

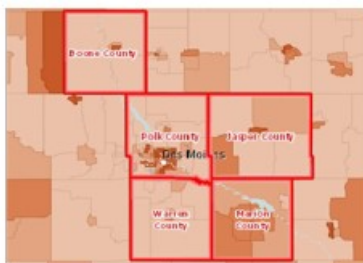


Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

The below table shows that, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 30,798 households (or 12.9%) received SNAP payments during 2017. During this same period there were 11,753 households with income levels below the poverty level that were not receiving SNAP payments. The average annual SNAP benefit in Iowa is \$110 per household member. According to the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, SNAP reaches 92% of eligible Iowans.

Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP Total	Households Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Total	Households Not Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty
Boone County, IA	1,196	10.87%	537	659	9,802	89.13%	437	9,365
Jasper County, IA	1,917	13.19%	622	1,295	12,616	86.81%	768	11,848
Marion County, IA	1,602	12.23%	752	850	11,496	87.77%	521	10,975
Polk County, IA	24,362	13.44%	10,506	13,856	156,954	86.56%	9,296	147,658
Warren County, IA	1,721	9.24%	642	1,079	16,900	90.76%	731	16,169
IMPACT	30,798	12.90%	13,059	17,739	207,768	87.10%	11,753	196,015
Iowa	140,059	11.19%	63,374	76,685	1,111,528	88.81%	83,727	1,027,801
United States	15,029,498	12.65%	7,420,946	7,608,552	103,796,423	87.35%	8,969,163	94,827,260

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County

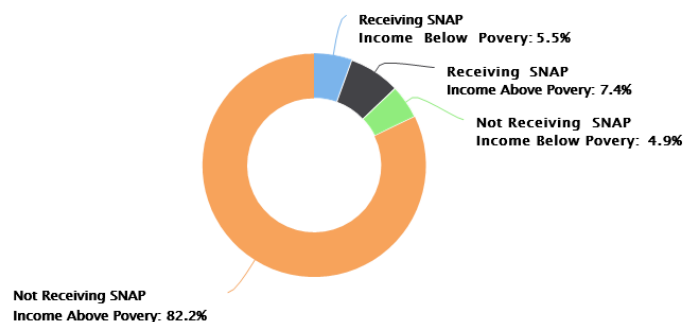


Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2013-17

- Over 19.0%
- 14.1 - 19.0%
- 9.1 - 14.0%
- Under 9.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

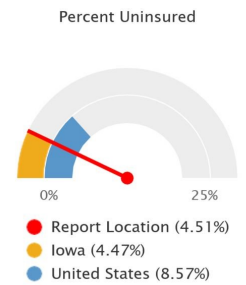
Report Location



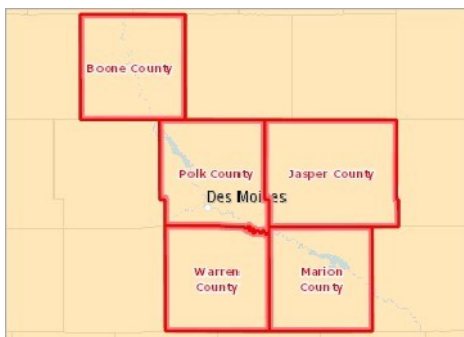
Uninsured Population

The uninsured population is calculated by estimating the number of persons eligible for health insurance (generally those under 65) minus the estimated number of insured persons.

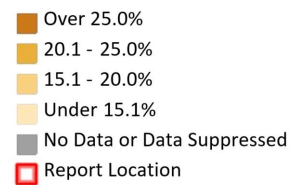
Report Area	Insurance Population (2017 Estimate)	Number Insured	Number Uninsured	Percent Uninsured
Boone County, IA	26,381	20,580	897	3.40%
Jasper County, IA	36,789	27,320	1,202	3.27%
Marion County, IA	33,127	25,047	1,098	3.31%
Polk County, IA	467,235	391,505	22,832	4.89%
Warren County, IA	48,630	39,757	1,594	3.28%
IMPACT	612,162	504,209	27,623	4.51%
Iowa	3,118,102	2,405,747	139,424	4.47%
United States	317,787,650	238,424,195	27,237,587	8.57%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average. Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates. 2016. Source geography: County



Uninsured Population, Percent by County, SAHIE 2016

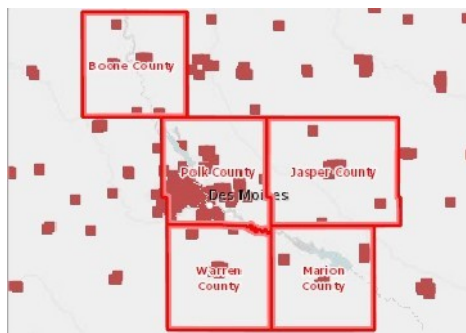


Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Total institutional Medicare and Medicaid providers, including hospitals, nursing facilities, federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics and community mental health centers for the report area are shown. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, there were 185 active Medicare and Medicaid institutional service providers in the report area in the fourth quarter of 2018.

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Boone County, IA	10	1	4	0	2	0
Jasper County, IA	15	1	7	0	2	0
Marion County, IA	14	3	5	0	0	0
Polk County, IA	136	8	29	14	0	0
Warren County, IA	10	0	6	0	0	0
IMPACT	185	13	51	14	4	0
Iowa	1,319	128	439	70	180	0
United States	74,192	7,120	15,581	8,789	4,386	144

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Provider of Services File. December 2018. Source geography: County



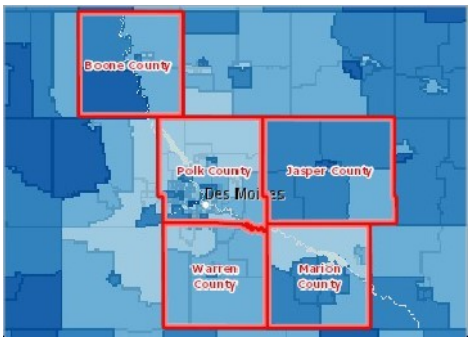
- All Providers of Service, POS December 2018
- Report Location

Persons Receiving Medicare

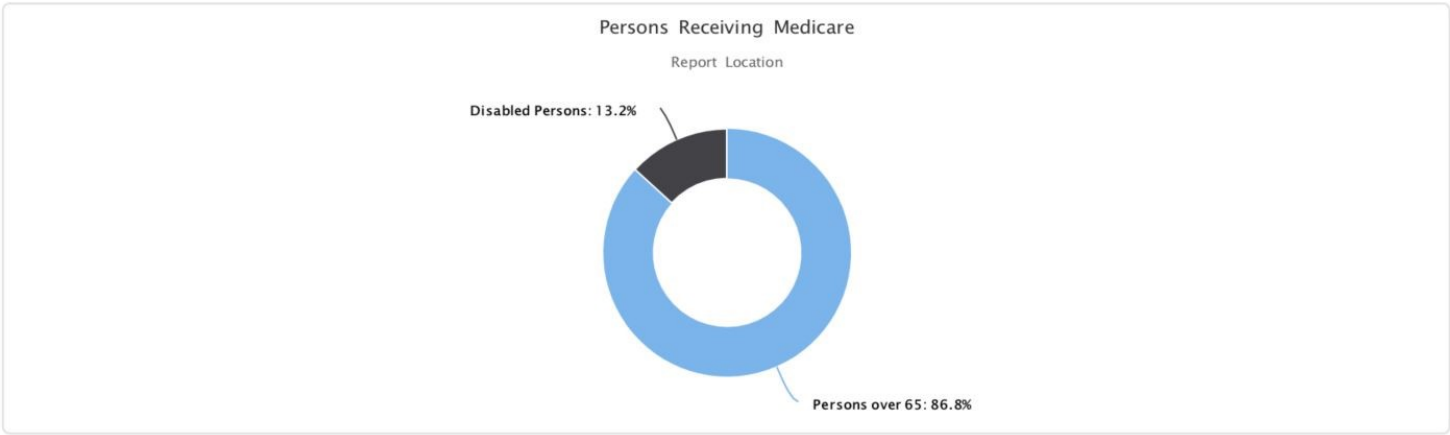
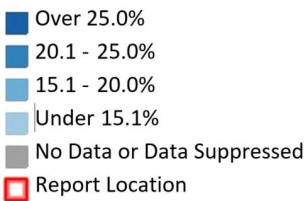
The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare for the report area. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 103,223 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2018. A large number of individuals in the United States are aware that persons over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many people are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 13,674 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2018.

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Boone County, IA	5,076	752	5,828
Jasper County, IA	6,865	1,210	8,074
Marion County, IA	6,102	869	6,970
Polk County, IA	63,451	9,941	73,392
Warren County, IA	8,056	902	8,959
IMPACT	89,550	13,674	103,223
Iowa	1,070,320	153,909	1,224,225

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2013-17. Source geography: County



Insured, Medicare, Percent by Tract, ACS 2013-17



Community Stakeholders-Health

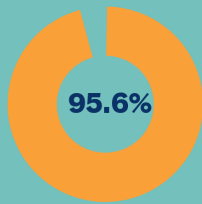
When stakeholders in our community were surveyed about concerns regarding health services in their area, 244 responses were given. 75% responded that they believed there was a lack of behavioral and mental health care resources and services. 45% felt that there was a lack of dental health services for those in their community.



CLIENT SURVEY: CUSTOMER SERVICE

Families were asked specific questions about their experience when visiting IMPACT offices.

This question received 249 responses.



Would Recommend to Family & Friends

Statewide Average: 93.6%



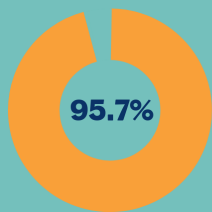
I Was Informed About Other Services

Statewide Average: 80.1%



I Received the Information I Needed

Statewide Average: 92.2%



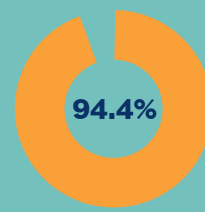
The Staff Was Friendly & Helpful

Statewide Average: 93.8%



I Was Treated With Respect

Statewide Average: 93.7%



I Was Helped in a Timely Manner

Statewide Average: 92.4%



COMMUNITY STAKEHOLDER SURVEY:

Community Stakeholders were asked the open-ended question of the top two things that could be improved in their communities

This question received 195 responses. Stakeholders were able to select multiple responses.



45%

HOUSING AND HOMELESSNESS



26%

IMPROVED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES



25%

EMPLOYMENT AND JOB OPPORTUNITIES

Community Stakeholders were also asked the open-ended question of what they considered to be the top two causes of poverty.

This question received 189 responses. Stakeholders were able to select multiple responses.



63%

LOW PAYING OR A LACK OF AVAILABLE JOBS



28%

SYSTEMIC ISSUES: SUCH AS RACISM OR GENERATIONAL POVERTY



26%

LACK OF EDUCATION OR JOB TRAINING